

# Big Matched Roping and Dance at Capitan, September 25-26

# CARRIZOZO OUTLOOK

VOL. XXIII - NO. 23

CARRIZOZO, LINCOLN COUNTY, NEW MEXICO, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1934

PRICE \$2.00 PER YEAR

## PERSONALS

Roy E. Kent of Oscura was a visitor in town Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Pruett of Ancho were here Saturday.

Otho Lowe is a guard at the Fort Stanton detention camp.

Mrs. Nelle W. Day of Glencoe was a visitor here the last of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elijah Lacey of their ranch near Ancho were here Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Wood and children of Oscura were shoppers in town Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sherwood Corn of the Corn ranch near Bingham were here Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Miller and little son of Nogal were shoppers in town this Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Balow of Ancho attended the matinee at the Lyric Theatre Sunday.

Pick Warden, livestock commission man, was an Arabela business visitor Saturday.

Mrs. John Bell of Jicarilla is employed at the Silver Moon Cafe, M. O. Longley, prop.

Sam Bigger of Capitan is employed as Tool-chapman at the Fort Stanton detention camp.

Fred Cur ent is employed driving the freight buss for the Roswell-Carrizozo Truck Line.

H. O. Smith stockman of the Capitan vicinity, was a business visitor here the last of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Dick Jarrett of the Jarrett ranch near Claunch were shoppers here the last of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Eshom and small son cowboy Bob, Jr. of Capitan were here on business the last of the week.

Miss Ola Kott of Kerville, Texas, has relieved Miss Christine Watson an operator in the Western Union office at the local S. P. Station.

Proceso Salcido, ranchman and fruitgrower of Honda, was here this Monday with a truckload of fruit, for which he found ready market.

J. R. Blackshere and daughter Mrs. Harriett Wilson and small son Johnny of the Blackshere ranch in the Red Lake district were here Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Ferguson and small sons Cowboys Billy and Wally were attendants at the Lyric Theatre Sunday night to see Jack Benny in "George Washington Slept Here."

Dr. F. S. Randles, the sage of Eagle Creek, came into our office this Monday and informed us, quote - "Well, tomorrow I'll go back to my old vocation as chief custodian of Eagle Creek - only he said "crick."

Mrs. Verne Stuart, daughter of Mrs. R. M. Clayton is here with her cute little baby son and are to reside with Mrs. Clayton for an indefinite period, as Mr. Stuart is an Ensign in the Navy. They were here from the Clayton home in Ancho last Saturday.

## Crenshaws Entertain With Chicken Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Crenshaw entertained at their ranch home near White Oaks, Sunday, with a chicken dinner, honoring Mrs. Crenshaw's nephew, Emmett Starkey, a paratrooper, who is here on his furlough after having spent several months in Panama. The following persons were present: Mr. and Mrs. Loren Counts and children of Tinnie, Mrs. Emma Weatherly, sister of Mrs. Crenshaw, and her daughter, Emmadell, of Grants, N. M., and their friends Miss Bernice Burch and W. H. Mills, Mr. and Mrs. Bud Crenshaw, Opal Crenshaw, Lucille C. Patterson and son, and Robert and Neil Armstrong. All of the Crenshaw children were there, except Robbie Palmer who is in the W. A. C. service, and all of their grandchildren.

Mrs. Pete Beauvire of Capitan was a business visitor in town Tuesday.

Tom James of the Kudner ranch near here was a visitor in town this Tuesday.

Charlie Pfingstep, an SP employee of Tucuman, was here several days this week.

Mr. and Mrs. George McDonald of their ranch near Oscura were here on business Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Dale and son Elmo of Ancho were here on business the latter part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Fitzpatrick of the Fitzpatrick ranch near Nogal were here on business this Tuesday.

Guard at the Fort Stanton detention camp and Mrs. Otho Lowe visited relatives and friends here Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sommersett of Capitan attended the show at the Lyric Theatre Sunday nite. Mrs. Sommersett operates the Curio and Coffee Shop in Capitan.

Pat Murphy, our old Amigo, was here purchasing supplies for the White and Murphy ranch near White Oaks Monday. While in town Pat was a friendly caller at this office.

Robert Meza, who was a dispenser of refreshments at Paden's Drug Store, has gone to join the U. S. Navy at San Diego, Calif. He left the first of the week to join the colors.

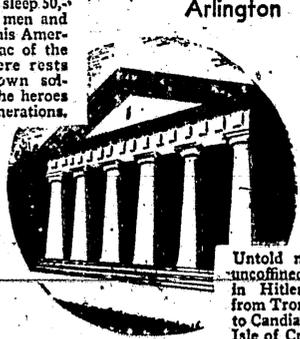
S. H. Nickels, western story writer of his ranch at Jake Springs, who was taken to El Paso by his son Bill Nickels, is feeling much better since he has had a checking over at that place. Sam welcomes visitors.

Raymond (Friday) Sherrill is in the Mounted Patrol Service of the Coast Guard, located at Huntington Park, Calif. Friday, has been promoted recently to Junior Petty Officer, 3rd class. He sends best regards to his many friends here.

L. D. Merchant, prominent stockman of the Capitan country, was a business visitor in town Monday of this week. Mr. Merchant, who has been seriously ill lately, has now recovered; you can't keep a good man down, so goes the old saying.

## BONDS OVER AMERICA

Side by side sleep 50,000 service men and women in this American "bivouac of the dead," where rests "the unknown soldier," and the heroes of many generations.



Arlington

Untold millions sleep uncoffined, unknelt in Hitler graveyards from Tromso, Norway, to Candia on the Greek Isle of Crete, men and women like ourselves who sought only to make the world a better place.

Buy an Extra \$100 Bond in September

## Read The Ad 3rd War Loan Drive

Your attention is called to the page ad in this paper sponsored by the civic organizations and business interests of Lincoln County in the interests of the Third War Bond Drive. This is the first county in the state of New Mexico that has entered into a joint movement of this nature to boost a matter of so much importance as the War Loan Drive.

## Decision Made on Tax Assessment

Sept. 21, 1934. Hon. M. U. Finley, Mayor, Carrizozo, New Mexico.

Dear Mr. Finley: I am glad to advise you that Judge Frenger rendered his decision on September 16 by the terms of which he held that the tax assessment for 1932 against the Municipal Light and Power Plant and distribution system was invalid in that the property was now the property of the Village of Carrizozo, and he further enjoined the County Treasurer from selling or attempting to sell said property. He held to the same effect regarding the assessment on the Community Center Building. These taxes, together with interest, amount to approximately \$639.00.

Respectfully, John E. Hall.

## Here on Visit

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Atkinson of Casper, Wyoming came in the latter part of last week and are visiting with relatives and friends here and at Corona. Jesse is a brother of Lon Atkinson of Corona and Commissioner Marshall Atkinson of White Oaks. Jesse was at one time operator of a garage and service station at Corona, previous to locating at Casper, where he is enjoying a good business in that same line. They will visit here for about two weeks, after which they will return to Casper.

Two boys 12 years of age were arrested here Wednesday morning on receipt of a wire to Sheriff Stover to the effect that they had ran away from their homes at Clifton, Arizona. They were, Joe Page and John Dear. When questioned they claimed that they had made their trip just to see some of Joe's friends here. Mrs. Page and the sheriff from Clifton came in yesterday and will take the boys home. The boys really meant no harm and like many boys of their ages, just wanted to go on a lark and see other places, but they were glad to return.

## The Carrizozo Woman's Club

The Carrizozo Woman's Club met at Community Center Building, Sept. 17th at 3 p. m. with Pres. Mrs. Clifton Zumwalt presiding, 37 present. America was sung, with Mrs. Ralph Petty at the piano; Miss Thelma White leading; pledge of allegiance was given.

Mrs. Lemon and Mrs. Hall auditing committee reported books had been audited and were correct, motion carried that club buy some cups and saucers; Mrs. Lemon installed Mrs. J. P. Turner as chairman of citizenship committee, and Mrs. C. A. Snow, chairman of War Veterans committee. Club voted a rising vote of thanks for the drapes in the building to Miss Thelma White who donated drapes. Mr. Wade Lane cleaning them. Mrs. Finley getting rods for hanging. Mrs. Norman for making and hanging them. The drapes make a wonderful improvement in the look of building both from inside and outside.

Mrs. Paul Mayer and Mrs. W. A. Nicholas had charge of program, "Past President's Day", Mrs. Nicholas presided, Mrs. Turner gave a humorous paper about the Past Presidents; Piano solo, "Deep Purple", Mrs. Ralph Petty.

Mrs. Pratt, president of the Isleta Club, gave an interesting talk on the activities of her club. Reading, "Practicing Singing" Mrs. R. E. Lemon.

Hostesses Mesdames Norman, Finley, Nicholas, Shafer and Burns, served refreshments of salad, wafers and coffee. Mrs. Ben S. Burns, Press Reporter.

