

VOL. XX - NO. 21

CARRIZOZO, LINCOLN COUNTY, NEW MEXICO, FRIDAY, JULY 10, 1931

PRICE \$2.00 THE YEAR

LYRIC THEATRE

(G. Earnest, Mgr.) Talking Pictures at Their Best Friday-Saturday, July 10-11...

Sun., Mon., Tues., July 12, 13, 14 Warner Bros. present 'THREE FACES EAST'...

Well Informed

Every night, at the Carrizozo Eating House, the office and lobby are filled with old-time friends...

You may talk about meeting and conversing with senators and congressmen when you are in need of information...

They are made to feel at home through the hospitality of the management of this popular hotel...

Miss Ella Bell of the First National Bank will leave tomorrow for Raton, where she will visit her sister Mary...

The New Lyric Theatre

was dark Wednesday night and last night, but with the incoming of the business men's campaign...

Mrs. Anna Brazel returned Thursday from Capitan, where she visited her daughter...

To D. B. Tennis of Long Beach Calif. - We enjoyed one of the heaviest rains yesterday...

Deputy Grand Master Wm. J. Langston installed officers at the Vaughn lodge I. O. O. F. last night.

The James Andersons, Sr and Jr., were here from Fort Stanton Saturday night attending the Masonic Special.

Baptist Church

(L. D. Jordan, Pastor) Sunday School at 10 a. m. 'He himself said, it is more blessed to give than to receive. Acts 20:35.'

We are hoping a number of our people will attend the annual meeting of the Association at Ruidoso today, Friday.

Methodist Church

Children's Day program next Sunday morning. There will be songs, music, exercises and recitations by the children and young people...

Regular preaching service again at 8 in the evening. There is an old jingle that reads like this: 'What kind of a church would my church be if every member in it were just like me?'

Remodeling Completed

The work of remodeling the Star Cafe is now finished and the dining room has a seating capacity to accommodate sixty guests...

Entertain Friends

Will Sarris, who has charge of the Star Cafe at night, entertained a number of friends at the Wetmore Apartments Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Crowe, baby daughter, Peggy, parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Crowe, spent the week-end with Clyde's brother, Charles and family at their home in Raton...

Wayne Zumwalt will fill the vacancy at the First National Bank, caused by Miss Ella Bell, who is on her vacation.

Say, Skinny, git all de gang togadder fur tonight. - Us kids are goin' to ablate free at the Lyric Theatre to see the Injuns. Gee, won't that be the berries!

Seeking Council



WEDDINGS

St. John-Navarez

At the city of Las Cruces, on July 4th, Marshall C. St. John of this place and Miss Jesusita Navarez of Cruces were united in marriage.

The bride comes from a prominent Dona Ana county family; her father, Jesus Navarez, having held several county offices and at present being Deputy County Clerk.

The groom is the son of Mrs. P. C. St. John and as we all know, is one of Lincoln County's World War heroes.

Gage-Hightower

Walter A. Gage of Carrizozo and Miss Mildred Downing Hightower of Corona were married Friday evening, July 3, at the home of Mrs. Maggie Ward...

Robinson-Kimmons

Ira Newton Robinson and Ollie E. Kimmons of Oscura were married Saturday morning, July 4th, in the Methodist parsonage.

Trustees T. E. Kelley and Dr. R. T. Lucas went on a trout fishing trip Wednesday to the south fork of the Ruidoso, returning yesterday with some nice catches.

Mrs. Elizabeth Gumm, our esteemed postmistress, left the latter part of last week for eastern points, where she will spend her vacation.

Deputy County Clerk Ernest Key spent the 4th at Albuquerque for the purpose of ascertaining the difference in climatical conditions of that place when compared with those of Carrizozo.

The Fourth of July Celebration at Ft. Stanton

The celebration at Fort Stanton on the 4th proved to be ahead of any affair of that nature ever given before, and the management deserves much praise for the successful termination of the event.

The patronage of the people of Lincoln County, without which the affair would have been a failure, was much appreciated, and the management wishes to extend a hearty vote of thanks to all who assisted in making the celebration a success.

The interest combined at the Fort is made up of the Trowel Club (Masonic), the Seamen's Social organization, which not only promotes entertainments of its own from time to time, but lends its assistance to any movement that comes up for consideration.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Trimble and children, accompanied by their niece, Miss Mable Champion of Artesia, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clint Brooks at their ranch home near Corona on the 4th.

Mr. and Mrs. Morgan Lovelace were El Paso visitors on Monday, returning home in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Dava Beckett spent the 4th with relatives and friends at Artesia.

Attorney and Mrs. John E. Hall and little daughter, Jeanne, spent the week-end at Elephant Butte Dam, Hot Springs and El Paso, returning home Sunday evening.

Business Houses Co-Operate with New Lyric Theatre

The first of the week, the Outlook office printed 8,000 tickets and issued them to seven different business houses, each receiving 1,000 with the exception of the City Garage, which firm received 2,000.

The tickets were arranged in double form; on the left side, the compliments of the firm appear, with the announcement that with goods purchased to the amount of 50 cents to \$1.00, a ticket will be issued to the purchaser which entitles the holder to one free admission to the Lyric Theatre on any of the following nights, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday.

By presenting these tickets at the box office, it will admit one person, but the holder of the ticket must buy one regular-priced ticket, which is 35 cents. The plan is, that you can take your wife and daughter to the Lyric by purchasing one ticket while the other ticket you've received at one of the business houses with your purchase which will entitle you to bring another party. Can you remember that?

Now we are going to name the business houses connected with this project-

Ziegler Brothers, 1,000 tickets which they'll give away, one with every \$1.00 purchase.

Prehm's Bargain House, 1,000 tickets, one with every \$1.00 purchase.

City Garage, 2,000 tickets, which includes the City Garage, City Service Station and Monte Vista Service Station, where at either place, one ticket will be given with the purchase of 5 gallons of gas and one quart of oil, or one greasing job.

At the Carrizozo Hardware Company, 1,000 tickets; one ticket with every \$1.00 purchase.

Rolland's Drug Store, 1,000 tickets; one ticket given with a 50c purchase.

Star Cafe, 1,000 tickets; one given with each 50 cent purchase.

Burnett's Grocery, 1,000 tickets; one given with each 50 cent purchase.

The firms mentioned above, request that you don't fail to get your tickets when you make your purchases, so it's up to you to call for and get them.

Mr. and Mrs. Morgan Lovelace were El Paso visitors on Monday, returning home in the evening.

Jailer Sam Farmer, accompanied by another party whose name we failed to learn, started for El Paso Tuesday morning on business, and just a few miles this side of Oscura, the car in which they were driving turned over. Both escaped unhurt, but the car was damaged considerably.

Mr. and Mrs. Dava Beckett spent the 4th with relatives and friends at Artesia.

Attorney and Mrs. John E. Hall and little daughter, Jeanne, spent the week-end at Elephant Butte Dam, Hot Springs and El Paso, returning home Sunday evening.

ANCHO NOTES

The P. M. Melton family spent the 4th at Mountainair.

Sam Richardson and Mr. and Mrs. George Straley spent the 3rd, 4th and 5th at Mountainair as guests of the Furman and Meyer families.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob MacArthur left Tuesday for their home in El Paso after spending a brief vacation at the Straley ranch.

Miss Reatha Melton has as her guest this week, Miss Stroupe of Corona.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Boydston were guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Dale last week. On the 4th, Geo. Goodson, Miss Effie Dale and Mr. and Mrs. Boydston drove to Vaughn where Mrs. Boydston boarded the train for Amarillo.

Mr. and Mrs. John Dale, sons, Henry, John, Jim, Fred and Elmon, spent the 4th at Mountainair.

A party composed of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Storey and children, Mrs. Louise Nixon, Dealie Dragoon, B. L. Ham, Bill Ham, Mr. and Mrs. Jim Ham and others, enjoyed a picnic on the Bonito on the 4th.

Mrs. R. E. P. Warden, daughters Maude and Mary Pickett, Mr. and Mrs. Cooper Hightower, Mr. and Mrs. Bryan Hightower and children, Miriam and John Allen spent the 4th and 5th at Las Vegas.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Penix and daughter Mary Catherine visited with the J. M. Frame family Sunday. They had spent the 4th on the Ruidoso and were enroute to their home in Corona.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Pruett and son J. A., were in Pastura over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Roscoe, H. L. Martin, Mmes. Bob MacArthur, W. L. Silvers, Miss June Caldwell, Archie MacArthur and Spurgeon Straley motored to Cloudcroft on the 4th and returned, accompanied by Mrs. Allen Kile and son Tommy, who had been vacationing up there.

Bill Fambrough has gone to Tucumcari to work.

Doc Lacey and nephew Archie spent the 4th at Tularosa.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Sweet gave a dance at their home on the 4th. An immense crowd was present.

V. K. Fair, former resident of Ancho, was here Wednesday, enroute to his home in Oklahoma City.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Smallridge have returned to Clarkburg, W. Va., after an extended visit with relatives here.

Albert J. Roberts, Internal Revenue Officer in charge of Federal Income Tax work in this District was a business visitor in Carrizozo Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week. The Audit Section has completed checking the 1930 income tax returns and all returns of double appearance or having errors in same are now in the hands of the field section and work of investigating same has started. This has been accomplished in record time over any prior year.

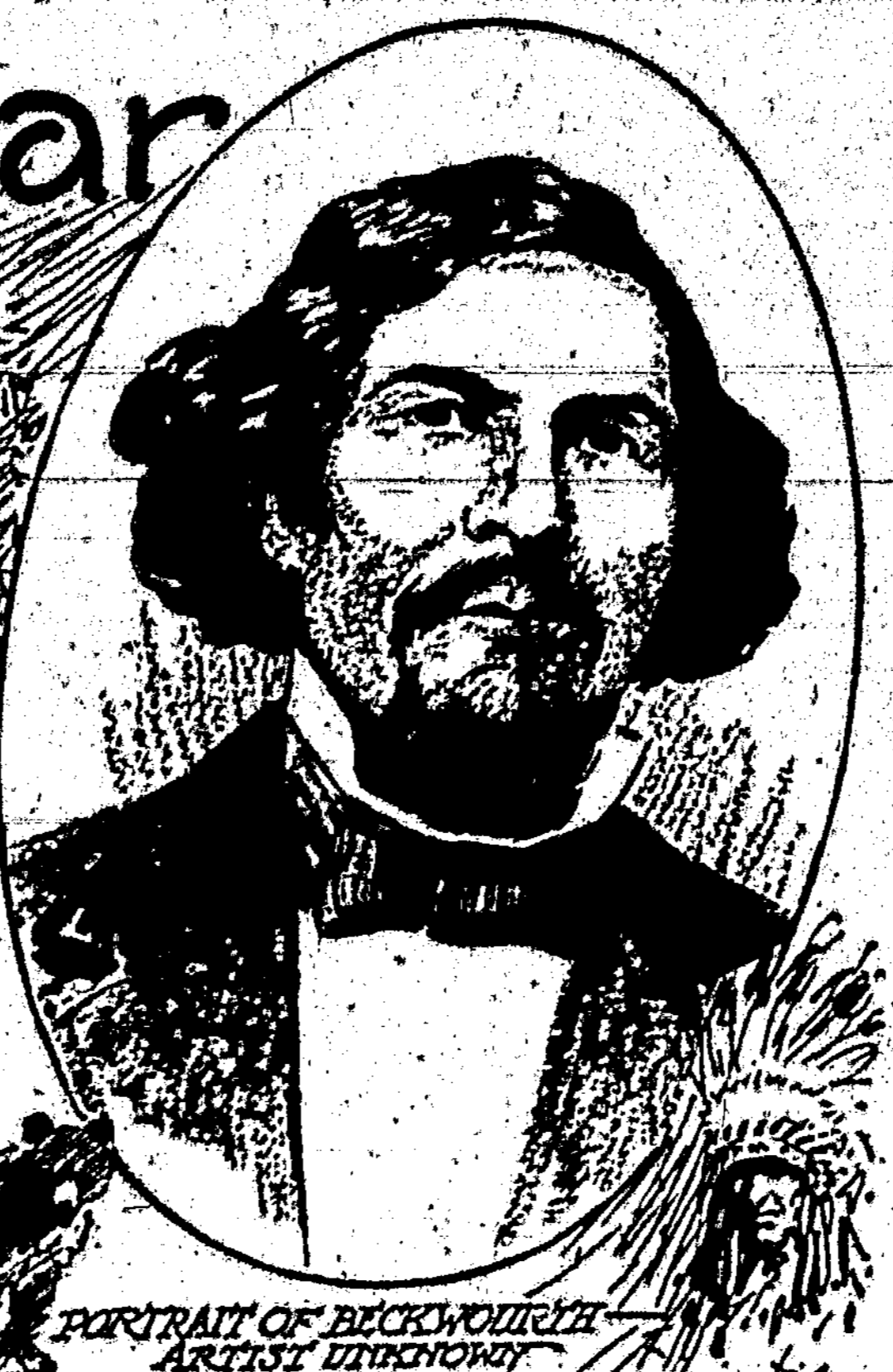
"The Champion Liar of the West"



JIM BECKWITH



CROW WOMAN



ARTIST'S RENDERING OF BECKWITH



THE TRAPPER'S RENDEZVOUS

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

MONO the old-timers of the West there was a popular saying that that part of the United States had three great liars. "Jim Bridger was one of them and Jim Beckwith was the other two." In reality, this did a great injustice to old Jim Bridger, mountain man, scout and one of the real pathfinders of the West. It is true that he was a teller of tall yarns but most of them had a very substantial basis in fact. His reputation for stretching the truth was based upon his description of natural wonders in the West, notably in what is now Yellowstone National park, at a time when those wonders were unknown even to the early explorers. So when old Jim reported seeing these natural marvels and was met with unbelief, perhaps he became a little angry at the sceptics and in revenge stretched the truth a little more. Then, too, in his later years, when he was questioned by the curious who had heard of his reputation as a prevaricator, he took a mischievous delight in what became a recognized custom of the West, variously known as "stuffing the tenderfoot," or, "hazing the pilgrim."

But the case of Jim Beckwith was very different. His lies were not based upon descriptions of natural wonders. They had mainly to do with himself—his daredevil courage, his great feats of strength and endurance and his pre-eminence in a race of fighting men as the "fightest" of them all. So in reality the old saying might well have been revised to read: "There were six great liars in the West and Jim Beckwith was all of them." Beckwith's reputation in this respect is based largely upon a biography of him written by T. H. Bonner and published in 1850.