## Retires After 25 Years

Mr. and Mrs. George Goodson dropped into our office this week to inform us that they are moving from Luna to Carrizozo and expect to make Carrizozo their future home. George has retired from the SP water service after putting in 25 years of faithful service - and is more than entitled to retirement. We welcome Mr. and Mrs. Goodson to our population.

## New Laundry

Mrs. Minnie Hobbs has started a laundry in the building formerly occupied by Harry Miller's Service Station Deliveries will begin next Monday.

## SINGING CONVENTION

The Lincoln County Singing Convention will be held at Ancho on the 4th Sunday in September, which will be on Sept. 26. Everybody invited. Colonel Jones, President.

## Mrs. Sonora Ann Robinson Passes

The latest passing of our honored pioneer, was Mrs. Sonora Ann Robinson, nearing her 91st birthday. Eight days ago, Mrs. Robinson entered into her last illness. She grew gradually worse until a short time before she died, she called the children to her bedside and had them sing two songs, which were favorites of her husband, Ben R. Robinson, who passed away in 1923. They were, "Amazing Grace" and "Rock of Ages". After that she fell into a coma, from which she failed to recover. Those hymns were sung at her funeral.

The pallbearers were grandsons of the deceased and the flower-bearers were her granddaughters.

Funeral services were held at the Angus Church, Saturday afternoon with Rev. John J. Louden conducting the same and the remains interred in the Angus cemetery, attended by the many relatives and friends from all over the county. Floral offering of love and esteem were in evidence. Particulars of this time-honored pioneer lady appears in the obituary which follows:

## OBITUARY

Sonora Ann Moore was born January 23, 1853 at Jackson, Ala., and died Sept. 18, 1934. She moved from Alabama to Texas in January 1874 where she was united in marriage to Ben R. Robinson who preceded her in death in 1923.

To this union was born eleven children six of whom survive her, Mrs. W. N. Hightower, of Alto, N. M.; W. I. Robinson, Nogal, N. M.; Mrs. Maggie E. Pfingsten, Nogal, N. M.; J. W. Robinson, Melrose, N. M.; Mrs. W. L. Wingfield, Phoenix, Ariz.; and Mrs. Ike Wingfield, Ruidoso, N. M.

She is also survived by 32 grand-children and 45 great-grand-children.

She gave her heart to the Lord and became a member of the Methodist Church when very young. With her family she moved to New Mexico in 1886 and her home has been in Lincoln County since that time.

## Seven O'clock Dinner

The Woman's Club will have a 7 o'clock dinner Friday, Sept. 24th at Community Center building, entertaining the teachers and the club members families.

## Mrs. W. G. Duggar

Wednesday morning in El Paso, Mrs. W. G. Duggar, who had been ill for the past year, passed away.

On receipt of the sad news, Mr. and Mrs. Floy Skinner and Mrs. A. B. Zumwalt left for El Paso to attend the funeral, which took place yesterday.

Mrs. Duggar was the oldest child of the Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Skinner, pioneers of this section both of whom passed away several years ago. She leaves to mourn her loss, her husband, two brothers, Floy Skinner of Nogal and Roy Skinner of Angus one sister Mrs. A. B. Zumwalt of Nogal 2 sons, Bryce of Orogrande and Fulton of Nogal, two daughters, Mesdames Charles Terrel and Carl B. Wells, both of El Paso and several grandchildren. Particulars of this estimable lady will appear next week.

NEW FALL BETTY ROSE COATS at BURKE GIFT SHOP

## Here In Interest of Roping Contest

Wallace Ferguson, Grady Eldridge and Roland Allen of Capitan were here last Saturday in the interest of a big roping contest between the Roswell Roping Club and the Capitan Roper's Club to be held Sunday, Sept. 26th at the Capitan grounds of the Roper's Club. The Roswell ropers have challenged the Lincoln County Roper's Club of Capitan and the contest will be hotly contested, but we have some of the best ropers in this part of the southwest and we are willing to bet on our boys at every turn of the game. See the bills and ad in this paper for particulars. On Saturday night, Sept. 25, the Capitan Roper's Club will give one of their popular dances at the High School Gym. Come prepared to take in the dance, stay over and attend the roping contest on Sunday. Paste this in your hats so that you don't forget it.

## American Legion Auxiliary

Met Thursday night, Sept. 16 at the Community Center with our president Edna Gallacher in charge.

Business was discussed and plans made for a dance Saturday night following the Armistice on Thursday.

At the close of the meeting, refreshments were served to the Legion and the past president pin presented to Mrs. Conley, Reporter.

## District Court Case

In the District Court this week the case of Manuel Verdugo, charged with breaking and entering the saloon of Ben Sanchez resulted in a hung jury and the case was postponed until next term of court.

## LYRIC THEATRE

R. A. Walker, Owner Sunday matinee, 2 p. m. Night shows at 8 p. m.

## Friday & Saturday

Roddy McDowall, Preston Foster, Rita Johnson in

## 'My Friend Flicka'

You'll sit tense, eager as this great story unfolds before your eyes. A Technicolor picture of today's West.

## Sunday, Monday, Tuesday

George Murphy, Ann Shirley, Carole Landis with Benny Goodman and his orchestra

## 'The Powers Girl'

Everybody from Maine to Mexico has heard of the Powers Girl. The most beautiful girls in the world in a story as fast as a whirlwind.

## News and 'Shooting Mermaids'

## Wednesday & Thursday

George Sanders, Ward Bond, Dennis Day, Sig Ruman in

## 'They Came to Blow up America'

Of the Nazi saboteurs who landed from a submarine to invade America. One got life imprisonment, one got thirty years and six were executed.

## BARGAIN NITES, 10c and 20c

We will admit any one FREE who buys a War Bond Wednesday, Sept. 29th.

# HOUSEHOLD MEMOS

by Lynn Chambers



Give Us . . . Our Daily Bread  
(See Recipes Below)

### Good Breads

"I want to know how to make good bread," is a desire expressed often by readers who write in and tell me their problems. Some feel making bread is a matter of good luck, while others are certain that if they had a good recipe, they could make good bread.

Bread, good bread, is one of the easiest of all baked goods to make. The yeast bread takes longer for the process to be completed, but there is nothing hard about any of the steps. Bear in mind these essentials when baking bread with yeast:

1. Liquids used may be water, milk, diluted evaporated milk, potato water or a mixture of any of these. When using milk, scald and cool to lukewarm.
2. Yeast may be compressed, granular or dry.
3. Sugar is used to help yeast make leavening gas. Salt controls fermentation, gives flavor.
4. Add all flour necessary at the time of mixing, to keep dough from sticking and to avoid dark streaks in bread.
5. Dough is kneaded until smooth and satiny. Curve the fingers over dough and push into it with the palm of the hands. The first kneading is longest, 8 to 10 minutes, required, never less than 5. After the dough is punched down the second time, only 2 minutes' kneading is necessary.
6. After the dough is kneaded, it is placed in a greased bowl.
7. Turn the dough over in bowl to grease it entirely and prevent a hard crust from forming. Cover dough with a cloth or waxed paper while rising. Temperature at which dough rises should be 62 degrees.
8. When punching dough down, punch hands into the center of the dough.
9. When dough has been punched down the second time and risen until double in bulk, and the dough remains dense when punched lightly, it is ready for molding. Knead down and divide in portions for loaves.
10. Cover and let rest 10 to 15 minutes. To mold dough, flatten into a ball, fold lengthwise, and stretch three times the length of the pan. Overlap ends at center and fold lengthwise, flatten again, fold in thirds, seal edge, roll lightly and place in greased pan, fold down.

### White Bread.

- (Makes 4 1-pound loaves)
- 1/2 cup sugar
  - 2 tablespoons shortening
  - 4 teaspoons salt
  - 4 cups liquid, scalded
  - 1 cake yeast
  - 1/2 cup lukewarm water
  - 12 to 14 cups flour
- Combine sugar, shortening, salt and liquid in a large mixing bowl.

### Lynn Says:

**Homemade Breads:** Wash the bread box out thoroughly so the bread will stay fresh and moist longer. Every week, the box should have a soapy sudsing, and thorough drying out in the sunshine. Bread sometimes becomes stringy, if a certain germ is allowed to become imbedded in the box through lack of cleanliness. Have freshly baked rolls often, by making a batch of refrigerator dough to have on hand. Then make a variety of rolls from it to add interest to the menu—caramel rolls, cinnamon twists, poppy-seed rolls, orange-filled rolls, etc. If homemade bread tends to get that day-old flavor, freshen the loaves by sprinkling a little water in a brown bag, placing loaf of bread in it, and into the oven for several minutes.

### Lynn Chambers' Point-Saving Menus

- Grapefruit Juice
- Veal Cutlets in Sour Cream
- Lima Beans
- Baked Potato
- Lettuce Salad
- Refrigerator Rolls
- Grape-n-Gelatin Beverage
- Strawberry Given

Cool to lukewarm, then add yeast, softened in lukewarm water. Add 4 cups of flour and beat thoroughly. Add remaining flour and mix gradually to a dough that won't stick to hands or bowl. Knead lightly on a floured board 8 to 10 minutes. Place in a greased bowl, cover closely, and let rise until double in bulk (2 to 2 1/2 hours). Punch down and knead 2 minutes. Let rise again until double in bulk. Knead down. Divide into 4 portions for loaves. Cover and let rest 10 to 15 minutes. Mold in loaves. Place in greased pans. Cover closely and let set in a warm place until doubled in bulk and a light touch leaves a dent. Bake in a moderately hot (400 to 425-degree) oven 40 to 45 minutes.

Bread is done when it shrinks from the pan and sounds hollow when tapped with finger. Remove loaves from pans immediately and cool on rack. For a crisp crust, neither grease nor cover loaves when cooling. For a soft crust, brush top of loaves with fat or salad oil after removing from oven.

### \*Refrigerator Rolls.

- (Makes 3 dozen medium-sized rolls)
- 1 cup milk, scalded
  - 1 cup hot mashed potato
  - 1/2 cup shortening
  - 1/4 cup sugar
  - 2 teaspoons salt
  - 1 cake yeast
  - 1/2 cup lukewarm water
  - 2 beaten eggs
  - 5 to 6 cups flour

Combine milk, potato, shortening, sugar and salt in large mixing bowl. Add yeast softened in water and eggs. Add 1 1/2 cups flour and beat well. Cover and let stand in a warm place for 1 hour, or until full of bubbles. Stir in 3 1/2 to 4 1/2 cups of flour to make a fairly stiff dough. Knead until smooth on a lightly floured surface. Return to greased mixing bowl. Grease top of dough. Cover and chill in refrigerator. About 1 1/2 hours before serving time, shape desired number of rolls. Place in greased pans; let rise 1 hour. Bake in a hot oven (425 degrees) 15 to 20 minutes. Punch down unused dough and return to refrigerator.

You don't have time to make yeast rolls or bread? Then you will enjoy a lovely quick bread with a cherry, bran combination that is tops:

- All-Bran Cherry Bread.**  
(Makes 1 loaf)
- 1 tablespoon butter
  - 1/4 cup light brown sugar
  - 1/2 cup chopped maraschino cherries
  - 1/4 cup chopped nuts

- 2 1/2 cups flour
  - 4 1/2 teaspoons baking powder
  - 1/2 cup sugar
  - 1/2 teaspoon salt
  - 1 egg
  - 1 1/2 cups milk
  - 2 tablespoons melted shortening
  - 1 cup all-bran
  - 1/2 cup chopped maraschino cherries
  - 1/4 cup chopped nuts
- Melt butter in loaf pan and sprinkle sugar, cherries and nuts evenly over bottom of pan. Sift flour with baking powder, sugar and salt. Beat egg, add milk and shortening and stir into flour mixture. Add bran, cherries and nuts. Pour over cherry mixture and bake in a moderate oven. Loaf may be baked omitting cherry-nut mixture on bottom of pan.

Are you having a time stretching meats? Write to Miss Lynn Chambers for practical help, at Western Newspaper Union, 210 South Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. Don't forget to enclose a stamp, self-addressed envelope for your reply.

Released by Western Newspaper Union.

# To Get Bigger, Better Crops, Farmers Should Toss Their Plows on Junkpile, Says Expert

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON  
Released by Western Newspaper Union.

THOMAS GRAY, the famous English poet, has made immortal the plowman who, "homeward plods his weary way" and for two centuries the plowman and his plow have been the theme of song and story, building up the idea that they are the benefactors of mankind. In fact, "Venerate the plow" was the motto engraved upon the medals offered by the Agricultural Society of Philadelphia early in the Nineteenth century to stimulate agricultural experimentation, and more than a dozen of our states have the plow as one of the symbols in their great seals.

In the face of this tradition it may come as a shock to most Americans to be told that instead of venerating the plow, we should look upon it as an enemy of agriculture and the tool that is responsible for "all of

This pretty girl seems to be heeding the ancient injunction, "Venerate the plow," as she examines what has been preserved of one of the first three plows made by John Deere, the Yankee blacksmith who invented the first successful steel plow in 1837.



the erosion, the sour soils, the mounting floods, the lowering water table, the vanishing wild life, the compact and impervious soil surface" which have bedeviled the American farmer in recent years. Yet that is exactly what an agricultural expert tells us in a new book.

He is Edward H. Faulkner and his revolutionary idea is developed in the book "Plowman's Folly" published recently by the University of Oklahoma Press. And let it be thought that he is only a theorist, a "visionary" and a "book farmer," let it be added immediately that he is the son of a successful farmer, that he was trained in agriculture at Williamsburg Baptist Institute (now Cumberland college) and at the University of Kentucky, that he has been a county agent in Kentucky and Ohio, a Smith-Hughes teacher of agriculture and a soil and crop investigator in private employment. Moreover, he has carried on his experiments in garden-plot and on a farm scale on land which he owns in Ohio and by his crop yields has translated theory into solid fact.

At the beginning of "Plowman's Folly," Mr. Faulkner says that his book "sets out to show that the moldboard plow which is in use on farms throughout the civilized world, is the least satisfactory implement for the preparation of land for the production of crops. This sounds like a paradox, perhaps, in view of the fact that for nearly a century there has been a science of agriculture, and that agricultural scientists almost to a man have used and approved the use of the moldboard plow. Nevertheless, the statement made above is true and capable of proof. Much of the proof, as a matter of fact, has come in left-handed manner from scientists themselves. The truth is that no one has ever advanced a scientific reason for plowing."

He then proceeds to examine all the reasons that are given for plowing and points out their inconsistencies and even absurdities. "Assuming plowed land to be better for plant growth, we should find grass growing more freely on plowed land than on similar unplowed land near by," he points out. "Weeds, too, should show preference for plowed land. Volunteer growth should take over and develop more rankly after land had been plowed than before. In this case? Observation is that, until plowed land has subsided again to its former state of firmness, plants develop in it quite tardily, if at all. When dry weather follows the plowing, it may be weeks or even months before either natural vegetation or a planted crop will make normal growth. The fact is that 'bare' land, which notably erodes worse than soil in any other condition, consists almost wholly of land that has been disturbed recently by plow or cultivating implement. The only other bare land is that which has been denuded of top soil by erosion or other forces. There is significance in the fact that erosion and runoff are worse on bare land, and that bare land is defined above."

The effect which plowing has upon this top soil is the principal reason why the author of "Plowman's Folly" considers this instrument an enemy, rather than a benefactor of agriculture. In fact, the principal thesis of the book is that it is wrong to plow natural fertilizers deep into the soil and that this natural fertilizer—crop residue and green manure crops—should be incorporated into the top soil (which, as everybody

recognizes, is the really good soil) just as Mother Nature does it in a forest or a meadow.

**Disk Harrow Better.**  
"We have developed some useless theories in that field," declares Mr. Faulkner. "Men have come to feel, for example, that centuries are necessary for the development of a productive soil. The satisfying truth is that man with a team or a tractor and a good disk harrow can mix into the soil, in a matter of hours, sufficient organic material to accomplish results equal to what is accomplished by nature in decades." In fact, it is the disk harrow, rather than the plow, which should be the farmer's principal instrument in producing more and better crops. Here is why:

The organic matter disked into the top of the soil not only decomposes and adds to the fertility of the soil, but acts as a sponge to hold moisture where it is needed. Faulkner believes there is a capillary movement of water upward from the subsoil. When the surface of the soil contains organic matter, this top layer not only holds water, but is able to receive it from below. Conversely, when the soil has been plowed, the loose layer at the surface loses its capillarity while the layer of green manure plowed under actually insulates the upper surface of soil from the subsoil.

This "blotter" is often the reason why a crop shows lack of moisture when there is moisture in the subsoil. The crop has used all the moisture in the loose layer of top soil but can get no more from below until the organic matter plowed under has become completely decomposed and packed.

Although the author of "Plowman's Folly" believes that the disk harrow is the farm tool which should more and more replace the plow, he admits that it does have its limitations. It is difficult to handle on side hills and it won't work so well on stony soil. Nor is it the complete answer to the question of how to get rid of weeds. He concedes that there is no such thing as a completely weedless farming but he does believe that the system of farming which he advocates tends to get rid of weeds while the plow tends to encourage them. For every time land is plowed, seeds are buried for future sprouting. Then when it is plowed again some of the seeds are brought to the surface for growth, while more seeds are turned under to await their turn to sprout, and so on, ad infinitum.

Under Faulkner's plan of using the disk harrow rather than the plow, the weeds are mixed up into the top soil and their seeds are never very far below the surface. When such seed grows into a plant and the plant is cut, then there is no reservoir of seed far under the surface to take its place. Gradually a field may get rid of weeds entirely, if they are cut before they mature, although, of course, there will always be some weeds grown from seed that is blown or carried into the fields.

the scientific information possessed for decades but hitherto not put to any extensive use."

Moreover, he does not just advocate a theory but he cites his own experience to prove that his theory is practicable. For example, there was the way he demonstrated its validity with the tomatoes which he transplanted, even though he shocked some of his neighbors with what they considered his "careless methods."