The immediate result of this book was an incident, recorded by a later historian, which offers an interesting sidelight on Jim Beckwith's right to the title of champion liar of the West. Out in the Sierras of California there came to the mining camp where Beckwith was well known, the news that some one had written a book about him so the next time anybody from the camp went to the city he was ordered to bring back a copy of this book. It so happened that the miner who filled this commission had only a slight knowledge of books. So he returned with a copy, not of Bonner, but of the Bible. That night some of the miners gathered around the fire to hear one of their more literate number read Beckwith's story to them. Opening the book at random, he chanced to begin reading from Judges xv, wherein is told the story of Sampson, who caught three hundred foxes and after tying fire-brands to their tails let them loose among the cornfields of the Philistines. For a little while the bearded gold-washers listened attentively. Then one of them sprang to his feet and halted the reader. "That, that'll do," he exclaimed. "I'd know that for one of Jim Beckwith's damned lies anywhere!"

Other historians, beginning with Francis Parkman, made use of Bonner's book in their writing covering the period in the history of the West during which Beckwith lived and labored so mightily. Some of them denounced the book as utterly unreliable and further branded Beckwith as the master prevaricator of all time.

But whatever the character of Bonner's book and of Beckwith's life story, both certainly have some enduring qualities for only recently a new edition of it has been reprinted by Alfred A. Knopf, publisher of New York. This edition is one of the volumes in the series, "Americana Deserts," edited by Bernard De Voto, and Mr. De Voto has done a real service to historical scholarship in giving us a new evaluation of this classic of pioneer American life. In his introduction to the new edition of Bonner's narrative he has attempted, from the conflicting testimony about Beckwith by other historians, to arrive at some satisfactory conclusion as to just how much in Bonner's book may be believed and how much must be rejected.

After examining all the evidence, here, in brief, is his conclusion: "It is therefore respectable today to believe Beckwith when he is talking about any subject but himself. A drastic limitation—since Jim discusses other subjects only through inadvertence. The book does not often stray from its objective, the delineation of a hero, James P. Beckwith takes the stage, and the whole West appropriately revolves around him. . . . He is wholly unreliable in three matters: numbers, romance, and personal grandeur. . . . His imagination could transform a score or two of Blackfeet as a horse raid into a disciplined army three thousand strong making a campaign for the destruction of Absaroka (the Crow)." Mr. De Voto then proceeds to show that pitched battles on a large scale between Indian tribes were so rare as to have been almost non-existent and says "the reader will be safe, then, if he scales down Jim's estimates by three-fourths."

As to Beckwith's self advertised hero, Mr. De Voto says, "imagination culminates, of

course, in the rhapsodies of Jim's heroism, on which his reputation as a noted old liar rests. One is not safe in discarding them entirely. Jim was a mountain man, and the obligation to lie gloriously is on him. When he borrows a spectacle from some one else and dresses it up to his own grandeur he is merely observing the convention of the camp fire."

But to get to the career which inspired these marvels of longbow drawing: According to his own statement, Beckwith was born in Fredericksburg, Va., on April 20, 1798, one of a family of 13 children whose father was an officer in the Revolutionary war. What he neglects to say is that his mother was colored, probably a quadroon, and almost certainly a slave. That Jim was a mulatto is known beyond question of a doubt, for we have the testimony of his contemporaries to prove that. It has also been claimed that his father was an Irishman from Maryland but this account agrees with the other as to his mother and to his being a mulatto. In his youth his father moved to St. Louis and Beckwith relates that as one of the innumerable family he migrates westward in the early years of the Nineteenth century. But De Voto says that if he went with his father to St. Louis he went not as a son might go, but as a slave. St. Louis was then a frontier settlement and Jim's Wild West adventures began almost immediately. He saw blockhouses being built for the protection of the settlers and, according to his story, he saw neighbor children massacred by the Indians. In 1812 he was apprenticed to a blacksmith to learn that trade. After several disputes with his employer he finally succeeded in becoming free from the obligation and we next find him accompanying in what capacity he does not say—a military expedition up the Mississippi to the present site of Galena, Ill., where the leader of the party was sent to make a treaty with the Sac and Fox Indians which would allow the whites to work the lead mines there. This was followed by a trip to New Orleans where he narrowly escaped death from yellow fever but returned to St. Louis in time to have a part in one of the most famous expeditions of the West.

In 1823 Gen. William Henry Ashley (a general of the Missouri Militia and lieutenant governor of Missouri) with Andrew Henry, a veteran fur trader, had formed the Rocky Mountain Fur company. In that year Ashley and Henry went on their first expedition up the Missouri, Henry going as far as the mouth of the Yellowstone where he suffered the loss of a number of men and most of his horses from hostile Indians. Ashley returned to St. Louis for more men and in the summer of 1823 again started up the Missouri. The personnel of these two expeditions is a veritable who's who of old time western notables, men who for the next decade were to make history in that glamorous period when the fur trade was at its height. Here is the roster: Jedidiah Smith ("the American Ulysses"), Thomas Fitzpatrick ("Fitz of the Broken Hand"), Etienne Provo (Provo, Utah, preserves his name), William and Milton Sublette, Jim Bridger, Hugh Glass (the hero of one of the real epics of the old West), Robert Campbell, David Jackson and Johnson Gardner. Ascending the Missouri, Ashley was attacked by the Arisara Indians and again returned to St. Louis for more men. It is at this time that Jim Beckwith steps into the picture. According to his story, he went along as a valued member of the expedition, on an equal basis with the others. But some authorities say that Jim, the mulatto, was nothing more than a body-servant for Ashley. De Voto expresses the belief that his skill as a blacksmith was responsible for his employment by Ashley. At any rate he was sent among the Pawnee Indians to purchase horses and there began the first of his marvelous adventures among Indians, both friendly and hostile.

Later, according to his account, Ashley took him on several of his expeditions into the Rocky mountains and this much—that he was with the Ashley party and was present at one of those famous gatherings, "the trapper's rendezvous,"

where those engaged in the fur trade met after a season's work to celebrate the end of their labors with a period of storytelling, drinking and carousing—we know to be true. But Beckwith's story of how he saved General Ashley's life in the swift current of a river, how he was offered the leadership of a detachment, how he quarreled with the general and they narrowly averted a duel to the death, all of these can safely be set down as products of Jim's imagination. His own picture of Jim Beckwith as a sort of central figure in these Homeric episodes, almost an equal of General Ashley, simply does not jibe with his real status, the mulatto body-servant of the leader.

There are several returns to St. Louis and in one of these occurs an incident which serves as a proper introduction to an important phase of Beckwith's career. That is the phase of Jim, the gay Lothario, Jim, the off-wedded hero, Jim, who was just about the "marryingest" person the West ever knew. It seems that he had a boyhood sweetheart in St. Louis, named Eliza, and telling of one of his return trips to St. Louis he gives an extremely sentimental account of his farewell scene with her. General Ashley has offered him a large sum of money to act as bearer of dispatches to the mountains. Eliza tries to dissuade him from going. "I care not for money, James," she said, bursting into a flood of tears. Thus does Jim describe it, and he continues, "My heart sought relief from its overcharged feeling, in the same way. I left her amid her sobs, promising to make a speedy return, and that we would part no more till death should separate us."

And was James faithful to his Eliza? Let the record speak for itself! After he left Ashley's employ he went among the Blackfoot Indians and upon being offered the daughter of a chief as his wife he hesitated not a moment in making her his bride.

Finally, he went to live among the Crows, remained with them for several years (keeping right on with his marrying proclivities, of course), established a great record as a fighting man with their tribal enemies, was elevated first counselor of the nation and then, upon the death of the head chief, was appointed as his successor. By this time he had accumulated a total of seven wives among the Crows. A young girl who desired to become his wife finally succeeded in persuading him and this girl to whom he refers as "the little wife" (yes, he does!) bore him a son, the old child of his which he recognizes and who later rose to a high position among the Crows.

And now begins the anti-climax of Beckwith's career. To any other man the years which followed would have been exciting enough but for Jim Beckwith, after the swashbuckling old days of the fur trade era, they were comparatively tame. He became a trader for Sublette and Fitzpatrick with the Indian tribes of Colorado. In 1842 he established a post on the Arkansas which grew eventually into the city of Pueblo, "the Pittsburgh of the West." Next he was a trader on the Santa Fe Trail and part owner of a hotel in the city of Santa Fe. "Among other doings, I got married to Senorita Louisa Sanderville," records Jim—just a mere incident in a busy life! In 1844 he went to California, became involved in a revolution and had to leave hastily. So he went to New Mexico and during the Mexican war acted as a messenger, carrying dispatches for General Kearney.

Whether legend or fact it is as good as ending as any to his career. De Voto in raising the question of whether or not the story of Jim Beckwith, as written by Bonner, should be checked to make sure whether it is history or fiction—and incidentally he declares that the more sentimental parts of the love stories are probably the invention of Bonner, although the record in regard to many of his numerous marriages seems to be clear enough—says, "Why, finally, need it be checked? 'The Life and Adventures of James P. Beckwith' is neither history or fiction. It belongs to a nobler genre; it is mythology. America is a land incredibly artistic and incredibly religious. Already when Bonner took down Jim's story a reverent nation had created myths."

Southwest News Items

The Arizona Highway Commission has adopted without change a highway budget of \$5,428,628.90 for the fiscal year 1931-1932, which had been accepted tentatively on May 26.

Jeanette Wood of Haton has been announced as the winner of the \$50, first section prize for New Mexico in the national flower appreciation contest, in which schools throughout New Mexico competed.

O. C. Case, Arizona superintendent of public instruction, reports that \$1,995,600.97 in state school funds was apportioned to the fourteen counties last year. The apportionment was made in four installments, based on \$25.35 per pupil on an average daily attendance of 78,643.

The Arizona Corporation Commission has collected \$287,518.61 from its three sources of revenue so far this fiscal year. William Coxon, secretary, announced in Phoenix. The money has been transferred to Mit, Simms, state treasurer, to be credited to the general fund.

The New Mexico Tax Commission has refused to approve a levy of 4 to 5 mills for Hobbs, N. M., to take up certificates of indebtedness which have been issued at a total of \$110,000, to build schools. The request was made at the hearing on the Lea county school budget.

Superintendent of banks for the state of Arizona, James B. Button, has taken charge of the Arizona Southwest bank of Tucson and placed deputy examiners in charge of the institution's branches in Douglas, Casa Grande and Coolidge for the announced purpose of protecting depositors from loss because of depleted reserves.

Plans are being made by farmers, grain and implement dealers and fall-roads for the handling of what is believed will be one of the largest wheat crops in the history of eastern New Mexico. The first wheat will be cut about June 20, and before the end of the harvest season the yield in Curry county is expected to pass the 4,000,000 bushel mark.

Two complaints, charging Emerson Watts, former New Mexico state treasurer and member of the brokerage firm of Watts-Harrison, with embezzlement, have been filed in Roswell, N. M. The first charge against Watts was filed by Louis Keel, who alleged that he had lost \$4,950 through the firm. Mrs. Olivia Rhea Martin filed the second charge, alleging she had lost \$1,500.

Assistant District Attorney Earl Kenney of Santa Fe is investigating the triple shooting near Espanola, N. M., during which Rose Garcia, 16, shot her sweetheart and her brother and then killed herself. Milton Chavez, Espanola drug clerk, the fiancée, was shot through the head, and J. B. Garcia, the brother, was shot through the right shoulder. Both men are in the hospital in Espanola.

Excavation of ruins at the Chetro Kettl pueblos in Chaco canyon has been started by the University of New Mexico archaeological expedition, according to word received in Gallup, N. M. This year the university is aided by the School of American Research at Santa Fe and the party is working under the direction of Dr. Edgar L. Hewett of the archaeological department of the University.

Judge Howard C. Speakman, in Superior Court in Phoenix, ruled litigation to obtain for personal injuries resulting from industrial employment accidents can only be brought in the Supreme Court on appeal after an award has been made by the State Industrial Commission. Suit cannot be instituted in Superior Court, Judge Speakman ruled in an action by John Norton against the commission and the Calumet and Arizona-Mining Company.

Sheriff Felipe Zamora said his investigation of a fire in the county jail in Albuquerque, which caused a panic among the prisoners, had convinced him that the fire was caused by the accidental throwing of a match into some refuse, and was not an attempt by any prisoner to burn the building.

On July 2, 3, 4 and 5, Frontier Days and the Northern Arizona State Fair will be celebrated in Prescott, where the larch string will be out and the glad and sincere hand of welcome will be extended all her visitors by a committee headed by the mayor of the city, Bert Tilton.

New Mexico State Game Warden Elliott Barker issued a warning against the capture and keeping in captivity of young game animals. The State Game Department has found more than the ordinary number of cases this year where young deer, antelope and cub bears have been caught and are being kept in captivity. Mr. Barker said that such practice is as much in violation of the law as the killing of game animals out of season, and that the department will be compelled to take action against persons who continue the practice.

Forest S. Lays of Florence, former employee of the First National bank of Florence, was recently sentenced to serve eighteen months in the McNeil Federal penitentiary for embezzlement of \$1,300 from the bank.

M. K. Clark was elected president of the Grant county New Mexico Chamber of Commerce at the annual election of officers, held in Silver City, N. M. Other officers selected for the year were: Seth Larson, first vice president; Joseph Brent, second vice president; C. C. Metcalf, treasurer, and R. T. Kellogg, secretary.

Machines That Are Almost Human

By E. C. TAYLOR

The Electrical Doctor

MACHINES suffer ailments and breaks, just as human beings do, and the "illness" or breakdown on the part of machines has cost industry a tremendous sum each year. So science has produced the "electrical doctor." This device diagnoses the ailment of a machine accurately and instantly, and directs its cure.

The "electrical doctor" doesn't compute, juggle figures, or answer questions, but its marvelous performance is almost akin to the thinking and skill of the human brain, and it does its task without the possibility of errors of the human brain.

An "electrical doctor" is stationed at nearly every electrical transformer in the country. Scores of other machines are to be guarded by these "electrical doctors" and similar devices, and science has scored another triumph of saving time and money.

The "electrical doctor's" name is coronaphone. It is a device so sensitive that a slight variation in sound will put it to work.