First he harrowed down a crop of rye that had grown three feet tall, mixing rye and soil until hardly a trace of vegetation remained. Then he marked the land off in rows, using an instrument he designed himself to pack the worked soil of the rows firmly. This was done to patch the soil back together so nature's capillary action—carried on by the plant root system—could keep on elevating moisture to the surface for his tomatoes. He cleaned all the dirt from the roots of his tomato plants and laid them along the rows on the surface. He covered the roots with rich soil and packed it down by foot.

By late afternoon every plant set in the forenoon was pointing toward the sky and "by the following morning every plant without exception was standing upright." No water was used in transplanting, and that was sufficient evidence that nature's own watering system was at work.

### Prize Tomatoes.

Not only did the tomatoes live, but his neighbors who had been dubious of his "careless" methods had to admit that his was "the finest field of tomatoes in the neighborhood." There was further proof of the fact when he sold his tomatoes, for he received as much as 25 cents a peck above the top price in the Cleveland market. "One reason for this was the exceptional weight of my packed pecks," Mr. Faulkner explains. "Fifteen pounds is the standard weight of a peck of tomatoes. It was not unusual for a peck of my tomatoes to weigh 16 pounds and many weighed 17. Most local tomatoes that year weighed from 10 to 14 pounds to the peck."

What the author of "Plowman's Folly" did with tomatoes, he also did with sweet potatoes, cucumbers and beans. And let it be thought that his methods apply only to "garden truck," let it be recorded that they apply also to field grain. Several years ago he began "nudging" the United States department of agriculture to experiment with his theory of "surface-incorporation." Finally one of the leading agronomists of the department set up a demonstration.

"Perhaps the intent was to disprove my theories," writes Mr. Faulkner. "On the contrary, the outcome of the tests completely confirmed them. . . . The results of this official experiment proved that, by working organic matter into the surface instead of plowing it in, the resulting grain yield could be as much as 50 per cent greater. The very first year of this trial showed such a result."

And these are only a few of the illuminating facts to be found in the 161 pages of "Plowman's Folly." But they all lend emphasis to its author's contention that "the sooner we make ancient history of many of our present farm practices, the earlier we will realize that the Garden of Eden, almost literally, lies under our feet almost anywhere on the earth we care to step. We have not begun to tap the actual potentialities of the soil for producing crops."

Not a New Idea.

But the problem of weed control is, after all, of lesser importance than the problem of preparing the soil so that it will be more productive. In advocating his plan, Faulkner does not claim that it is new. "No new technical discoveries are to be aired here," he says in his first chapter. "The discussion is concerned wholly with reducing to practical terms, employable in any body's backyard or on any farm,

# "NO MORE 'DOSING' FOR ME!"

See happy ALL-BRAN eater!

If you've been "dosing" without getting the lasting relief you wanted, this letter may offer you real encouragement:

"Permit me to compliment you on your wonderful product, KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN! It certainly lived up to its promises, with me! I'd been taking many laxatives for a long time! But no more dosing for me, thanks to KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN! I've adopted it as my standby!" Mr. Alexander Klein, 630 West 170th Street, N. Y. C.

Yes, KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN really "gets at" one big cause of constipation—lack of sufficient "cellulosic" elements in the diet—because ALL-BRAN is one of Nature's most effective sources of these elements! They work by helping the friendly colonic flora stuff up and lighten the colonic wastes for easy elimination. Not a harsh purgative! Doesn't "sweep you out"! ALL-BRAN is simply a gentle-acting, "regulating" food! If this is your trouble eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN regularly. Drink plenty of water. See if you don't find you can give up "dosing" for good! Insist on genuine ALL-BRAN, made only by Kellogg's in Battle Creek.

### Fine Powders

Chemists who measure, with a complex apparatus, the areas of fine powders to determine their adsorptive value have found that a cubic inch of some such particles has as much as 15,000 square feet of surface.

**YOU WOMEN WHO SUFFER FROM HOT FLASHES**

If you suffer from hot flashes, weak, nervous, cranky feelings, are a bit blue at times—due to the functional, "middle-age" period peculiar to women—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Taken regularly, Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such distress. It helps nature! Also a fine stomachic tonic. Follow label directions.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

**BUY UNITED STATES BONDS AND STAMPS**

**Acid Indigestion**

Relieved in 5 minutes or double money back! When excess stomach acid causes painful, soft stools, sour stomach, flatulence, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicine known for such symptoms—the relief—before the time in full—see package. No other medicine relieves so quickly in a 5 or 10 minute period. Double money back on return of bottle to us. See all drug stores.

Steaming Tree  
In hot weather a birch tree gives off 700 to 900 gallons of water a day.

**Black Leaf 40 KILLS LICE**

JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS... OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS

Has 97 Descendants  
John B. Marchants, of Burlington, Vt., has 97 descendants, one for each year of his life.

**DON'T LET CONSTIPATION SLOW YOU UP**

When bowels are sluggish and you feel irritable, headachy, do as millions do—chew FEEN-A-MINT, the modern chewing-gum laxative. Simply chew FEEN-A-MINT before you go to bed, taking only in accordance with package directions—sleep without being disturbed. Next morning gentle, though relief, helping you feel swell again. Try FEEN-A-MINT. Tastes good, is handy and economical. A generous family supply costs only

**FEEN-A-MINT 10¢**

WNU-M 38-43

**When Your Back Hurts -**

And Your Strength and Energy Is Below Par

It may be caused by disorder of kidney function that permits poisonous waste to accumulate. For truly many people feel tired, weak and miserable when the kidneys fail to remove excess acids and other waste matter from the blood.

You may suffer sagging backache, rheumatic pains, itching, dizziness, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling. Sometimes frequent and scanty urination with smearing genitalia, though other signs that something is wrong with the kidneys or bladder.

There should be no doubt that prompt treatment is wiser than neglect. Use Doan's Pills. It is better to rely on a medicine that has won country-wide approval than on one that has less widely known. Doan's have been tried and tested many years. Are at all drug stores. Get Doan's today.

**DOAN'S PILLS**

# Yankee Blacksmith Won Fame as the 'Father of the Steel Plow'

Although it may be true, as the author of "Plowman's Folly" declares, that today "the moldboard plow is the villain of the world's agricultural drama," it was not so true a century ago when the pioneers of the Middle West found in its broad expanse of open prairie a sod, tough with the toughness of thousands of interlaced roots of the tall rank-growing grass, that was very different from the loose gravelly soil they had known back East.

It was rich soil. There was no doubt about that—but there was no drainage and the heavy loam clung to the iron-shod moldboard of the plow.

So the pioneer plowman always had to carry a wooden paddle with him. Then, when his straining oxen couldn't pull forward another step, he'd have to jerk the plow out of the ground and clean it off with his paddle. But it was only a few minutes until the sticky muck had rolled up on the plowshare like balled snow

on a man's bootheel and the cleaning process would have to be repeated all over again.

Under such conditions it looked as though these prairie lands, rich as they were, could never be farmed satisfactorily. Then, in 1837, a Yankee blacksmith changed all that. He gave them a plow that would "scour" itself. His name was John Deere and he was the "Father of the Steel Plow," the man that conquered the prairie sod.

**IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson**

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D., of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago, Released by Western Newspaper Union.

**Lesson for September 26**

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts selected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by permission.

**ABIDING VALUES FROM ISRAEL'S HISTORY**

**LESSON TEXT**—Deuteronomy 11:13-25.  
**GOLDEN TEXT**—Righteousness exalteth a nation; but sin is a reproach to any people.—Proverbs 14:34.

What makes a nation great? God's dealings with Israel answer that question. The history which we have briefly touched upon in our study of the first four books of the Bible is reviewed in Deuteronomy.

Moses, realizing that the end was at hand for him and that a new generation was about to go into the promised land, reviewed the history of the people, restated their laws, and renewed the appeal of God for their loyal obedience. This record is found in the Book of Deuteronomy, from which our lesson is taken.

We find here that the nation which is truly great—

I. Worships the True God (vv. 13-15).

There is a fundamental factor which must underlie all real national greatness—love of God. This has an inseparable corollary—serving Him. "With all your heart, and all your soul."

Says the wise man of Proverbs (14:34), "Righteousness exalteth a nation; but sin is a reproach to any people." We have well-nigh forgotten that fact. We need to be reminded of it again in God's word to Israel.

What is the result? The blessing of God upon the land, the giving of abundant harvest, in fact, the open-handed generosity of God.

II. Heeds God's Warning (vv. 16, 17).

This is the negative side. God dealt with Israel through promises if they were faithful, and the threat of judgment if they forgot Him.

One is as important as the other in the leading of a nation—and in the rearing of children. We, like our heavenly Father, should faithfully keep every promise; but we should just as surely fulfill every warning of coming judgment.

America has seen the handwriting of God in warning concerning its waywardness and sin. Will it heed and avoid further judgment?

III. Honors God's Word (vv. 18, 19).

Loving God and His Word is not a matter for theological speculation or for sanctimonious discussion in some dark cloister. Thank God the Christian faith is at its best in the ordinary affairs of life. It finds its proper place in the tender relationship of parent and child. Its teachings are pure, delightful, simple and entirely appropriate to any occasion, whether one sits or rises, walks or lies down. God's words are the words to be laid up in the heart and in the soul, to be taught to our children, to be the constant and normal subject of conversation.

IV. Testifies for God (vv. 20, 21).

Here again we have the home before us. And it is, of course, the home which makes the nation. If the home speaks for God, the nation will do so, inevitably and effectively.

We may not, as did the pious Jew, fasten a little container bearing God's Word on our doorstep, but we may make the home itself and the life of its inhabitants an effective testimony for God before our neighbors.

It is obvious that the home either speaks for or against God. A profession of faith in Him, an outward reputation for adherence to religious principles which does not vitally touch our dealings with one another and with the community in which we live—these clearly testify not for God but against Him. On the other hand, who can estimate the value of a sweet and orderly Christian home? Whether it be on a dusty city street, or on a quiet country lane, it is a light that cannot be hid.

V. Counts on God for Victory (vv. 22-25).

God promised that if Israel diligently kept His commandments, loved Him and walked in His ways, they would be a nation that would overcome and dispossess their enemies, and prosper in every good purpose.

God desires the nation which honors His name to stand before the other nations of the earth victorious and prosperous.

The purpose of the Lord for Israel was a far greater one than they ever achieved, because they fell into sin and drew back in unbelief. The limits of the land which He proposed to give them, as stated in verse 24, far exceed that which they did possess in Palestine.

God's plans are large plans. His promises to us, like those to Israel, are stupendous. We need to learn to take Him at His word.

"No man shall be able to stand before you" (v. 25) was the promise to Israel. "Ask what ye will" (John 15:7) is the promise to us. They failed because they did not believe God. Will we fail for the same reason?

**CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT**

LAMP, STOVE, PARTS

**COLEMAN PARTS**

AND SUPPLIES ARE AVAILABLE TO COLEMAN DEALERS

See them for Parts and Supplies or Service on Coleman Products. Mail us a postcard today for Free Booklet—"HOW TO KEEP 'EM WORKING".

COLEMAN LAMP & STOVE CO. 250 North St. Francis St. WICHITA 1, KANSAS

**NURSES WANTED**

WANTED—2 practical or registered nurses for 12-bed hospital. Good wages. E. A. HARVEY, M.D., Ogallala, Neb.

**REMEDY**

CONSTIPATION CAN BE CURED. Our new drugless treatment is guaranteed. You can't lose. Write today, NODOG, Box 4208, 80, DENVER 9, COLORADO.

Eczema Torture Relieved with "Beans Relief." Guar. Formula by noted specialist. Send \$1, Charles Beans, Box 2369, Denver.

**BATTERIES**

Genesta Edison Batteries For farm light and power. Also wind chargers and gas driven plants. Write for information, B. & H. BATTERY COMPANY, Dept. B, Branch 2, P. O. Box 1182, Wichita, Kans.

**FEATHERS WANTED**

FEATHERS WANTED, NEW OR OLD. Ship or write to Sterling Feather Company, 208 N. Broadway, St. Louis, Missouri.

**FARM MACHINERY**

WANTED TO BUY, SELL OR TRADE tractors and farm machinery of any kind. If you have surplus machinery I will pay cash for it. I have all kinds of machinery, all rebuilt ready to go. No ration certificate needed. Don't let anyone tell you it is impossible to get machinery. See me. THE HERMAN IMP. CO. Berthoud, Colorado.

WILL EXCHANGE ALL-CROP harvester, or pay cash, for compactor. WILL SHERIDAN, Butler, Nebraska.

**GUERNSEY HEIFERS**

HIGH-GRADE GUERNSEY HEIFERS, yearlings ready to breed, and heavy springers coming two. W. E. CHAMPLIN, CHARITON, IOWA.

**SHEEP**

**For Bucks**

One or a Carload

Purebred Corriedales  
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**PATTERNS SEWING CIRCLE**



1854

Popular Basque.

IMMENSELY flattering frock that many a busy young woman finds a blessing. Grand for nine to five o'clock wear and perfect for dates.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1854-B designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measurements 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size 14 (32) requires 4 yards 39-inch material.

**ASK ME ANOTHER?**

A General Quiz

**The Questions**

1. What is an erg?
2. Which of the following canals handles the greatest volume of traffic: Suez, Panama, or Sault Ste. Marie?
3. A wind that blows regularly at fixed seasons is called what?
4. What city is called the Queen City of the Lakes?
5. What Confederate general was once the superintendent of West Point?
6. Who was the husband of Queen Berengaria?
7. Against what Indians did Custer make his last stand?
8. What is the principal ore of lead?
9. Next to Rhode Island, what is the smallest of the states in area?

**The Answers**

1. A measure of energy.
2. Sault Ste. Marie.
3. A monsoon.
4. Buffalo, N. Y.
5. Robert E. Lee.
6. Richard the Lion Hearted.
7. Custer made his last stand against the Sioux.
8. Galena.
9. Delaware.

Neat Design. PARED down to that absolute simplicity which the new L-85 cloth conservation order decrees, this dress achieves true distinction! It is smart for gabardine, flannel, foulard or homespun weaves.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1763-B is designed for sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 34, short sleeves, requires 3 1/2 yards 39-inch material.

Due to an unusually large demand and current-war conditions, slightly more time is required in filling orders for a few of the most popular pattern numbers.

Send your order to:

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT. 330 South Wells St. Chicago. Enclose 20 cents in coins for each pattern desired. Pattern No. .... Size ..... Name ..... Address .....

**Has 42 Degrees**

Dr. Frank P. Graves, former commissioner of education for New York state, holds 42 college degrees, the last received from the Albany Law school when he was graduated in 1942.

**Sands Produce Various Sounds in Wide Range**

The "singing sands" of the Arabian desert have mystified travelers for thousands of years. These sands produce the most unusual sound effects, ranging from the rumble of drums to the high-pitched twanging of harp strings. Sounds are produced over the musical dunes by the movement of sand grains in the wind.

Only sand grains of a certain size, shape, and uniformity will produce these interesting sounds. This accounts for the vast acreages of silent sand in many lands.

In the Navy a floor is a "deck," doors are "bulkheads," "downstairs" is "below," and a cigarette is a "Carnel." At least, Carnel is the favorite cigarette among Navy men, as it is among men in the Army, Marines, and Coast Guard. (Based on actual sales records from service men's stores.) And a carton of Carnels is a favorite gift. Through there are now Post Office restrictions on packages to overseas Army men, you can still send Carnels to soldiers in the U. S., and to men in the Navy, Marines, and Coast Guard wherever they are.—Adv.

**St. Joseph ASPIRIN**

**HARSH LAXATIVES UNNECESSARY?**

Millions Find Simple Fresh Fruit Drink Gives Them All the Laxative Aid They Need

Don't form the habit of depending on harsh, gripping laxatives until you've tried this easy, healthful way millions now use to keep regular.

It's fresh lemon juice and water taken first thing in the morning—just as soon as you get up. The juice of one Sunkist Lemon in a glass of water. Taken thus, on an empty stomach, it stimulates normal bowel action, day after day, for most people.

And lemons are actively good for you. They're among the richest sources of Vitamin C, which combats fatigue, helps resist colds and infections. They supply vitamins B and P, aid digestion and help alkalize the system.

Try this grand wake-up drink 10 mornings. See if it doesn't help you! Use California Sunkist Lemons.

Others May Look Like It Outside, Others May Have a Similar Name, But... there is only ONE Genuine WARM MORNING COAL HEATER

- Semi-automatic, magazine feed.
- Holds 100 lbs. coal.
- Burns any kind of coal, coke or briquets.
- NO CLINKERS.
- You need start a fire but once a year.
- Assures a substantial fuel savings.
- Requires less attention than most furnaces.
- Heats all day and night without refueling.

Amazing, Patented, Interior CONSTRUCTION FEATURES

For remarkable heating efficiency and fuel saving, look for the name WARM MORNING before you buy. Be sure it's spelled W-A-R-M M-O-R-N-I-N-G. Hundreds of thousands giving astounding results to users throughout the Nation. You'll find the WARM MORNING gives an abundance of clean, healthful heat when and where you want it.

The WARM MORNING fits right in with our country's conservation plans... does a big heating job on a minimum amount of coal. See the many amazing features of the WARM MORNING Coal Heater.

SEE YOUR DEALER

LOCKE STOVE COMPANY, 114 W. 11th St., KANSAS CITY 6, MISSOURI

**Your Ill Health may be Corrected**

The United States Government has printed a pamphlet written by Dr. Chas. Norten, and some of the world's greatest doctors and research men, and edited by Rex Beach on the subject entitled "Modern Miracle Men," relating to proper food mineral balances. We feel there should be a copy of this nine-page pamphlet in the hands of every man, woman and child in America. You owe it to your home, to your family, and to your country to learn how to live your way out of disease and unhappiness into vibrant health and abundant happiness. Regardless of your condition today—there is HOPE.