High voltage transformers make a humming sound all the time; that is, when nothing is the matter with them. When anything goes wrong, the sound changes. It was upon this change in sound that scientists based the working of the coronaphone.

Only certain things can happen to a high voltage transformer, and each of these things has its own distinctive sound.

The coronaphone pays no attention to the peaceful, industrious humming of the transformer when all is going well, but just as soon as the transformer becomes ill, or has anything the matter with it, it lets out a squawk, and the "electrical doctor" gets on the job.

The coronaphone instantly notifies headquarters. It tells not only what is the matter with the transformer and where the trouble is, but it diagnoses the ailment and makes a complete and accurate report, all in the time it takes to flash a signal.

The principle of the coronaphone is that of starting action by sound. The squawk of the ailing transformer is recorded on the coronaphone, and starts it operating. The distinctive sound of the ailing part of the transformer notifies the "electrical doctor" just where the trouble is, and also what the trouble is. An automatic flash to headquarters promptly brings the repairmen, and the threatened breakdown in electric service is averted.

Electric service companies formerly had to employ hundreds of men to hunt down trouble when transformers and power lines got out of order. Besides the waste in energy, there often were long delays in finding the seat of trouble and making repairs so that service could be resumed.

The "electrical doctor" is the outgrowth of necessity. When electric service companies in the large cities realized the necessity of supplying electric current to outlying suburbs and territory many miles away from the central power plants, they put their problem before scientists. Large forces of men could not be employed to care for these extensions, and the service would not warrant the building of complete power plants in every suburb.

So the "electrical doctor" or coronaphone was devised. As a result, in all cities and densely populated sections of the country, there are now complete electric substations where the electric current is strengthened and distributed without the aid of a single human hand. Automatic machinery is constantly at work, guarded over by the "electrical doctor."

(© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

Chinese Fortune Vanish

Recent news of the once powerful Marshals Wu Pei-fu and Chang Tsung-chang shows how quickly the power of Chinese leaders can vanish. Wu Pei-fu, who in 1923 was rated as one of the greatest militarists in China, who controlled an area with a population of 60,000,000 people, and held the rich city of Hankow, is now petitioning General Tsung-ho, one of the minor commanders in Szechuan province, for a monthly allowance of \$2,000 Mex—less than \$600 in American money. The one-time great marshal admits that if this grant is not made to him he will have to dismiss his bodyguard of forty men. Four years ago he commanded an army of 800,000. Chang Tsung-chang, who until the early summer of 1923 ruled Shantung and its 30,000,000 people and commanded an army of 250,000 men, while he regaled himself on a special train, is now living as an exile in Beppu, Japan.

Moroccan Table Manners

The youthful sultan of Morocco, who has been paying a state visit to Paris, has had European instructors, and is therefore, better versed in western table manners than some of his predecessors. Abdel Aziz, who was deposed in favor of the last sultan, used to make his official banquets rather trying for European guests by a habit of biting an orange or a peach, and then passing it on to one or other of them as a special mark of his favor. In later life he consented to learn from a French officer the art of handling a knife and fork, and was so pleased with these new ways that he insisted on trying to eat his coffee hot with them.

Babies, Older Children Need Sunshine



Sunning the Baby in His Carriage.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.—WNU Service.)
Babies need sunshine, and so do older children. It has an important effect on their growth. Of course, everyone has realized this in a general way for a long time, but only in recent years have we known the reasons.

Normal growth of bones depends not only on the food that the child eats, but also upon the mineral content of that food and the presence of vitamin D. Vitamin D is found in cod liver oil as well as in certain foods, or it may be supplied to the body by exposure to the direct rays of sunlight. When bones do not form or grow normally, we say the child has rickets.

Where there is plenty of sunshine and children can be out-of-doors in the sun throughout the year, they seldom have rickets. In colder climates, however, where children must be indoors so much, this disease is likely to be prevalent. Mothers should begin very early to take precautions against rickets by providing diets with adequate mineral content supplemented with

cod liver oil during the winter months and sun-baths the year around.

Only a part of the sunlight is effective—the ultra-violet rays. Less of these are present in the winter sunlight. These rays do not pass through the ordinary window glass nor through heavy clothing, so it is necessary to put babies frequently where the direct sunlight will fall on their skin. At this season of the year a baby can be placed out of doors in his carriage every sunny day if protected from wind. People used to think it necessary for babies to be carefully shielded from direct sunlight. When a baby was put out-of-doors he was bundled up in many clothes and the hood of the carriage was pulled up to keep out every ray of sunlight.

It has also been believed that a baby's eyes are weak and sensitive to light. The sun does not cause inflammation, but it should never be allowed to shine directly on the eyes whether they are open or closed. The moment the child opens his eyes he gets the full effect of the glare, causing a shock which the child's processes are not organized to handle. Repeated shocks of this kind may cause permanent injury. There is a way to expose the baby to plenty of sunshine without eye injury, as is shown in the accompanying illustration. The hood of the baby carriage is arranged so that the sun will shine on the baby's cheeks but not in his eyes. He should be turned first on one side and then on the other. His hands, too, are exposed to the sun's rays for a few minutes each day. The illustration is from a chart prepared by the extension service of the United States Department of Agriculture in a series which is called "Build Early for Good Growth."

In sunning a baby care must be taken not to burn his tender skin. A slight reddening of the skin each day will gradually bring about tanning. Get the baby used to sunlight by degrees. Excessive tanning should be avoided because it prevents the ultra-violet rays from penetrating, and therefore makes the sun bath less effective. Every few days the amount of body surface exposed should be increased, at first slowly, but as the days grow warmer, more rapidly. After the face and hands are used to the sun the arms may be bared. Do this for only a few minutes at first, the time being increased daily. Soon the legs may be bared. Later sun baths may be given the whole body. In warmer months the length of time is increased considerably, but the sunning should be given 11 a. m. or after 3 p. m. to avoid the very hot part of the day.

Keep Record of Household Expenses

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.—WNU Service.)
Making a budget and keeping records of household expenditures have been consistently advocated by home management specialists the last few years. The purpose of keeping accounts is to learn where the family income goes, and, if necessary, to make changes that will result in increased satisfactions for all the family. Some homemakers in Erie county, Ohio, kept accounts under the direction of the county home demonstration

agent for five years. In making her report to the United States Department of Agriculture the agent said: "A number of interesting points were brought out when the results were summarized and compared. There was great surprise at the number and cost of guest meals—what might be termed the high cost of hospitality. The women also noted the higher cost per meal in a small family than in a large one. All agreed that giving children an allowance develops in them a sense of the value of things. The economy of using home produced foods was greatly emphasized. The meetings resulted also in the development of nutrition standards in meal planning when it was seen that food expenditures and a balanced diet were necessarily related, and that maintaining better nutrition standards even at higher food costs was more important than expenditures for some other items."

Children Need Quart of Milk Every Day

Besides the protein which makes milk such a valuable source of body-building material, it contains other substances which make it a most complete food. Milk is rich in calcium and phosphorus, which are essential for building bones, teeth, and for regulating body processes in general. The iron in milk, though low in amount, is readily available. Vitamins A and B are abundant in milk and vitamins C and D are present in smaller degree. Each child in the family should have a quart of clean, wholesome milk every day.

Pelt Pity
Addressing a financial editor, a mountaineer complains that he bought oil stock from a "sticker" and was "skinned" out of his money. "Please what shall I do?" he begs. "If you were 'skun,' brother," apprises the editor, "you're in a class by yourself. Be comforted in the thought that 'Many are skinned but few are skun!'"

Death follows flies' foot-steps!

Spray
FLIT

largest seller in 121 countries
Einstein "Falls Down" on Household Accounts

Professor Einstein, wizard of mathematics, is not very good at household arithmetic. His wife is quoted by the Woman's Home Companion as testifying to her husband's weakness in all matters of domestic accounting. "I have to keep the family bank books," says Frau Einstein, "because if he tried to do them himself he would get them all mixed up."

In spite of this weakness of the professor's, Bernard Shaw lists him as one of the greatest men of all time. The others are: Pythagoras, Ptolemy, Kepler, Copernicus, Aristotle, Galileo and Newton. He omits upstairs like Napoleon and other makers of empires, and includes only those who were "makers of universes and whose hands were not stained with the blood of their fellow men." Since Einstein is the only one on the list who is now alive, it follows that to Shaw he is "the greatest of our contemporaries."

Sketches From the Clouds
A new invention takes a picture from an airplane and sends an exact facsimile by radio to a distant ground post in the space of a few minutes. During recent maneuvers at San Francisco, this new device was taken up in a plane. The pilot promptly spotted two submarines beneath the surface toward the harbor entrance. He made a sketch of the entire terrain, including the "subs" beneath the surface and flashed his own drawing and written instructions to an army base 80 miles away at Sacramento. The entire operation may be done in five minutes. The apparatus consists of a sending device on the ground, and the matter of static, which so greatly interferes with radio reception, has no effect on this process. Accordingly, it is much more reliable than the usual radio communication.

Back to Primitive Age
Chinese railways, and consequently the farmers, are always the first to suffer when civil war breaks out. The first task for the military chief-in-charge is to seize as much rolling stock as he can for the transportation of his troops. This means that most civil wars are fought along the railroads and passenger and freight traffic is paralyzed. The extent of this can be imagined. No trains have operated along the Lumbini line for weeks except troop trains. Farmers turn to the peculiarly constructed wheelbarrows to haul their produce into town, coming for miles over the trails. Thirty miles outside the city is a quarry noted for its building sand. For days streams of coolies have been hauling this sand on wheelbarrows along the railroad tracks. Distance, 30 miles.—Washington Star.

Hopeless for Him
He—if you gave me only the least hope—
She—I have given you the least hope I have given to any man.—Pete Melé, Paris.

Juryman
Juryman are sometimes timid about punishing the guilty; but a judge seldom is.

Hopeless for Him
He—if you gave me only the least hope—
She—I have given you the least hope I have given to any man.—Pete Melé, Paris.

Juryman
Juryman are sometimes timid about punishing the guilty; but a judge seldom is.

FITS

Attacks of epilepsy of the very worst kind have yielded to the Towns Treatment in use 55 years. A case from Gunnison, Colorado, writes:

I have received some very wonderful benefit from the use of your medicine, and would not be without it. It is the only medicine I have been able to find that would help my case. (Signed) Mrs. M. J. ...

Will mail FREE sample, postpaid, 50¢. Address: TOWN'S MEDICAL CO., Inc. 1300 Third Street - Milwaukee, Wis.

CONSTIPATION: New cure; immediate relief. No medicine. Write: GREEN, 510 BERT AVE., WASHINGTON, D. C.

DAISY FLY KILLER

Patented in U. S. Pat. Office. Kills all flies, mosquitoes, gnats, and other annoying insects. No odor. No damage to property. One of the most effective and reliable fly killers ever developed. Sold everywhere. Write for FREE SAMPLE and full directions. HAROLD BOMERS, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

W. N. U., DENVER, NO. 27-1981.

These Recipes Will Be Enjoyed

By NELLIE MAXWELL.

Upon the shoulders of the past we stand, and to the future turn our questioning eyes: What doth she hold in store, what precious prize That we may wrest from out her close shut hands? —Elizabeth Wade.

Bagdad Cream Puffs.—Beat together one cupful of boiling water and one-third cupful of corn oil. When boiling add altogether three-fourths of a cupful of flour mixed with one and one-half tablespoonfuls of cornstarch and one-half teaspoonful of salt, all well sifted together. Stir and mix vigorously until the mixture leaves the sides of the pan. Cool and add one at a time three eggs, beating well after the addition of each; now add one teaspoonful of baking powder and beat well and drop by spoonfuls on a baking sheet, shaping into circular form. Bake from 35 to 40 minutes, depending upon the size of the puff. Cool, cut with a sharp knife near the bottom of the puff, remove any doughy center and fill with the following:
Cut one-half a package of dates and

one cupful of marshmallows with the scissors. Dip the scissors into water to keep the mallow from sticking. Chop one-half cupful of nuts, add one cupful of cream beaten until stiff, add a pinch of salt and a flavoring of vanilla. This amount will make one dozen large puffs.

Irish Kisses.—To one-half cupful of peanut butter add one-half cupful of dates, three-fourths of a cupful of powdered sugar and two unbeaten egg whites. Mix and beat until they are thoroughly blended. Drop by tea-

spoonfuls on buttered baking sheet and bake 15 minutes. This makes 18 kisses.

As the apples which have been kept in cold storage have lost some of their freshness and flavor add a half cupful of grapefruit juice to them when putting to stew, instead of water; the result will be a different and tasty applesauce.

Welsh rabbit mixture makes a fine filling for sandwiches; the ready prepared is always good.

(©, 1921, Western Newspaper Union.)

these colors—changing their very own colors on their very own fish selves!

The fairies arrived when the fishes were resting, but the fairies flew over their tank, saying: "Let's play!"

Of course, the fairies wanted to see the beautiful colors the fish would turn as soon as they began to play. So the fairies seated themselves on



A Jolly Water Battle.

the edges of the tank until the fishes were quite wide awake.

"What will we play?" asked one sleepy fish.

"Let's run races," said one of the fairies. So the races began around and around the tank, for the little fairies became very tiny so they could get in the tank—that had been a special

treasure from the Fairy Queen—to wave her wand and make them very small for their visit with the fighting fishes. "And sure enough, the fairies became the most glorious of bright red, bright blue and a deep, deep, wonderful pink.

Then the fishes, who were quite wide awake and ready for anything by this time, suggested they should have a battle.

"So you do fight?" asked one of the fairies. "We thought we would suggest playing instead of fighting."

"We won't like fighting and we thought maybe we could see your colors just the same way—and we did."

"Dear me, yes," said one of the fairies, "we fight, but we just have a jolly sort of water battle."

"You could call it playing if you liked.

"We change colors then, just as we have been doing."

So the fairies watched and it was just a jolly water battle, but the colors of the fishes were really wonderful.

It was the talk of Fairyland for days and days, for all the fairies went back and told of all the wonderful fishes they had seen and how their colors changed, and how lovely they were. It was indeed an unusual trip.

(©, 1921, Western Newspaper Union.)

This and That

Rarely are small boys given handkerchiefs enough.

Measure your mind's height by the shade it casts.—Brownlog.

Minorities always kick and sometimes grow mighty sarcastic.

Up to his fifteen-foot suit of clothes, a man doesn't need a valet.

It is the early worm that is on hand an hour before work begins.

But few people who are born fools ever succeed in living it down.

The really wise do not keep still. They let their wisdom be known.

It's usually the man who shakes the tree that gets the least fruit.

Our sense of beauty isn't very sensitive. Else our towns would be prettier.

Love is never lost. If not reciprocated it will flow back and soften and purify the heart.

A man dreads the stitches taken in a wound, but being tattooed is a great deal worse.

The poor as well as the meek inherit the earth. Their children grow up and become rich.

Which do you value most in another man, a happy disposition or a serious helpful one?

Most poetry is a pastime. It is one of those things that people like that they don't expect to pay for.

It is always a mystery why so many people are contented to know so little, when learning, like salvation, is free.

Tuberculosis is the greatest foe of the white race. Heart failure may sometimes outrank it in statistics, but this is a general designation for many diseases.

Audible sound waves, so high pitched as to resemble a terrific squeak, have been employed to kill bacteria by two Texas scientists.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Skirt Changed Into Tie-On Cape

By CHERIE NICHOLAS.



Here's efficiency for you—the five-way costume. An ensemble fashioned after the manner of the model pictured will solve the biggest problem for wearing this and that together if it can be changed into five smart styles. For the girl with a limited pocketbook it is a real "find."

Worn as you see in the picture it is ideal for traveling. The simplest thing about this costume is its wrap-around skirt which can be turned in

to a tie-on cape. You will be needing a cape to throw over your other light dresses and here you have it all ready-to-wear—no extra luggage. The dress looks ever so chic topped with

Rhubarb Conserve Liked With Cold Meats

By a "conservative" is usually meant a fruit preserve containing such ingredients as oranges and lemons, nuts, raisins, and various other additions to the fruit from which the conserve takes its name. A conserve is liked as an accompaniment to cold meat, or as a luncheon sweet with bread and butter, cookies or plain cake.

Here is a reasonable conserve made from rhubarb. The special acid flavor of the rhubarb makes it very agreeable with meat. The recipe is furnished by the bureau of home economics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Rhubarb Conserve.
3 qts. rhubarb, cut in 1/2 inch pieces
1 1/2 cups blanched almonds cut in small pieces
4 lbs. sugar
4 oranges, juice and grated rind
4 lemons, juice
1/2 tsp. salt

Combine all the ingredients except the nuts. Heat the mixture slowly until the sugar is dissolved, then boil rapidly until the conserve is thick and clear. Add the nuts, stir, and pour into hot, sterilized jelly glasses.

THE OUTLOOK

Published Weekly in the interest of Carrizozo and Lincoln County, N.M.

A. L. BURKE, Editor and Publisher

Largest Circulation in The County

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One year, in advance - \$2.00

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Advertising forms close Wednesday at noon. News columns close Thursday night. If you do not receive your paper regularly, please notify the Publisher. Advertising rates on application.

Office Phone No. 24

EDITORIAL COLUMN

Optimism for the Railroads

In a recent address, Carl R. Gray, President of the Union Pacific Railroad, sounded an optimistic note concerning the future of his industry.

"There seems to be a feeling more or less prevalent," said Mr. Gray, "that the steam railways which have been the fundamental transportation in America for a century, are seriously threatened with decadence. And to this I take the exception.

"The growth of America has been measured by and has been responsive chiefly to its transportation capacities. No one agency other than the railroads can more than partially supply this need and that only in a desultory and widely separated way.

"A great many people wholly mistake the railroad situation. The railroads in and of themselves do not produce or create. They are, on the contrary, a result. They are the reflex of business conditions in this country, and probably the most faithful reflex. When business is depressed, they are depressed; and when business comes back, they come back. It is as impossible in the last analysis for the railroads to be kept from participating in the nation's prosperity as it is for them to avoid participation in its vicissitudes.

"The railroads are now sharing the depression from which all business is suffering. To entertain any doubt that the railroads will come back is to entertain an equal doubt that American business will recover; and this doubt you and I do not for one minute share."

A Warning

For some time past Chicago has stood before the public as unable to pay many of its current bills through lack of tax funds. The mayor has stated that he does not know how the city will find its way out of its difficulties.

Without going into the reasons for Chicago's financial troubles, the situation is an object lesson for other municipalities. It proves that too much spending can embarrass an individual, a city, county, state or nation.

Chicago has the power of taxation to eventually pull itself out of the hole but even the power to tax can be carried to a point where the people refuse to pay.

The disproportionate increase in taxation throughout the nation compared to the growth in population and wealth, is a warning to ease up on raids on the public treasury.

Heat and Cold in Britain

The maximum temperature of the air in Great Britain recorded in the shade at 4 feet above the ground is 100 degrees Fahrenheit. This was observed at Wilton house, Salisbury, July 18, 1881, and at Greenwich observatory on August 2, 1881. The lowest temperature of the air recorded in the shade at 4 feet above the ground is 28 degrees Fahrenheit, at Biddenden, Kent, December 4, 1879.

Flies Seen 20 Miles

Provided the air is clear, an observer at an elevation of 2,000 feet can see more than sixty miles.

ICE CREAM



SODA WATER

NOVELTIES
MAGAZINES
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Let us fill your prescriptions. We are careful Druggists

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Carrizozo - N. M.

What is better for a gift than a set of nice, dainty dishes? A new line showing the latest and most up-to-date designs at the Outlook Art & Gift Shop.

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Try Our NEW PRICES!

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Mexican and Indian Curios — will solve the hard-to-please gift problem. — Outlook Art & Gift Shop.

FOR SALE—Furniture. Call \$5 at any time.

A new line of Indian Turquoise Rings and Bracelets. — Outlook Art & Gift Shop.

New Spring Coats are shown at a special price of 25% off at Ziegler Bros.

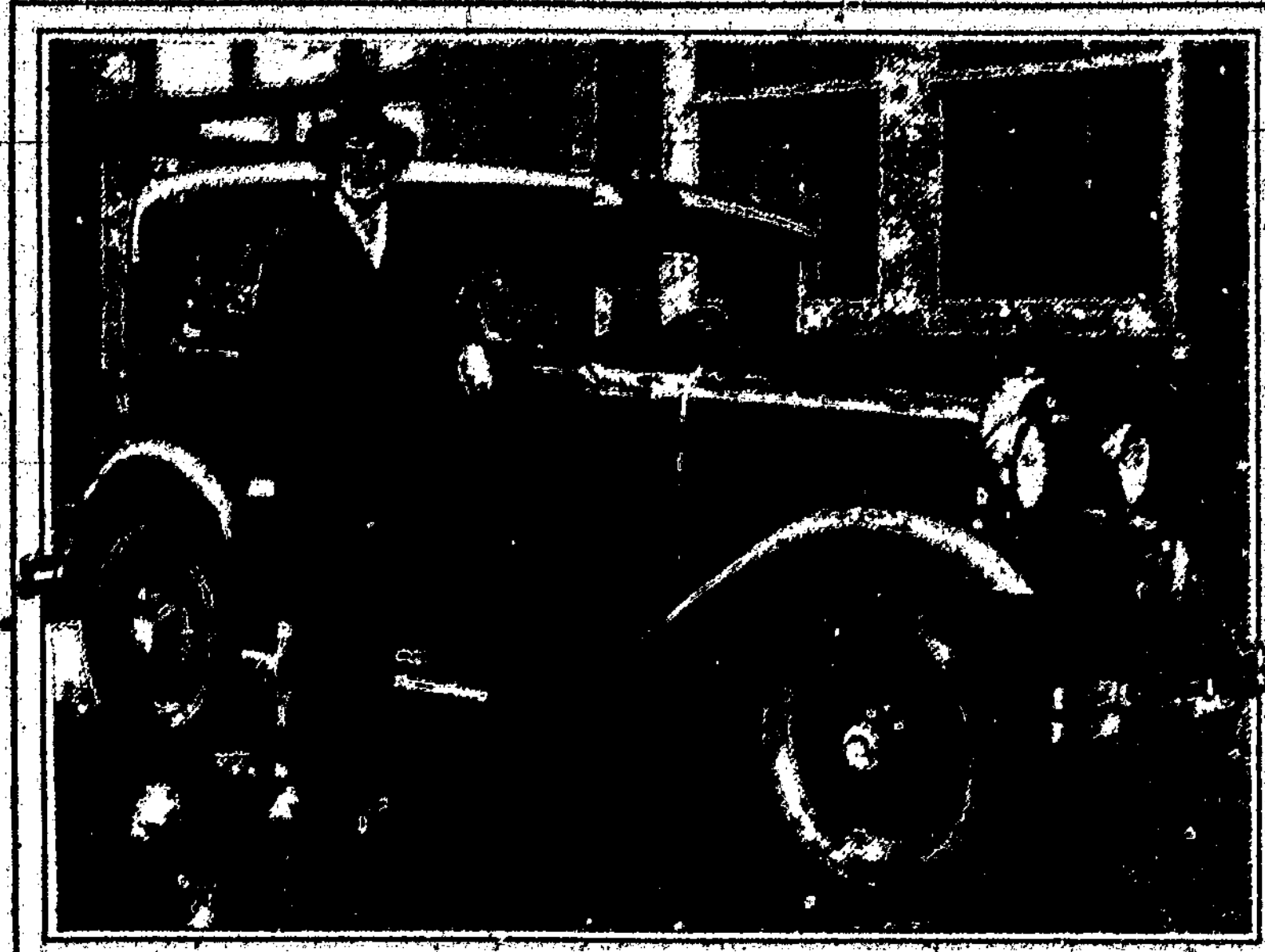
Rainbow Pins at the Outlook.

Come in and see the Baby Shoes, the cutest, daintiest, shoes; reasonable in price, too. — At the Outlook Art & Gift Shop.

FOR SALE — Dalco, fully equipped with batteries. — B. & B. Service Station.

Dennison's crepe paper 15c the roll at Outlook.

OLDEST FORD DRIVER



J. M. Crow, 89, of Ethel, Miss., the oldest Ford driver in Mississippi, traversed the historic old Natchez Trace in a covered wagon eighty-seven years ago.

As rugged today at 89 as the age in American history he so picturesquely typifies, J. M. Crow of Ethel, Miss., is the oldest Ford driver in Mississippi and one of the oldest in the United States.

When as a babe of two years he rode with his parents in one of a train of 20 covered wagons out of Cobb county, Georgia, into Mississippi, the old Natchez Trace followed by the brave little band was still infested by the swashbuckling ruffians whose bloody outrages gave that era its place in this country's history as "the outlaw years."

One of his vivid memories is hearing, as a boy of six, the news of General Scott's victorious assault on the heights of Chapultepec which ended the Mexican War in 1847, and his

proudest memory is of honorable service as a Confederate soldier during the Civil War. When the southern cause collapsed, Crow was compelled to trudge 400 miles on foot to the old homestead at Ethel, where he settled down to rear a family.

In the intervening years he has seen the lumbering stagecoach give way to the fleet automobile and the comfortable motorbus, the soggy gumbo and rough corduroy roads of his childhood to the wide, paved roads of today, and although he was long past middle age before the modern automobile became commonplace he is as enthusiastic a driver as youngsters who can boast less than one-quarter of his years.

Five generations of Crow's family are frequently seen together in his Model A Ford, the second of its type Crow has owned and driven.

Attend the Lyric Theatre

Dainty Kraft

Home-Made
Candies

Pure and Wholesome

Made and For Sale
at the Home of

Mrs. C. O. Davis

or at Skinner's Grocery.
Second Residence South
of S. P. Club House

Paper napkins and doilies at the Outlook.

Berlin Model of Cleanliness
Berlin is the cleanest large city in the world. All things that tend to disturb this perfection are forbidden. One is not allowed to throw things upon the sidewalk, not even in the sacred precinct of one's own property is there allowed disorder or litter of any kind whatsoever. The result is cleanliness and comfort and order.

NOTICE

To Frigidaire owners
We have just received the new 1931 recipe books for frozen desserts, which are FREE. Come in and get yours—Carrizozo Hardware Co.

PROFESSIONS

JOHN E. HALL
Attorney & Counsellor at Law
Lincoln State Building
Carrizozo — New Mexico

T. K. KELLEY
Funeral Director & Licensed Embalmer
Residence Phone 33
Carrizozo — New Mexico

W. H. BROADDUS
— Optometrist —
Will be in Carrizozo the Third Wednesday of each month at the office of Dr. Shaver. Practice limited to Fitting Glasses.

DR. R. E. BLANEY, Dentist
— Masonic Building —
Carrizozo — New Mexico

"Say It With Flowers"
They can be had at Rose Acres, Alamogordo, N. M. Prompt service. Prices Reasonable.
Mrs. M. I. Hunt.

Cattle and Sheep Ranches in Demand.

Have several prospective customers for Ranches. Parties wishing to sell, please communicate with Wyatt Johnson, Box 197, Roswell, N.M. June 28-31-17

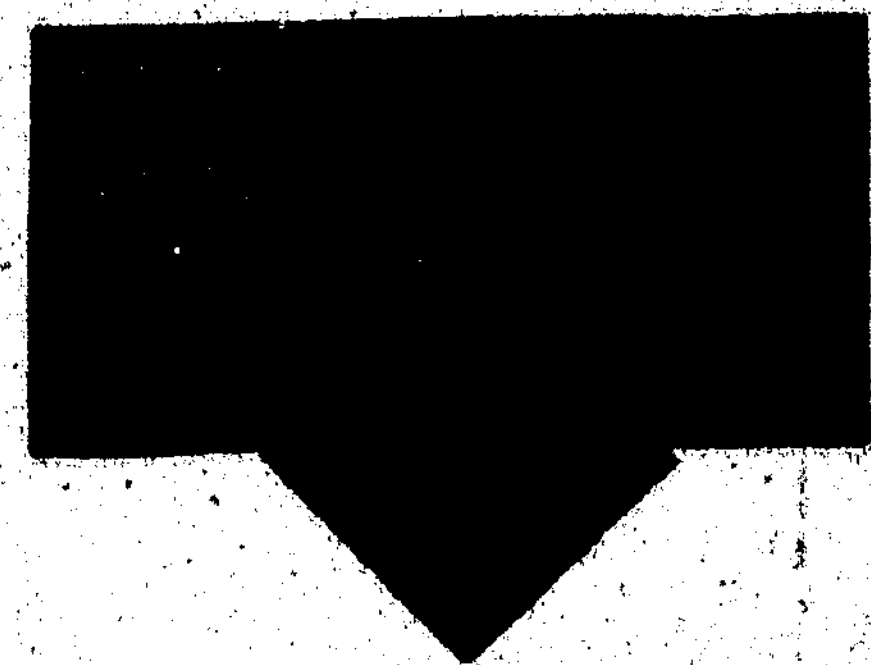
We Offer You a
Good 13 Plate Battery for \$6.50.