**Act at Once**

Write today for your free copy of this pamphlet. There is absolutely no obligation. A penny postcard or letter will bring it to your door.

WRITE TO **THERESA S. FANTZ, M. D., Box 748, Denver, Colo.**

LISTEN! I WEAR MYSELF OUT MAKING HOT STARCH OVER A HOT STOVE EVERY WEEK. YOU CAN'T TELL ME ANYTHING ABOUT STARCH MAKING!

OH, BUT I CAN! THAT'S WHAT I CAME TO SEE YOU ABOUT.

HERE'S HOW TO MAKE PERFECT HOT STARCH IN BARELY A MINUTE WITHOUT COOKING! JUST MEASURE OUT...

YOU'LL HAVE TO SHOW ME!

CREAM FAULTLESS STARCH WITH WATER... THEN POUR IN BOILING WATER WHILE STIRRING—THAT'S ALL!

NO COOKING? THAT'S WONDERFUL!

...AND I MAKE CLOTHES WEAR LONGER TOO—SO IMPORTANT TODAY!

MAKE ALL YOUR WASH LOOK **AB-SO-LUTELY FAULTLESS!**

5¢-10¢-25¢ AT YOUR GROCER

WHAT DELICIOUS TASTING SANDWICHES! IS THIS SOME OF YOUR FAMOUS HOME-MADE BREAD, PEG?

YOU'RE A WIZ AT BREAD AND ROLLS... BUT AREN'T THEY A LOT OF BOTHER, PEG?

NOT SINCE I FOUND SOME NEW, QUICK RECIPES... AND WITH EXTRA VITAMINS A AND D TOO!

WE ALL NEED PLENTY OF VITAMINS THESE DAYS! HOW DO YOU GET EXTRA ONES IN HOME-MADE BREAD?

EASY! JUST BAKE WITH FLEISCHMANN'S YELLOW LABEL YEAST! IT'S THE ONLY YEAST THAT HAS BOTH VITAMINS A AND D AS WELL AS THE VITAMIN B COMPLEX!

ALL THESE VITAMINS IN FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST GO RIGHT INTO WHAT YOU BAKE WITH NO GREAT LOSS IN THE OVEN, SYRUP AND YOU CAN BUY SEVERAL CAKES AT A TIME. FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST WILL KEEP PERFECTLY IN YOUR REFRIGERATOR.

SO LONG! I'M GOING TO SEND FOR THE NEW REVISED FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST RECIPE BOOK RIGHT NOW! THOSE NEW WARTIME SPECIALS YOU SAY IT HAS WILL COME IN MIGHTY HANDY, TOO. AND TO THINK... IT'S FREE!

For free copy of the new 40-page Fleischmann's booklet of over 70 recipes for breads, rolls, dinner breads, write to Standard Brands Inc., Grand Central Annex, Box 477, New York, N. Y.

**THE OUTLOOK**

Published Weekly in the interest of Carrizozo and Lincoln County, N. M.

A. L. BURKE, Editor and Publisher  
Largest Circulation in The County

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES**  
Six months, in advance, \$1.00  
One year, in advance, \$2.00

Entered as second class matter January 6, 1911, at the post office at Carrizozo, New Mexico, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising forms close Wednesday at noon. News columns close Thursday night. If you do not receive your paper regularly, please notify the Publisher. Advertising rates on application.

MEMBER  
FIRST NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS  
Office Phone No. 24

**NOTICE OF SUIT PENDING AND SUMMONS**

STATE OF NEW MEXICO, TO: MARY ALICE SANDFER, impleaded with the following named defendants: KATIE SANDFER, VIRGINIA LUCILLE SANDFER, VIOLA MAE SANDFER, CHARLES TONY SANDFER, WILLIE J. SANDFER JOHN FLOYD SANDFER and LEROY SANDFER against whom substituted service of process is hereby sought to be obtained, to wit, the said Mary Alice Sandfer.

**GREETINGS:**  
You are hereby notified that there has been filed and is now pending in the District Court of Lincoln County, New Mexico, a certain Cause on the Civil Docket thereof being Cause No. 5060, in which cause A. F. Stover is plaintiff and Katie Sandfer, Virginia Lucille Sandfer, Viola Mae Sandfer, Charles Tony Sandfer, Willer J. Sandfer, John Floyd Sandfer and Leroy Sandfer are defendants, the general object of this action being to set aside a certain deed heretofore executed by the plaintiff to one Charles G. Sandfer, said deed being recorded on the 8th day of October, 1938 and recorded in Book A-18 page 447 Book of Deeds of Lincoln County, New Mexico, covering the following described lands, to-wit: Lot 1, and the NE 1/4 of the NW 1/4 of Section 19, Township 10 South Range 18 East.

You are further notified that unless you enter your appearance or plead herein on or before the 25th day of October, 1943, the plaintiff will make application to the Court for judgment by default and judgment by default will be rendered against you as prayed for in said complaint.

**YOU AND EACH OF YOU ARE FURTHER NOTIFIED THAT G. T. WATTS,** whose postoffice address is Box 616, Roswell, New Mexico, is the attorney for the plaintiff.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal of this Court this 6th day of September, 1943.  
Felix Ramey,  
Clerk of the District Court.  
(D. C. Seal) Sept. 10-Oct. 1

**Buy More War Bonds Today**

C. H. MURRAY  
Well Drilling and Repairing  
"We Go Anywhere"  
Capitan, New Mexico

L. E. PATEE, Accountant  
Auditing Balance Sheets  
Profit and Loss Statements  
Alamogordo, N. M.

**NOTICE!**

Registered Angora Bucks, some of Texas' best blood lines of best quality Mohair and heavy shearing. Also registered Does for sale  
W. O. Grosenbacher  
Corona, New Mexico

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Attorney & Counselor at Law  
New Building  
Carrizozo - New Mexico

T. E. KELLEY  
Funeral Director & Licensed Embalmer  
Residence Phone 88  
Carrizozo - New Mexico

Dr. R. E. BLANEY  
Dentist  
- Lutz Building -  
Carrizozo - New Mexico

**LODGES**

CARRIZOZO LODGE No. 41  
Carrizozo, New Mexico.  
A. F. & A. M.  
Regular Meetings 1943  
Second Wednesday  
of Each  
Month  
James Ferris, W. M.  
R. E. Lemon, Secy.

CARRIZOZO LODGE No. 80, I. O. O. F.  
Carrizozo, New Mexico.  
L. H. Dow,  
Noble Grand  
John Wright, Sec'y.  
Special meeting nights Second  
Tuesday of each month.

Carrizozo Assembly No. 7  
Order of Rainbow for Girls  
Worthy Advisor—  
Dorothy Hoffman  
Acting Sec., Margaret Myers  
Mother Advisor, Miss Grace Jones  
Meetings—2nd & 4th Thursdays

COALONA RHEINKAP  
LODGE  
NUMBER 15  
I. O. O. F.  
Meets first and third  
Saturdays of each month.  
Mamie Grelson, N. Grand  
Birdie Walker, Secretary  
Carrizozo - New Mexico

COMET CHAPTER NO. 29  
ORDER OF EASTERN STAR  
Carrizozo, New Mexico.

REGULAR MEETING  
First Thursday of each  
month.  
All Visiting Stars Cordially  
Invited  
Anna Roberts, W. M.  
Jeanette Lemon, Sec'y

**For Sale**  
USED BARBED WIRE,  
Titsworth Co., Inc.  
CAPITAN, N. M.

Elzy Perry & Sons  
Water Wells Drilled  
and Repaired.  
35 Years Service in  
Lincoln County.  
Glencos - New Mexico

CHOICE  
Beers & Whiskies  
At Harry Miller's

J. L. GRAVES  
Dealer in  
GENERAL MERCHANDISE  
Nogal, New Mexico

NEW SHOE SHOP  
SHOE  
Repairing

Rubber Tips for Ladies' Shoe Soles  
C. O. D. orders given prompt  
attention.  
B. B. Mancke, Prop.

**BONDS OVER AMERICA**

On the fringe of West Virginia's Bethany College is an old white frame house, the home of Alexander Campbell a century ago. Son of a Presbyterian, he founded the Disciples of Christ.



H. Trotter, chief Nazi labor recruiter in Belgium has just said: "The church in its protest against labor deportations is taking a political action which has nothing in common with religion."

Back the Attack  
With War Bonds

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ROY SHAFER, Prop.

**FORD**

Ford-Ferguson Tractor and Equipment  
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GOODYEAR TIRES  
Authorized Tire Inspectors

**Beans**

Farmers Attention

We have made arrangements with Mr. Marvin Burton at the Burton Fuel Yard to receive beans at our ware house. If you need field sacks to bring your beans from the thresher, he has them.