The Titsworth Co. Inc., Capitan, N.M.

First Slave in America
In August, 1619, a Dutch vessel, said to be a man-of-war or a privateer from Flushing, called up the James river to Jamestown, Virginia, and landed slaves there. According to various authorities, the Colonial government purchased them in exchange for food and supplies, and sold them in turn to private settlers. There is no record of the name of the purchasers.

"Gifts That Last and Please"
What Gift would be more appreciated than a Nice

Steerhide
Purse?



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These are the Latest Back-Strap and Under-arm Models. Exquisite Interior Fittings and Finish.

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For a "Rainy Day" is not so old-fashioned and out of date as some folks once thought it was. Come in and let us help you to plan for the present and the future.

"Try First National Service"
S - A - V - E!

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
Carrizozo — New Mexico



Carrizozo Meat Market

Is equipped and is handling Baby Native Beef at Bargain prices. Also cured Meats, Fresh Eggs, Bread, Crackers, Lunch Meats and Cheese. Mechanized Electric Refrigerator. Come in and see the Old-Time Bronco Rider and Cowboy and let him cut you some Steaks. Hot Chili, Pie, Doughnuts, Coffee, Soft Drinks.
Lish Leslie, Prop.

**IF YOU USE BUTTER—
Try CLARDY'S!**

Prized Volumes in Museum

Two rare volumes, one a perfectly preserved copy of Josephus' "De Antiquitate Judaica et de Bellis Judaicis," printed by Jo Schwoeler at Augsburg in 1470, about 14 years after the printing of the Gutenberg Bible, are in the St. Louis Art Museum. The other volume is a copy of the "Hyperborea Poliphili," written by Colonna and printed by Aldus Manutius at Venice in 1498.

Tulips in Holland

The miles and miles of bulb fields in Holland are a rare sight in spring. But the Dutch grower is no sentimentalist; the bulb fields would soon disappear, an unprofitable industry, if he did not seed his workers out, day by day, to cut off the full blooms and thereby strengthen the bulbs for future flowering. The tourist is welcome to be many flowers as he can carry away from the "refuse pile" beside every patch.

Books and Men

It has been said a long time ago that books have their fate. They have, and it is very much like the destiny of men. They share with us the great facititude of ignominy or glory—of severe justice and sometimes persecution—of calamity and misunderstanding—the shame of unobserved success. — Joseph Conrad.

Eastern Tallmenses

A magic square is an arrangement of numbers in form of a square so that every column, every row and each of the two diagonals add up alike. This was called the constant. These squares have been known for centuries, and in China and India have always been used engaged on metal or stone as amulets or talismans.

And So Here of It

Lines are made in a hurry—the truth awaits the long.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS

Notice For Publication Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, Las Cruces, N. M. June 6, 1931

Notice is hereby given that Alvah C. James, of Claunch, N.M., who, on May 18, 1927, made homestead entry No. 082594, for all Sec. 11, Twp. 2 S., R. 9 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3-year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank J. Sager, U. S. Commissioner, at Carrizozo, N. M., on July 18, 1931.

Claimant names as witnesses: Sidney A. Corley, Mat. M. Talley, John H. Morrow, William M. Petress, all of Claunch, N. M. V.B. May, J12-July 10 Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, Las Cruces, N. M. June 6, 1931

Notice is hereby given that John H. Morrow, of Claunch, N. M., who, on May 18, 1927, made homestead entry No. 082248, for Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, E3W1 E1, Section 18, Twp. 2 S., Range 9 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3-year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank J. Sager, U. S. Commissioner, at Carrizozo, N. M., on July 18, 1931.

Claimant names as witnesses: Sidney A. Corley, William M. Petress, Fred T. Phipps, Walter C. Pherigo, all of Claunch, N. M. V.B. May, J12-July 10 Register.

NOTICE OF CONTEST Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Las Cruces, N. M. June 10, 1931

Ancho, New Mexico, nearest the land To Solomon Mals of Corona, N. M., Contestee: You are hereby notified that John D. Jump who gives Box 174, Corona, New Mexico, as his post-office address, did on May 22, 1931, file in this office his duly corroborated application to contest and secure the cancellation of your Homestead Entry No. 085565, Serial No. 935595, made Dec. 29, 1927, for SE1/4 NE1/4 Sec. 3; S1/2 Sec. 9; N1/2E1/4 Section 17, Township 3 S., Range 14 E., N. M. P. M., and as grounds for his contest he alleges that said entryman has abandoned this land for more than two years; has never built a house on it and has never lived on it.

You are, therefore, further notified that the said allegations will be taken as confessed, and your said entry will be canceled without further right to be heard, either before this office or on appeal, if you fail to file in this office within twenty days after the FOURTH publication of this notice, as shown below, your answer, under oath, specifically responding to these allegations of contest, together with due proof that you have served a copy of your answer on the said contestant either in person or by registered mail.

You should state in your answer the name of the postoffice to which you desire future notices to be sent to you. V. B. May, Register. Date of first publication, June 26 " 2nd " July 3 " 3rd " " 10 " 4th " " 17

Notice of Special Master's Sale

Notice is hereby given that under and pursuant to a decree of the District Court of the Third Judicial District Court of the State of New Mexico within and for the county of Lincoln in Tax Suit No. 305, wherein the State of New Mexico is Plaintiff and Oscar E. de Jarada, Defendant, which said decree was rendered on the 12th day of October, 1928, adjudicating the amount of taxes due on the property herein described and ordering the sale of said property, I will on the 29th day of July, 1931, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the morning of said day, at the front door of the Courthouse in Carrizozo, New Mexico, offer for sale at public vendue and sell to the highest bidder for cash, subject to the approval and confirmation of the Court, the following described property, to-wit:

Lots numbered one and four; E1/2W1 NE1/4 N1/2E1/4 Sec. 31, Twp. 7 South of Range 19 East, Lots four and five in Sec. 6, Twp. 8 South of Range 19 East, N. M. P. M.

Notice is further given that the amounts to be realized from said sale according to terms of said decree are as follows: Judgment of the State of New Mexico, with interest to date of sale \$81.51 Special Master's fee 2.50 and costs of publishing this notice. J. B. French, Special Master. J26-July 17

Ladies' Attractive Wash Pajamas for \$1.00, at the Outlook Art & Gift Shop.

Specializing A young lady in our block, desiring to buy a watch and chain as a present for a young man, went first to a watch store and then asked the way to a chain store. -Louisville Times.

LODGES

CARRIZOZO LODGE NO. 41- Carrizozo, New Mexico. A. F. & A. M. Regular Meetings, 1931 Jan. 3-31, Feb. 23, Mar. 28, Apr. 25, May 30, June 27, July 25, Aug. 22, Sept. 26, Oct. 24, Nov. 21, Dec. 19-25. E. M. Brickley, W. M. R. E. Lemon, Sec'y.

COMET CHAPTER NO. 29 ORDER OF EASTERN STAR Carrizozo, New Mexico. REGULAR MEETING First Thursday of each month. All Visiting Stars Cordially Invited.

Mrs. Zoe Glassmire, W. M. R. E. Lemon, Secretary.

COALORA REBEKAH LODGE NUMBER 15 I. O. O. F. Meets second and fourth Fridays of each month. Mrs. Birdie Walker, Noble Grand Mrs. Rachel West, Sec'y. Carrizozo New Mexico

CARRIZOZO LODGE NO. 30, I. O. O. F Carrizozo, New Mexico. S. E. Greisen, Noble Grand W. J. Langston, Sec'y-Treas. Regular meetings every Tuesday night.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office at Las Cruces, N.M. June 22, 1931 Notice is hereby given that Castulo M. Torrez, of Corona, N. M., who, on July 2, 1928, made homestead entry, No. 036747, for NE1/4, W1/2E1/4, SW1/4 Sec. 26, SE1/4, SE1/4SW1/4, W1/2SW1/4 Sec. 27, N1/2E1/4 Sec. 35, T. 6 S., R. 19 E., N. M. P. M., has filed notice of intention to make 3-year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Mary C. DuBois, U. S. Commissioner, at Corona, N. M., on Aug. 6, 1931.

Claimant names as witnesses: Pilar Perez, Jacinta Flores, Ignacio Flores, Jesus Flores, all of Corona, N. M. V. B. May, J26 - July 24 Register.

Notice to Contractors Corona, N. M., School District No. 13-F do hereby call for sealed bids for the construction of a high school building to be erected upon their present site. Proposals are to be addressed to T. M. DuBois, President of the board at Corona, N. M., and are to be in his office not later than 10 o'clock a. m., July 20, 1931.

Plans and specifications can be had upon application at the offices of the Architects, Trost & Trost and W. M. Brittelle, 615 Sunshine Building, Albuquerque, N. M. Bidders are required to accompany their proposals with certified checks in the amount of 5% of their bids. The successful bidder will be required to furnish a Corporate Surety Bond within ten days after being awarded the contract. All proposals will be subject to the approval of the State Tax Commission and the State Board of Education. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids. T. M. DuBois, President. J26-J17

Come in and see our Stock.

Beautiful Hand-Made Linen Handkerchiefs, 4 for \$1.00 Ladies' Purse Silverware Chinaware Glassware Story Books Stationery Chiyayo Blankets Navajo Indian Rugs Underwear Pajamas Novelties The Outlook

WE ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR

- Seed Barley Shovels Onion Sets Garden Rakes Cane Seed Garden Hoes Kaffir Corn Black Leaf 40 Seed Millet Seed Wool Bags Milo Seed Sash Groceries Doors Canvas Gloves Lime Poultry Netting Portland Cement, etc. Our Prices Are Reasonable

The Titsworth Co., Inc. Capitan New Mexico

Miller's Service Station

IS NOW IN ITS NEW HOME DIRECTLY Across from the Roundhouse Where we will be glad to give the best Service to our old Patrons and solicit the patronage of new ones.

We are Handling a full and Complete Line of Continental & Texaco Products Quaker State Oil We specialize in Washing, Polishing and Greasing Complete line of Tires, Tubes and Accessories H. A. MILLER, Prop.

DAIRY PRODUCTS Milk-Cream-Eggs Butter-Buttermilk LUCKY'S DAIRY Phone 65

Birthday Cards -FOR- Father, Mother, Sister, Brother, Son, Daughter, Husband, Wife and Sweetheart. Outlook Art & Gift Shop

Branum's Swimming Pool Three Blocks West of Postoffice. Cool and Sanitary. Prices, adults 25c; children 15c. Bathing suits may be had at the Pool. Claude A. Branum, Prop.

You are invited to inspect the new line of Octagon shape Dishes at the Outlook Art & Gift Shop.

A full line of stockmen's Bed Sheets, Wagon Covers and Tents just received at Ziegler Bros.

TYPEWRITER PAPER AT BARGAIN PRICES 500 Sheets Bond - \$1.00 -at the- Outlook Office.

Junior Golf Set for the Youngster. Just like Dad's. -Outlook Art & Gift Shop.

Forced to Stick to Trade Skilled craftsmen were so much in demand in Colonial America that their occasional attempts to become farmers were discouraged and even legislated against.

Coal Oil Prevents Rust The bureau of standards says that steel instruments placed in coal oil will not rust, nor will the sharp edge on steel instruments be injured.

No Use Merely Swapping Burying the hatchet won't do you much good unless you're willing to hang up the hammer. -Fort Wayne News-Sentinel.

Try It on Your Own Slap the cheeks until they glow, advises a beauty expert. But first be sure, of course, they're your own. -Adrian Telegram.

Brawling Manuscripts Wellesley college has a Browning collection, which contains 254 letters from Robert Browning and 287 from Elizabeth Barrett Browning.

Imaginary Distance If we represent the earth by a single grain of sand in New York city, the nearest star in proportional size and distance would be a six-inch globe in Juneau, Alaska.

Colder Spots in Refrigerator Some sections of the household refrigerator are colder than others. Locate and reserve these for meat, milk and other exceptionally perishable foods, advises the United States bureau of home economics.

Biblical Shield in Charm Mahzel, a device taken from the shield of David, has been carried by devout Jews for 5,500 years as a lucky charm. Mahzel also appears on the Ark in all synagogues.

Explaining Leap Year Leap year is omitted every concluding year of the century except when the number of the year is divisible by 400.

Methodist Church

Rev. J. L. Lawson, pastor Sunday School, 9:45 a. m. Preaching, 11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m., except first and third Sunday mornings of each month, when pastor will preach at Capitan at the 11 o'clock services. Epworth League, 6:45 p. m.

St. Rita Catholic Church.

Rev. Fr. J. Francis Mitchell, pastor Masses on Sunday First Mass at 7:15 a. m. Second Mass at 8:30 a. m. Until October

Pentecostal Sunday School

We have a nice Sunday School organized with 34 pupils enrolled. We meet at 10 o'clock every Sunday morning. Preaching at 11 o'clock. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7:30; all at the Kelley Chapel. Visit our church and Sunday School. Everybody welcome. -Charlotte Emerson, Sec'y.

Charter No. 10968 Reserve District No. 11 Report of the Condition of the FIRST NATIONAL BANK At Carrizozo in the State of New Mexico at the Close of Business on June 30, 1931

RESOURCES 1. Loans and Discounts... \$268,785.39 3. U. S. Government securities owned... 54,439.37 4. Other bonds, stocks, and securities owned... 7,500.00 6. Furniture & Fixtures... 1.00 8. Reserve with Federal Reserve Bank... 16,001.73 9. Cash and due from banks... 46,194.14 10. Outside checks and other cash items... 359.66 TOTAL \$393,181.29

LIABILITIES 15. Capital Stock Paid In... \$25,000.00 16. Surplus Fund... 26,000.00 17. Undivided profits net... 3,491.11 21. Due to banks, including certified and cashiers' checks outstanding... 713.69 22. Demand Deposits... 200,228.81 23. Time deposits... 198,747.78 TOTAL \$393,181.29

State of New Mexico County of Lincoln ss. I, E. M. Brickley, cashier of the above-named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

E. M. BRICKLEY Cashier. CORRECT-Attest: David T. Beals Paul Mayer J. C. Brickley Directors

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 7th day of July, 1931. (Seal) J. B. French. -Notary Public. My Commission expires Nov. 30, 1932.



THRILLS

"Mother! What happiness can be packed in a word as you hear the voice of one you love. And long distance costs so little now. For example, station to station day rates

from Carrizozo to- Corona 40c Clovis 1.05 Evening and night rates are lower. Calls by number are quick.

Just Call Long Distance Telephone

Briefly Told- You cannot step twice into the same stream. For as you are stepping in, other and yet other waters flow on.

About Ourselves We can fix our eyes on perfection, and make almost everything speed toward it.

Luxemburg The grand duchy of Luxemburg is one of the tiniest and at the same time one of the most attractive countries of Europe. Its area is only 900 square miles, or about four-fifths that of Rhode Island.

DUAL BANK SYSTEM FAVORED BY BANKER

State and National Institutions Supplement Each Other in Serving Country's Varied Financial Needs

RECENT suggestions that all banks in the United States be under Federal jurisdiction, going away with the chartering of banks by the various states recalls the opposition to this plan presented at the recent convention of the American Bankers Association by R. S. Hecht of New Orleans, Chairman of its Economic Policy Commission. Mr. Hecht said: "There are just as good reasons why there should be state as well as national banks, as that there should be state as well as a national government. I do not think that analogy is far-fetched. The states should not surrender all political jurisdiction to the central government, and the local business life of the states should not be made to surrender all control over financial functions to national financial instrumentalities. There are many variations of business conditions from state to state and there are special fiscal requirements of the various states.

"It is entirely logical, therefore, that the states should retain the right to charter banks so as to mold and direct their affairs in accordance with the states' governmental and business requirements and keep them adapted to localized sentiment and conditions.

"The argument is sometimes advanced that the dual system jeopardizes the life of the Federal Reserve System because under it there is a large group of banks that are free to remain out of or to withdraw from the system. Facts and figures prove that this is a specious argument.

"It is true that there has been some shifting from national to state charters especially in cases of mergers of large national banks with banks operating under state charters. However, the Federal Reserve System was not weakened in this process because the merged institutions almost universally retained their membership in the system on a voluntary basis. Moreover, the records show that state bank members are just as good members of the system as national banks and the ratio of state bank resources in the Federal Reserve System is constantly growing. In 1927, national banks held about 65 per cent of the resources of reserve members, and state banks about 35 per cent, while in 1928, the nationals held only 60 per cent and state banks 40 per cent.

Banking Systems Help Each Other "Reciprocally the state and national banks systems have helped each other. If the national banking law has served in some respects as something of a model code toward which state banking laws more and more have approached year by year, so have the state codes developed valuable reforms which have suggested improvements for the national laws. A great many undesirable competitive inequalities have been wiped out by this mutual evolutionary process and further progress along the line of uniformity so far as is desirable is anticipated.

"However, I do not believe that it is a disadvantage to have two banking codes that differ in some respects. It is quite probable that the state banking code in many instances represents a closer adjustment to local conditions than could be had under the national banking laws, and this is a situation that should be retained. There should, however, not be competition between the two banking codes. Competition should be between banks themselves and not between the laws under which they operate. The effort to offer too great allurements in one code against the other could lead only to weak banking laws. But I do think that there should be the alternative opportunities that now exist which banking institutions and local business interests may choose, so that they can function or conduct their business relationships under that banking code which best meets the conditions of the times and of the place as they see them.

"This has been illustrated in both directions. In states where such sound measures as the guarantee of deposits were operative state banks had the opportunity to escape the baleful effect of such laws. On the other hand, when a court decision was handed down in Worcester, Massachusetts, which rendered uncertain the position of trust assets acquired by a national bank through a merger with a state bank, it was a real advantage for national banks affected to take out and operate under a state charter, either on a temporary or a permanent basis, as circumstances make expedient.

"In my opinion, bankers, national as well as state, should combat the thought that conceives of depriving us of the vitalizing benefits of our dual system."

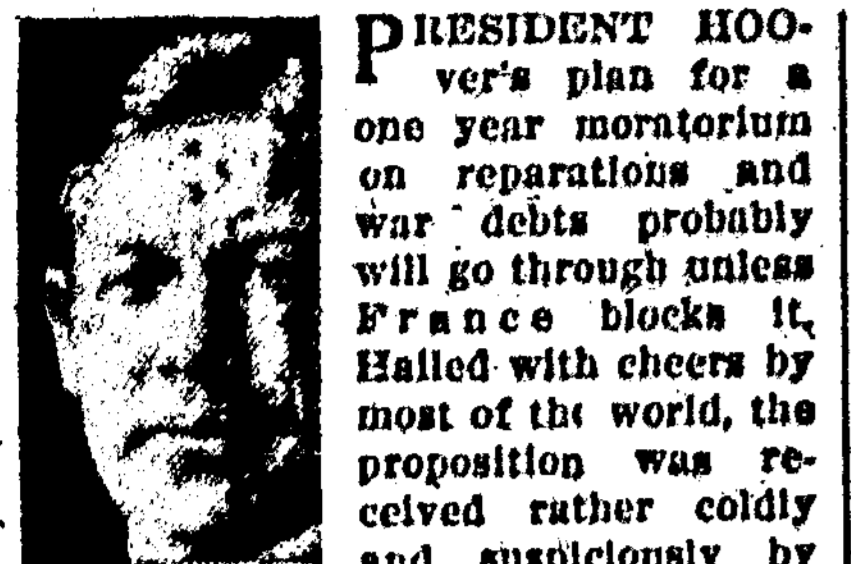
Finance Fights Erosion

Farm terracing to stop erosion is of major importance in Noble County, Oklahoma, the county agent said, and so one of the county's national banks bought five farm levels to be loaned to farmers without charge. The machines were immediately put to use and the farmers are showing keen interest in terracing. Two terracing schools were started for adults and 4-H Club boys.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Hoover's Plan for War Debt Moratorium Not Wholly Liked by France—Aviators Fly Across Atlantic Ocean.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD



Walter E. Edge

PRESIDENT HOOVER'S plan for a one year moratorium on reparations and war debts probably will go through unless France blocks it. Hailed with cheers by most of the world, the proposition was received rather coldly and suspiciously by the French. Ambassador Walter E. Edge got busy with the government leaders in Paris and worked hard to gain their acceptance of the plan, but the best he could obtain from the cabinet was a note carrying modified approval. This, forwarded through him to Washington, lauded Mr. Hoover's initiative but insisted that Germany must continue payment of the "unconditional" annuities as provided under the Young plan, though France would waive the conditional payments for a year inasmuch as America will waive war debt payments for the same period. The unconditional annuities France is willing to turn back to Germany through the Bank of International Settlements if the money is needed.

Great Britain and Germany had already given the plan their full approval, and Mussolini sent word that Italy accepted it unequivocally. Belgium, which is as jealous of her reparations as France, was expected to follow the French lead.

Secretary of the Treasury Mellon arrived in Paris and immediately began conversations at the Quai d'Orsay in the hope of reconciling the plans of Mr. Hoover and of the French cabinet.

The President early was assured of the support of the leaders of both parties and all factions in congress, and during the week he canvassed the entire membership of both houses in order to learn just what position they would take in the matter. The result was not made public but it was presumed he had assurances of far more than enough votes to put over whatever legislation will be necessary.

There is no pretence that Mr. Hoover's plan is wholly altruistic. It is designed to help bring to an end the existing depression by reviving trade and business and if it succeeds in this, the United States would be expected to reap its fair share of the benefits. That the mere putting forward of the proposition was at least temporarily beneficial was shown by the new buoyancy in the stock exchanges.

PROVIDED the proposed reparations and war debt moratorium really turns the business tide toward prosperity, it would be a profitable investment for the United States. Such is the opinion of Ogden L. Mills, under-secretary of the treasury. He asserted in Washington that the loss of about \$250,000,000 which this country will not collect next year if the plan goes through would be more than made up in a short time if it brought about a return of better times.



Ogden L. Mills

"From indications thus far," Mr. Mills said, "it appears that the world at large looks upon the American proposal as a hopeful business factor. Stocks have risen in the big exchanges. With better business the tax receipts of the treasury will increase."

Mr. Mills declined to predict whether it will be necessary to recommend a tax increase to the next congress to supply revenues for operating the government during the next fiscal year. He pointed out, however, that a postponement of war debt payments would cut the treasury receipts during the next year by more than \$250,000,000.

This year's deficit, on the basis of income tax returns, probably will not greatly exceed \$350,000,000. Up to the close of June 10, total expenditures chargeable against ordinary receipts were \$4,110,000,000, as compared with an estimated expenditure for the fiscal year of \$4,335,000,000.

If business conditions improve treasury officials anticipate an immediate rise in the income tax and other receipts. Commerce department officials said that they were hopeful better financial conditions abroad would be reflected in American foreign commerce.

FIRST of this year's crop of American transatlantic flyers to hop off from Harbor Grace, Newfoundland were Wiley Post and Harold Gatty in the single motored cabin plane Winnie Mae. Their destination was Berlin, and though they did not make the flight to the German capital without stop, they did succeed in getting safely across the ocean. They landed at the Zealand airbase near Chester, England, after circling over the city of Bangor, Wales. Post was the pilot of the plane throughout the flight and Gatty acted as navigator. They were

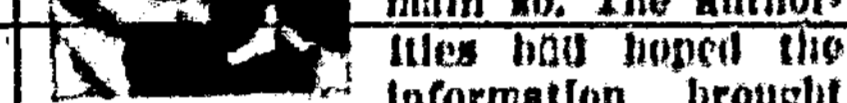
heard from only once on the way across, the liner Drottningholm picking up their radio call. Post and Gatty set out to make the circuit of the globe in ten days. They remained at Chester only long enough to refuel and eat lunch, and then flew to Berlin and thence onward toward Moscow.

Only a few hours after Post and Gatty hopped off, Otto Hillig and Holger Holtrik started from Harbor Grace in a big, heavily loaded Bellanca plane with the hope of making a nonstop flight to Copenhagen, Denmark. But they lost their way and landed at Krefeld, Germany.

Both Nichols, flying from New York on the first leg of her projected trip across the Atlantic, landed at St. John, N. B., and ran her plane into a rock near the airfield. She was painfully injured and the plane was so badly damaged that it was necessary to postpone her flight indefinitely.

James ("Jimmy") Doolittle, one of America's most daring and most expert flyers, had another narrow escape from death when his new speed plane started falling apart while he was traveling 250 miles an hour only 100 feet up, near St. Louis, Mo. He came down safely in a parachute and the plane was demolished.

NEW YORK'S latest death mystery—that of Starr Faithful, beautiful but erratic, whose body was found on the sands of Long Beach—is still unsolved and may remain so. The authorities had hoped the information brought back by Dr. G. Jamieson Carr, ship's surgeon of the Cunard line, would reveal how the young woman came to her death. She had admitted being infatuated with him and on his return from England he gave the grand jury two notes from her in which she told of planning to commit suicide. But Starr's stepfather, Stanley E. Faithful, took one look at them and declared they were forgeries. Handwriting experts were to be called on to settle this question.



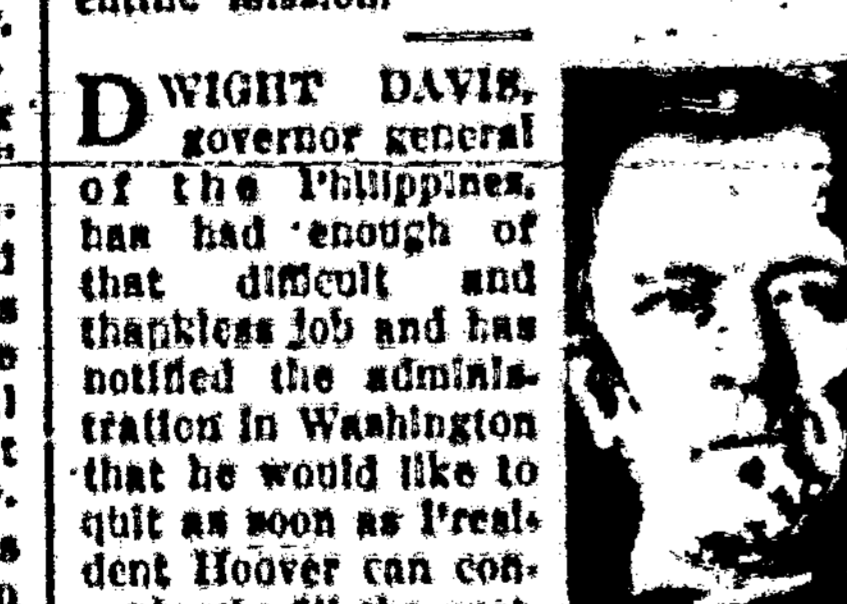
Dr. G. Jamieson Carr

Both letters were addressed to Doctor Carr in care of the medical department of the Cunard line at Liverpool. One, postmarked June 2, and written on stationery of a New York hotel, flatly declared Starr was going to end her "worthless, disorderly bore of an existence—before I ruin any one else's life as well." The second, written two days later from Mineola, was in dignified vein and reiterated her intention to commit suicide.

SIR HUBERT WILKINS and his weary crew managed to get the submarine Nautilus into the harbor of Cork, Ireland, after its stormy voyage across the Atlantic. The commander said that after the batteries were recharged he would proceed to England for other repairs, and that he hoped to reach the North pole, by the sub-ice route, in two months.

The mishaps and delay suffered by the Wilkins expedition led Dr. Hugo Eckener to abandon his plan for a meeting between the Graf Zeppelin and the Nautilus at the pole. The dirigible will make a six-day cruise into Arctic regions in July on a scientific mission.

DWIGHT DAVIS, governor general of the Philippines, has had enough of that difficult and thankless job and has notified the administration in Washington that he would like to quit as soon as President Hoover can conveniently fill the post. He says merely that he desires to take up again his residence in the United States.



Dwight Davis

The knowledge spreading through official circles that Mr. Davis has offered his resignation has already produced booms for two men as candidates for his position. They are Theodore Roosevelt, governor of Porto Rico, and Maj. Gen. Frank R. McCoy. The official expectation is that one of the two will get the post and at present Mr. Roosevelt appears to be in the lead.