**SPEAR BROTHERS**  
CLAUNCH, N. M.

**ROSWELL-CARRIZOZO TRUCK LINE**

Leave Roswell:  
Monday, Wednesday and Friday  
Leave Carrizozo:  
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**EL PASO - PECOS VALLEY**

Motor Truck Lines  
El Paso, Texas

Dependable Express Service to Carrizozo from El Paso & Alamogordo  
3 Times Weekly

**4 TAX HURDLES STILL TO GO**

TO GET ON A CURRENT PAYMENT BASIS, WAGE EARNERS ARE REQUIRED TO DO FOUR THINGS:

1. Sept. 15, 1943. File Declaration of Estimated Tax and pay balance of amount due in 1943.
2. Dec. 15, 1943. If necessary, file amended declaration of tax and pay additional amount due.
3. Mar. 15, 1944. Pay one-half of "unabated" tax for 1942 or 1943 tax, whichever is lesser.
4. Mar. 15, 1945. Pay remaining half of unabated tax.

Figure NOW the amounts you will owe, and make advance provision in your bank account.

Lincoln County Agency  
Citizens State Bank of Vaughn  
Carrizozo, N. M.

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Try Our FOUNTAIN SERVICE

Quality Drugs  
and Sundries

Novelties—Magazines—Scenic Postcards  
CIGARS and CIGARETTES OF ALL KINDS  
SILK HOSIERY for LADIES & MEN.  
PRESCRIPTIONS Carefully Compounded

**Rolland's Drug Store**  
Carrizozo, N. M.



We're Sorry, Folks!  
BUT DUE to the W. A. R., we haven't been able to buy any Garment Hangers—for the past few months. Our supply is now exhausted, so it becomes necessary to ask you to bring or send Hangers with each Cleaning order. All the extras you can spare will be appreciated.  
—THANKS!

NU-WAY CLEANERS, Phone 81

Guaranteed Repairing  
on all makes of Cars!  
Washing - Greasing  
Gas & Oils



Products

Lincoln County Motors, Inc.  
"CLIFF" ZUMWALT  
Phone 55

NOTICE For the duration we will be closed  
all day on Sunday.

**TRAVEL BY BUS**

"From The Pecos to The Rio Grande"  
Via.

**Roswell-Carrizozo Stage Lines**

DAILY SERVICE: Roswell - Carrizozo - Socorro

SCHEDULE:

EAST		WEST	
Leave 5:30 A. M.	Socorro	8:15 P. M. Arrive	
Arrive 8:00 A. M.	Carrizozo	5:45 P. M. Leave	
Leave 8:30 P. M.	Carrizozo	5:30 P. M. Arrive	
Arrive 12:30 P. M.	Roswell	1:30 P. M. Leave	

**W. R. Goldston, Manager**  
Socorro, New Mexico

# CAPITAN BUSINESS FIRMS BOOST the CAPITAN-ROSWELL MATCHED ROPERS

## CONTEST

### A N D BIG DANCE

SATURDAY & SUNDAY

Sept. 25 and 26



Don't Forget The Big Dance Is Saturday Evening Sept. 25th



## at Ropers Grounds Capitan, N. M.

Which Promises to be one of the MOST EXCITING EVENTS of the Fall Season

THE BIG DANCE SATURDAY NIGHT PRECEDING THE ROPER'S CONTEST WILL SERVE AS LEADING ENTERTAINMENT FOR BIG SUNDAY EVENT



OTHER CONTESTS ARE BRONC RIDING



### JACK POT CALF ROPING BELL CALF ROPING

### and Other Sporting Events Will Appear on the Program

The Big Dance Given by the Capitan Roper's Club Saturday Night will be one of the Best of the Season

## The following business firms of Capitan are Sponsoring These Important Events:

The Titsworth Co., Inc.

Fisher Lumber Co.

Mrs. Ch'oe Fisher, Prop.

Remember Lane Grocery

Open After The Duration.

Sterling Fisher Furniture Store

Murphy Mercantile Co.

Buena Vista Hotel

Mrs. L. A. Boone, Prop.

Capitan City Garage

Jackie Rose, Tonsorial Parlor

Barney's Place

Conoco Service Station

Wallace Ferguson, Prop.

Hall Drug Store

Curio and Coffee Shop

Pearl Sommersett, Prop.

Buckhorn Bar

W. L. Holmes, Prop.

Hardcastle Beauty Shop

Jocie Hardcastle, Prop.

El Capitan Service Station

E. B. Coon, Prop.

Capitan Fire Department

Joe Wigley, Fire Chief

Rusty Anchor Bar

Camp Roundtree

P. K. Farrar, Prop.

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Nazi Forces Offer Stiff Resistance As Allies Continue Advances in Italy; Russ March Across Northern Ukraine; WFA Announces Control of Milk Sales

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.) Released by Western Newspaper Union.



News of Italy's unconditional surrender was greeted with open jubilation in the garment manufacturing district of New York, with celebrants ankle deep in improvised confetti, etc., as shown above.

ITALY: Battlefield, After All

Italy's unconditional surrender to the Allies did not spare that country from becoming a bloody battlefield in the war.

Trapped all along the Italian boot when the Badoglio government gave up the fight, German forces put up stiff resistance as Allied armies swarmed ashore to occupy the mainland. Bitter fighting occurred near Naples and in Rome, where Germans were reported to have seized control to establish their own puppet regime, in the name of Benito Mussolini.

Meanwhile, Italian service men, told to resist German attempts to prevent them from giving up, appeared divided in their loyalty to the Badoglio government. While Italian soldiers were reported aiding the Allies in the south, the Germans claimed many others were standing by the Axis in the north, where the Nazis planned a last ditch fight along the mountain range of the Po valley.

Escorted by the British navy, three Italian battleships and air transport of crumbers and destroyers reportedly were steaming for Allied ports in North Africa, there to join in the fight against Germany.

Economic Problem

Though Italy's capitulation was of unquestioned military value to the Allies, its occupation posed difficult economic problems. To Calvin Baldwin of the office of foreign economic co-ordination will go the task of straightening the situation.

Calvin Baldwin

First, Italy is deficient in coal, iron and petroleum, though it has quantities of mercury, bauxite and sulphur. Secondly, the country's food production is unbalanced, insufficiencies in grains, meats, fish, oils and eggs offsetting surpluses in fresh, citrus and dried fruits, nuts, vegetables, cheese and rice.

Thus, if use is to be made of industrial facilities, raw materials would have to be brought in; if advantage is to be taken of her peculiar agricultural production, some provision of imports of other foods will have to be made.

RUSSIA: Regain Resources

Proceeding to shorten their lines in Russia, made more necessary by the collapse of Italy, the Nazis fell back on the Dnieper river, surrendering the vital Donetz industrial basin as they retreated.

Farther to the north, the Germans' withdrawal put Russia in possession of much of the fertile farmland of the Ukraine, famed for its wheat and cotton.

Although the Reds regained access to coal and iron and foodstuffs, the Germans' destruction of the Donetz's factories and their requisition of the Ukrainian harvests deprived the Russians of immediate use of these resources.

In Moscow, a 224-gun salute marked the Russian successes.

CHINA:

U. S. Air Force Grows

The Japanese have sent a new Zero into Chinese skies, one with a higher ceiling and better diving characteristics, but gradual reinforcement of the 14th U. S. Air Force is making it more and more of a threat to the enemy's defensive and economic outpost on the Chinese mainland.



Gen. Claire Chennault

Shipment of Lightning P-38s to the 14th AAF gives Maj. Gen. Claire Chennault a speedy fighter to use in combination with bombers at his command.

Although the 14th AAF has been used in support of Chinese land armies and for pounding Jap communications, storehouses and industrial installations set up in occupied sections of the country, it looms of greater strategic importance, as a threat to the Japanese homeland if northern bases are gotten.

AGRICULTURE: Less Cotton

Continued hot, dry weather causing considerable deterioration in the western portion of the cotton belt, was a contributing factor in the department of agriculture's forecast as of September 1 of a 1943 cotton crop of 11,670,000 bales, 7 per cent below the August 1 estimate.

Lint yield per harvested acre was indicated at 25.7 pounds above the 10-year average, but below the record 1942 figure.

Regions hit hardest according to the department of agriculture, include Texas, where production estimates as of September 1 were 375,000 bales below a month ago; Arkansas, down 200,000 bales; Oklahoma, down 125,000 bales; Mississippi, down 120,000, and Tennessee, down 45,000 bales.

Wheat in Loan

Because farmers are able to obtain more for their wheat on the market than the \$1.28 a bushel advanced on loans by the Commodity Credit corporation, pledges on the 1943 crop approximate, half of the total prevailing at this time last year. Then, 94,410,000 bushels were being held by the U. S.

On the 44,355,725 bushels in loan, \$50,004,137 was paid out, the CCC stated. Warehouse held 33,370,000 bushels, and 4,935,499 bushels were stored on farms. Officials estimated that the entire 1943 loan stock would not exceed 200,000,000 bushels.