CHIANG KAI-SHEK, head of the Chinese Nationalist government, has begun his great effort to exterminate the communists and bandits. He concentrated about 200,000 troops in Kiangsi province and held a war council in Nanchang at which the military operations were all planned. If these succeed, he believes it will put an end to resistance, both political and armed, to the Nanking government, for he maintains the danger of the opposition is and about ended.

General Chiang called from Nanking about a Chinese guest to lead the forces leaving Florence Minister E. V. Snow in charge of political affairs

during his absence, which, General Chiang estimated, will be about two months.

WITH due formality President Hoover received William Duggan Herridge, the new minister from the Dominion of Canada. In accepting his official letters of credence Mr. Hoover declared that the establishment of direct diplomatic relations between the United States and Canada and served to strengthen international friendship. Mr. Herridge, who is only the second Canadian minister to the United States, referred to the maintenance of a legation in Washington as an aid to cordial relations.

PEACE between the Vatican and Italian Fascism, instead of being within sight, is as far away as ever, according to Pope Pius XI. The Holy Father, addressing 700 members of the congregation for propagation of the faith, declared in so many words that he and Premier Mussolini were at swords points and that it had been impossible even to start talking of agreements. He asserted that the church is being persecuted in Italy worse than in Mexico and Russia, and that 9,000 organizations of the Duce's followers have been given the task of persecuting him. However, he declared his faith in providence and said the bishops in Italy had informed him that there was increasing unrest in the country because of the "intolerable surveillance, odious espionage, secret reports and continuous menaces."

Mussolini in his latest note to the Vatican was rather conciliatory, but the Duce was firm in his attitude toward the Catholic Action societies. He left the fundamental issues which has always existed as to the respective rights of the church and state in educational matters exactly as it has always been.

MEXICO'S troubles with the Catholic church have been renewed by the action of the Vera Cruz state government in restricting the number of priests conducting services to one for every 100,000 inhabitants. Priests in Mexico are warning their congregations that another religious conflict is likely. They said priests in Vera Cruz had been harshly treated, and that a few had been killed.

These remarks are believed to have been inspired by a plot at Huatusco, in the state of Vera Cruz, during the burial of Father Felipe Cano, who died from injuries he had sustained in a clash between liberals and Catholics at Chavastla.



Don Jaime de Bourbon

SPAIN is settling down to normalcy under the republican rule, but the subject of the status of Catalonia is not yet settled. Alexander Leroux, minister of foreign affairs, went to Barcelona, center of the stormy province, the other day to sound out the intentions of Col. Francisco Macia and his Catalan following who demand rather more than autonomy for Catalonia. It has been considered likely that Leroux will be the first premier under the new constitution which will be drafted by the constituent cortes.

Restoration of the Spanish monarchy, with himself on the throne, is the ambition of Don Jaime de Bourbon, the Carlist pretender, who is now sixty years old but vigorous and full of schemes. It is reported that Gen. Martinez Aldid, his chief military aid, has gathered an army in northern Spain and expects to overthrow the republican regime. But pretenders seldom have any luck in such ventures, and the government at Madrid probably isn't worried by this threat.

FLAMES starting on a wharf at St. John, N. B., swept the waterfront and practically ruined the entire western section of the port. The property damage was believed to exceed \$10,000,000, and several lives were lost. The conflagration raged for hours, destroying docks, grain elevators and several steamships. The greatest loss was suffered by the harbor commission, federal property valued at \$3,500,000 being burned.

FOR the first time in the history of Ohio a woman is to be electrocuted. At Jefferson, Mrs. Julia Maude Lowther of Ashtabula, twenty-three years old, was sentenced to die in the electric chair at the state penitentiary on October 2 for the murder of Mrs. Clara Smith, her employer and the wife of the man she loved. Smith, twice convicted of complicity in the killing, also is under a death sentence.

FOR the first time in its history Rotary International has elected a European as president. At the annual convention of the organization in Vienna the delegates selected Sydney Woodroffe Pearsall of London, England, to succeed President Almon E. Roth of California. Rufus Fisher Chapin of Chicago was re-elected for his eighth year as treasurer.

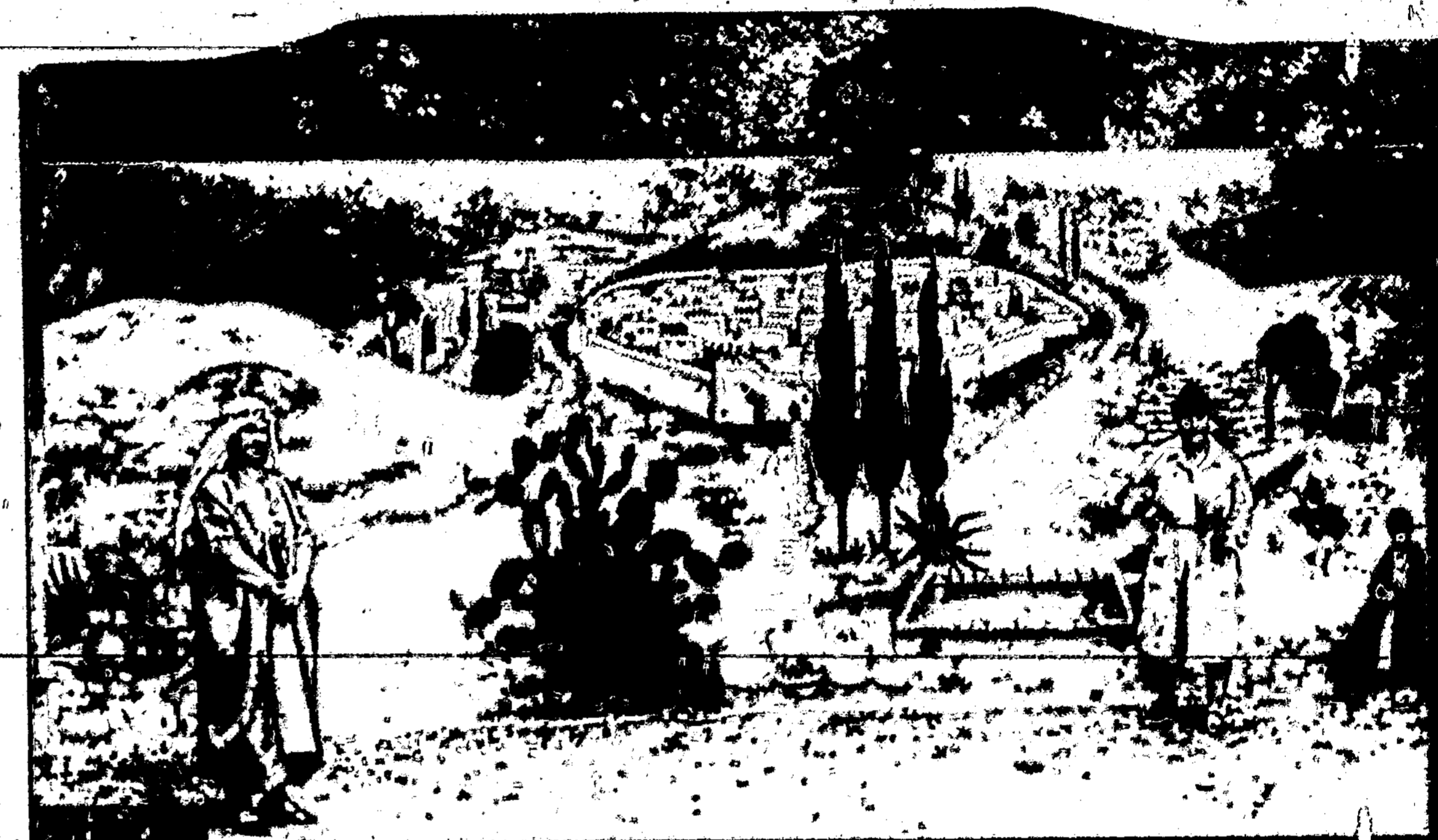
CHILE, through its minister of foreign affairs, has invited the foreign ministers of all the Pan-American nations to attend a conference on the existing financial crisis, to seek methods by which their governments may cooperate to prevent a complete commercial and economic breakdown. The United States is included in the invitation and presumably will be represented by an official observer. The date and place are not set.

Scenes and Persons in the Current News



1—The largest passenger ship on the Great Lakes, the Canadian steamship liner Noronic, passing for the first time through the new \$120,000,000 Welland ship canal, and shown under two of the vehicular bridges. 2—Dr. Frank Ross of Columbia University, newly chosen president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, with his predecessor, Dr. Thomas H. Morgan, in Pasadena, Calif., where the association met. 3—Johnny Torrio, retired gang leader of Chicago, who is reported to have taken again the leadership lost by Al Capone when he pleaded guilty in the Federal court.

"Holy Land" on Long Island Open to Public



Mrs. Martin W. Littleton (left), who believes that the second coming of Christ is close at hand, has opened to the public her costly library of Biblical literature and the garden at Manhasset, Long Island, where she has reconstructed a bit of ancient Palestine. On the high cement wall Miss Frida Abraham (right), a young artist from Jerusalem, has painted scenes of Palestine.

Nobody Would Buy a Man's Services



Mr. Zero, in private life Urban Ledoux, the friend of the jobless, is shown above trying to sell the services of John C. Bled, a veteran telegraph operator, at auction on his bargain offering of white collar workers in New York. Four hundred men were offered, but the sale was a flop, as there were no bidders.

SHE'S 103 YEARS OLD



This is Guillot Usano, an Indian woman found on the Gueppi reservation in San Diego county, California. Other Indians state that she is one hundred and three years old.

HEADS NEW BUREAU



S. H. McCrory, who has been named chief of the newly created federal bureau of agricultural engineering in the Department of Agriculture. It starts on its career July 1 as a means of providing assistance to the farmers on problems of farm engineering. Mr. McCrory has been in the department for 26 years.

Starting a Flight to Copenhagen



Holger Holtrik (left) and Otto Hillig in the cabin of their airplane just before taking off from Barron Island, N. Y., for St. John's, Newfoundland, on the first leg of their flight to Copenhagen. They began the transatlantic flight at Harbor Grace, Newfoundland, and made a forced landing at Krefeld, Germany.

Improved Uniform International Sunday School Lesson (By Rev. F. B. Fitzwater, D. D., Member of Faculty, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago, 1893, Western Newspaper Union.)

CIMARRON

By Edna Ferber

Copyright by Edna Ferber

WNU Service

Lesson for July 12 THE PREACHING OF THE APOSTLES

THE STORY

Yancey Cravat, just returned from the newly opened Indian territory, relates his experiences to a large gathering of the Venable family...

CHAPTER III—Continued

"Yancey, this case of type's badly pled." Jesse Rickey, journeyman printer and periodic drunkard, was responsible for this misfortune...

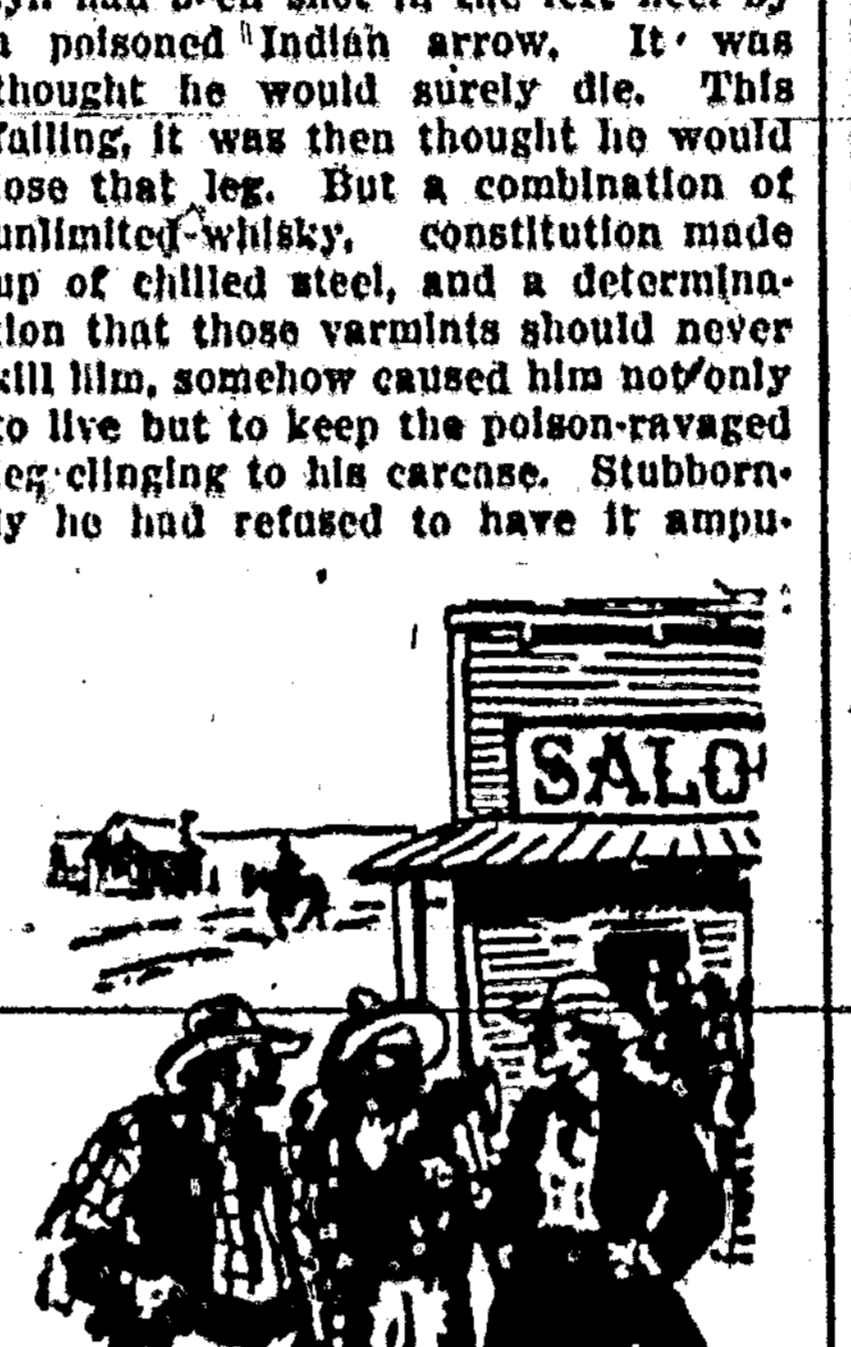
black skin. He dried the dishes, a towel tied round his neck; he laid the table; he was playmate and nursemaid for Cim; he ran errands...

Yancey, from the time he rose in the morning until he went to bed late at night, was always a little overstimulated by the whisky he drank...

cery stores on the old buffalo trails. They went plumb locoed, I tell you. They couldn't fight progress, but they could get revenge on the people who had taken their world away from them...

"Well, boys, what do you know?" tated, and by a miracle it had failed to send its poison through the rest of that iron frame...

Pitchly talking to the Spaniard, Estevan Miro. They were the gossips of the town, these two. This Yancey knew. News not only of the town, but of the Territory...



works of Socrates—Socrates whom well inspired the oracle pronounced wisest of men?" Again Estevan Miro shrugged...

"Anybody's got the gift of gab like you have is wastin' their time doin' anything else." "Oh, I wouldn't say that," Yancey replied...

In the end it was she who sorted the case of pled type. The five years of Yancey's newspaper ownership in Wichita had familiarized her...

Lost to all else he would call happily in to Sabra as she bent over the case rack, her cheek streaked with ink...

Jesse Rickey, the printer (known, naturally, to his familiars as "Gin-Rickey," owing to his periods of intemperance) and black Isiah were next to Sabra...

Yancey, from the time he rose in the morning until he went to bed late at night, was always a little overstimulated by the whisky he drank...

Yancey put his question wherever he came upon a little group of three or four lounging on saloon or store porch or street corner...

"Well, boys, what do you know?" tated, and by a miracle it had failed to send its poison through the rest of that iron frame...

"Oh, G—d!" whimpered Sabra, and sank a limp bundle of misery into his arms. But those arms were, suddenly, no havens, no shelter...

CHAPTER IV

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"Oh, G—d!" whimpered Sabra, and sank a limp bundle of misery into his arms. But those arms were, suddenly, no havens, no shelter...

Yancey strolled out into the glaring sunshine of Pawnee Avenue. Indians, Mexicans, cowboys, solid citizens lounged in whatever of shade could be found in the hot, dry, dusty street...

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LESSON TEXT—Acts 3:11-13:1. GOLDEN TEXT—And now, Lord, behold their threatenings; and grant unto thy servants, that with all boldness they may speak thy word.

1. Peter Preaching Before the Multitude (Acts 3:11-20). The audience secured (v. 11). An appreciation of his healing the cured cripple took hold of Peter and John, calling attention to these men as his healers...

1. Peter and John arrested (v. 1-4). The healing of the lame man caused such a stir that the people flocked to see the man. Advantage was taken of this occasion to preach Jesus Christ to them...

1. Peter and John arrested (v. 1-4). The healing of the lame man caused such a stir that the people flocked to see the man. Advantage was taken of this occasion to preach Jesus Christ to them...

We had mercy shown us at the beginning of our Christian course. We have had mercy shown us today, and shall need mercy, if Jesus tarry, in our dying hour. Well, the way to enjoy it is to be merciful to deal in grace with others.—W. Lincoln.

HEARD ABOUT TOWN

Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Shaw and son Melborn are newcomers from Mountainair. Mr. Shaw is chief mechanic at the City Garage.

C. C. Gilliland of Ancho was a Carrizozo visitor Saturday of last week.

W. H. Broadus

Optical Specialist, will be in Carrizozo Wednesday, July 15, at the office of Dr. Shaver. Eyeglass service of the better kind.

José Otero, sheepman from the Capitan country, was here last week on business.

Manny Chavez returned last week from Fort Bliss, where he attended the Citizens' Military Training Camp for the past month.

Mrs. J. M. Beck entertained the Carrizozo Bridge Club yesterday afternoon.

Mrs. Harry Nelson of Fort Stanton was a visitor here on Wednesday.

Mrs. Elizabeth Gallacher entertained the Bridge Club on Tuesday evening.

Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Skinner are spending several weeks in Capitan as guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Morris. Mrs. Morris is a cousin to Rev. Skinner.

Clark Hunt and son Clayton of the City Service Station spent the 4th at Las Cruces, their former home.

Mrs. Allan Johnson of El Paso spent a few days this week with her mother, Mrs. A. E. Lesnet.

Mrs. Charles Coplin left Monday for Seattle, where she will spend several weeks with her many friends with whom she neighbored during her residence of about eight years.

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Bryan, sons Paul, Earl and Walter, accompanied by M. C. Porter and daughter Lorena, all of Corona, were here the first of the week. They made this office a pleasant call and presented us with some fine cactus, devil's pin cushions and iris for the Outlook home, which was much appreciated.

Mesdames Elizabeth Gallacher and T. W. Cardwell spent Wednesday in Roswell, returning home in the evening.

The City Garage announces this week the employment of R. V. Shaw as shop foreman. Mr. Shaw has spent the past six years servicing Chevrolet cars and trucks and has been through all the special Chevrolet Service Schools, making him well qualified to take care of any trouble which may arise. Estimates will be given free of charge to anyone, on any job. The sale of Chevrolet cars continues to be good. They have sold four new cars since the first of July.

Mr. and Mrs. Lell St. John, Miss Juanita St. John and Candido Martinez attended a dance at Alamogordo on the night of July 4th.

NOTICE—Those who are concerned in the work of the cemetery at Angus, are hereby notified that the work will be done on the third Saturday of this month, which will be July 18. Mrs. T. J. Grafton.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Spence who had been residing at Santa Fe for several years past, have moved to Deming and will make that place their future home, we understand.

Passes Away

Last Sunday morning, at her home on the east side, Mrs. Florencia Ramirez, 89, passed away after a prolonged illness. The funeral was held Monday morning and the remains interred in the local cemetery. She leaves to mourn her death, a daughter, Mrs. Juan Beltran and three sons, Jesus, Albino and Manuel, to whom the sympathy of their friends is extended.



THOROUGHbred HATS

THE refinement of line and beauty of texture in THOROUGHbred HATS adds distinction to the appearance of well dressed men.

We have a complete assortment of the latest styles and colors. You are cordially invited to inspect them.

Prehm's Bargain House Carrizozo, N. M.

Dairy Products

Milk, Cream, Butter Buttermilk, Cottage Cheese S. B. BOSTIAN, Phone 100

Artistic Mantel Clock

On Our Special Sales \$1.98 Plan. Usual \$8 value Guaranteed Gilbert Movement With Alarm Attachment See our Show Windows Prehm's Bargain House

Skinner's Grocery

You always hear the time-honored saying: "the proof of the pudding is in the eating of it" and this saying not only applies to the pudding, but to other things as well. Let's apply it to GROCERIES and see how we come out. When you buy a bill of groceries at our store, you realize that you have made a saving that will surprise you, because like the proverbial pudding, it is a proof in itself. Come in and let us reason this out together. You are to be the judge in this matter and after you have made your purchases, no one need to tell you what you have saved—you have the proof before you. Can you remember that? The plan is very simple. The goods are all arranged so that you can make your own selections and save your own money.—"You be the Judge."

Skinner's Grocery, Carrizozo, New Mexico

This office is in receipt of a nice letter from Mrs. Harriett Robertson, owner of the Helen Rae gold mine near Nogal. Mrs. Robertson wishes to be remembered to her many friends here and at her old home in Nogal. She resides now at Alameda, California.

Mrs. Roy Skinner has returned from El Paso, where she was a guest of her daughter Frances for two weeks.

Duty of the Good

When bad men combine, the good must associate; else they will fall one by one, an unprincipled struggle. —Edmund Burke.

Strength of the Handshake

The skin of the human palm is 78 times as thick as that of the eyelid. That's why there is more in the glad clasp of a hand-shake than in a wink. —Atlanta Constitution.

We are told that breakfast should be eaten in silence, and it generally is if each member of the family can secure a part of the newspaper. —Boston Transcript.

Trees on Canadian Prairies
The Canadian prairies once were treeless. Now, however, most farm homes have groves and shade trees. The government has fostered the planting of trees and now there are well over 100,000,000 trees on prairie farms.

Early Airplane Flight
The Pan-American airplane flight was the first one made from the United States to Nicaragua. The flyers left the United States December 21, 1926, and returned April 23, 1927.

Our Toes
Without our toes we could not keep our balance. Dancing, cycling, football, running, would be impossible. Nature, in toes, has not endowed us with useless appendages.

Whale's Hide Valuable
The hide of a single whale has made 200 pairs of boots, 25 pairs of shoes besides large quantities of heavy belting, shoestrings, etc. —Capper's Weekly.

Well?
Some men take desperate chances because they have nothing to lose. —Danbury News.

Thing to Remember
"Do not resent a debt," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "but remember that the creditor was a friend in the moment of need." —Washington Star.

Hope
Hope cures more grief than tears or prayers; it leads like a trusty guide through the deepest night. —American Magazine.

Rolled Sheet Iron Old
Production of rolled sheet iron dates back before 1620 in Bohemia. It was introduced into Wales in 1720.

Monday's Troubles
The main trouble with Monday morning is that it has so much agenda. —Arkansas Gazette.

Mules' Race With Man
Some mules have the chronic kicking habit almost as bad as some men. —Chicago News.

Shape Your Own Destiny
According to dietetics, you can't eat your cake and have "it" too. —Pathfinder Magazine.

Kiwanis' Motto
The present motto of the Kiwanis club is "We Build." The first motto selected was "We Trade." The first chapter of the club was organized January 21, 1915, in Detroit.

South African Corn
Mealies is the South African name for maize or Indian corn. In the singular—mealie—it means an ear of corn.

Queer, but Odd
A very unusual, yet remarkable, accident occurred. —Regina Daily Post.

To Gain Knowledge
The genuine lover of knowledge must, from his youth up, strive intensely after all truth. —Plato.

Time Checked by Stars
The Naval observatory at Washington, which furnishes the nation with its time, makes a check every night by observations of the stars.

England's Costly Blunder
The Revolutionary war cost England nearly \$500,000,000, besides the loss of the colonies and about 50,000 soldiers.

Salt Water's Freezing Point
The freezing point for sea water of average salinity—that is, 35 permille—is 23.6 degrees Fahrenheit. The freezing point becomes lower as the salinity increases.

Start of Pony Express
The first announcement of the formation of the Pony express, one of the most spectacular institutions of the old days of this country, was made in March, 1850.

A Sufficiency
It is sufficient for a man to apply himself wholly, and to continue his thoughts and care to the tendance of that spirit which is within him, and really and truly to serve him. —Marcus Aurelius.

Notice For Publication
Department of the Interior U. S. Land Office, Las Cruces, N. M. July 8, 1931.

Notice is hereby given that Charlie J. Patros, of Clamook, N. M., who on December 16, 1927, made homestead entry, No. 084160, for All 400.26, Twp. 2 E., Range 9 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3-year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Mary C. DeBele, U. S. Commissioner, at Corona, N. M., on August 21, 1931.

Claimant names as witnesses: S. A. Corley, F. T. Phlips, A. C. James, Bert Tully, all of Clamook, N. M. V. E. May, Register.

316-A7

Ziegler Bros.

PREDOMINANCE

Is no Accident, but is the Result of years of Honest, Untiring Effort



We are proud to link our name with **John B. Stetson**

Unquestioned Leaders in **Men's Hats**

The Result of Nearly a Century Manufacturing with a principle.



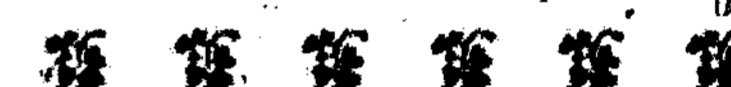
So with Ziegler Bros.

For Nearly 50 years serving the Public of Lincoln County with

Merchandise of Merit

The Leading Store where you can

Buy with Confidence



In keeping with the increased worth of your 1931 Dollar, we are pleased to advise a Reduction in prices of

Stetson Hats

1930 Stetson \$9	1931 Price 7.50
1930 Stetson 11.50	1931 Price 8.50

ZIEGLER BROS.
Since 1886

Our Repairing Service

IS COMPLETE—

We have an Efficient Force of Mechanics, in our Repair Shop and Guarantee Quick and Reliable Service, no matter what your needs may be.

We Respectfully Solicit Your Patronage.

Accessories, Washing, Greasing

CARRIZOZO AUTO CO.

Here They Come



Tank and Egyptian Emblems The crescent and three stars is an emblem of Egypt. The emblem of Turkey is a crescent and a star. Net a Heart Breaker Another peculiarity is that no man really poor man ever breaks a heart. —Arkansas Gazette.

Object of Trial Balance
A trial balance is the testing of a ledger to discover whether the debits and credits balance by finding whether the sum of the personal credits increased by the difference between the debit and credit sums in the merchandise and impersonal accounts equals the sum of personal debits. The equality would show that the items were all correctly posted.

Seats
Architecture and engineering will not be "finished" arts until they devise ways and means for making all theater seats, aisle and center seats unobstructed by pillars and posts, and for building bowls and stadiums for every seat of which every line and corner of the gridiron will be in full and intimate view. —Michigan City News.

Beautiful Wales
Wales has been called the British Tyrol because of the loveliness of its mountain scenery. Snowdon, the highest peak of the range, has only 3,000 feet elevation, small, indeed, compared to the giants of other mountain ranges, but it holds its own for boldness of outline and grace of proportion. From its summit the outlook is unrivaled in all Britain.

Vienna 2,000 Years Old
It is nearly 2,000 years since an urban settlement was founded on the territory which today is covered by Vienna. The small Roman military camp, Viadobona, developed into the modern metropolis with her enormous municipal area of 275.98 square kilometers, second only to London.

Earth's Gravitational Pull
The Naval Observatory says that there is no limit to the distance to which the earth's gravitational pull extends, but its amount decreases in proportion to the square of the distance from the earth's center. At the distance of the moon it is about 1/3000 what it is at the earth's surface.

The Human Machine
The human race would be a lot more wonderful if it took the same care in selecting filling for its stomach that it exercises in picking the cylinder oil best adapted to the motor car. —Lafayette Journal and Courier.

Get This From Bunyan
"Yankee Doodle" seemed to Thackeray an appropriate name for his great book, and was chosen from "Pilgrim's Progress": "And the name of that town is Yankee; and at that town there is a fair kept, called Yankee Fair."

Jewish Celebration
The great Jewish festival is Purim, or the Feast of Esther.