As of September 8, the government held about 127,000,000 bushels of wheat, and was disposing of 1 1/2 million bushels daily for feed in deficit areas.

RUBBER: Synthetic Hopes High

If all of the necessary materials going into the manufacture of synthetic rubber can be supplied in 1944, production should approximate 650,000 tons, Bradley Dewey, newly named rubber director, declared.

Even as Dewey spoke, the War Production board ordered 12 major textile mills to devote their facilities exclusively to the fabrication of cotton and rayon tire cords. Previously, the mills had been making cotton duck for the army.

Production of synthetic rubber in September will exceed 30,000 tons, Dewey said, and tires made from the material are equal to all but the top grade from natural rubber. Next year, a minimum of 30 million tires will have to be made and distributed for essential civilian driving, Dewey added.

CONGRESS BACK: Studies Draft, Taxes

The question of deferring fathers and of raising an additional 12 billion dollars in taxes confronted congress when it resumed sessions.

Consideration of a proposal by Sen. Burton Wheeler to postpone induction of dads until January 1 loomed in the senate, while Rep. Andrew J. May declared he would offer a bill to not only prohibit drafting of fathers—but also setting a limit on the size of the army.

President Roosevelt's request for 12 billion dollars of new taxes to raise total receipts to 50 billions a year is expected to arouse bitter debate in congress over methods for obtaining the money. A sales tax, preferably on manufacturers, a spending tax over certain exemptions, and increased income and corporation taxes have been suggested as revenue sources.

HOGS:

To bring the livestock population in line with feed supplies, the government announced that effective October 1, 1944, it will support prices for good to choice hogs between 190 and 230 pounds at \$12.50 a hundred pounds, \$1.25 less than at present. Under the new program, heavy hogs will not be supported.

Pigs farrowed next spring will be sold under the new regulation. According to the government, prospective feed supplies will justify a spring crop of 61 million pigs.

Washington Digest

Tripartite Picture Clearer Since Meeting in Quebec



U. S., England, Russia Agreed on Fundamental Policies; Observers Optimistic Concerning War and Post-War Cooperation.

By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

The ink is now dry on the secret footnotes which appear in the memoranda officially recorded after the long and quiet conversations which took place in the presidential study in the White House when the Allied strategists worked out the end of another chapter in the history of World War II.

My own modest notations, scribbled on the backs of envelopes, and on scratch pads, and written in taxicabs, leaning against a White House elm after a press and radio conference, taken down while the President or other officials were speaking, make a clearer pattern.

Words and phrases take on new meanings, rough sketches are filled out in revealing detail.

The speculation, the criticism, the attacks and the apologies which swirled about the Allied policy toward Russia, for instance, it is plain now was built mostly on half knowledge.

While press and public were crying for a tripartite meeting of the representatives of Russia, Britain and the United States, the arrangements for a whole series of meetings were already being made. It was not until almost the end of the Roosevelt-Churchill visit that we learned, first, that the tripartite meetings "on the foreign minister level" had been definitely agreed upon and, second, (which no one then guessed) that a commission was to be formed of representatives of all three powers to discuss the situation arising out of the Allied victories in the Mediterranean in which Russia is so deeply concerned but which, militarily speaking, she has been forced to view from a distance. When we received that news, we were unable to indicate its source.

The Darlan Question Another source of bitter controversy which has been allowed to fester was cleared up at the same time. Certain groups in England and America from the very beginning violently objected to the choice of Darlan as the man with whom the Allies dealt in North Africa. There have been two revelations on that score which, had they come earlier, might have cleared the air.

One concerns the Russian attitude—and the Russians certainly ought to lean as far to the left as anyone. It now seems that the Soviet leaders, frankly opposed to Darlan and all he stood for, actually accepted the British and American policy on the basis of an old Russian saying that in matters of military strategy—or comparable situations—it is sometimes necessary to deal with the devil and his grandmother.

A word from the chief of staff revealed in his annual report to the secretary of war is interesting in this connection. He says of the diplomatic preparation before the invasion of Africa: "Should an approach be made to a single Frenchman who proved unsympathetic to our purpose, we risked the slaughter of our soldiers on the beaches of North Africa as well as decisive losses to our shipping."

Unexpectedly, Admiral Jean Darlan, Petain's designated successor, and commander-in-chief of all French forces, was found to be in Algiers visiting his sick son when our forces landed. He was taken into protective custody and when it was found that French leaders stood loyal to the Vichy government, a series of conferences immediately followed with the purpose of calling a halt to the French resistance against General Patton's task force in the vicinity of Casablanca.

The Background

Then, on the morning of November 11, the Germans invaded France and Darlan obligingly rejected the pseudo-independent Vichy government and assumed authority in North Africa in the name of Marshal Petain and ordered the French to cease all hostilities.

Just what pressure or argument was used in getting Darlan to yield to Allied wishes has never been revealed or what his motives may have been—they may indeed have been prompted by the devil or his grandmother—but those who knew the inside military expediency, did not quarrel with his action. Death took Darlan from the picture. It did not end the arguments, but since we know now that the head of the Communist state of Russia was able to swallow Darlan, the squeamishness of some of the critics seems a little far fetched.

In the days that followed the recall of the Soviet ambassadors to London and Washington, the outcry over the absence of Stalin at Quebec increased. Roosevelt, Churchill and Secretary Hull were blamed—there was the blow-over over the charges by a columnist who said Hull was anti-Russian.

I talked with Secretary Hull about that time. Whatever his feelings may be regarding communism, he indicated from his remarks to me that Russia was looking sympathetically on the attempts at a joint conference, and a few days later, a high British source stated flatly there was no great divergence of views between the Soviets and the Allies.

Agreement Both were thoroughly agreed on the necessity of the destruction of Nazi tyranny and Prussian militarism, and it was revealed that Marshal Stalin was rising in prestige with the army and that the Soviet army was rising in prestige with the Russian people until it was already on a level with the communist party itself. This seemed to indicate, as Captain Rickenbacker said when he returned from Russia, that the ideologies of the policies and the capitalist nations were growing nearer.

Today, as Washington looks back on this last visit of Prime Minister Churchill, there is a feeling that not only are Britain and the United States closer in both their war and their post-war aims, but that the possibility of bringing the Soviets into the circle is greater. One reason for this is that certain problems on which there has been disagreement have been met and thrashed out successfully between Roosevelt and Churchill and the way is open to a much more extended discussion with Stalin's representatives.

Meanwhile, the position of Secretary Hull, within the administration, has been greatly strengthened as one after another, he has taken over the functions of all agencies which have any dealings whatsoever with foreign countries. He has placed the question frankly before the President who had to choose between his secretary of state and those who opposed him inside and outside of the state department.

Hull's Position Secretary Hull's position is this: the policies which I have sponsored and insisted upon have justified themselves. Either my department must have full authority in the field of foreign relations or I will hand in my portfolio.

The President faces, first, a congress which has had time to think over its position, has heard the complaints and received the advice of its constituents. It returns determined to imprint its will on national policy, foreign and domestic. Its texture is and has been for some time strongly away from the so-called new-deal policies, strongly toward the conservative side. Secretary Hull probably stands higher, has more friends, and can exert more influence with congress than any member of the cabinet. The President needs a congress which will stand behind him if he is to carry out the plans for further conduct of the war and the winning of the peace according to methods he believes it is necessary to employ.

And, of course, there is the fourth term ahead, for continuance in office is essential, the President's friends believe, if he is to mold the post-war world.

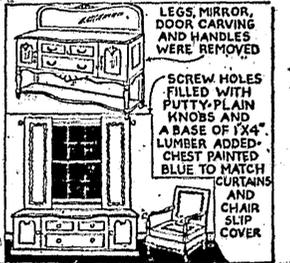
Secretary Hull is his anchor to windward. This is due to his political influence and also because he and what he symbolizes both at home and abroad, have become inextricably bound up in world negotiations.

And for the President, there is but one objective now—that is, to be the peacemaker as he was the war leader. All else—choice of counselors, domestic policies, must dovetail into that purpose.

ON THE HOME FRONT with RUTH WYETH SPEARS

MANY young homemakers are gaily setting forth to buy junk furniture for remodeling. The first thing they learn is to consider each piece not for what it is, but for what it may be. The 40-year-old buffet shown here was never beautiful in its youth and took itself too seriously in a heavy sort of way. It seemed to be waiting there in the junk yard for some young modern to make cheerful use of its sturdy materials.

The sketch shows how the main part of the buffet was remodeled to make a chest under a window



in a combination sewing and guest room. A wood chisel is useful for removing carving that is glued on and either putty or plastic wood may be used for filling old screw holes and even places where locks have been in drawers and doors that are to be painted. If the piece is varnished, it is best to rub it down with sandpaper to remove the high gloss before painting. What became of the mirror and legs of this buffet is another story to appear soon.

NOTE—This sketch is from BOOK 7 of the series prepared for readers. Number seven also contains directions for more than 30 other things to make from odds and ends. A whatnot is made of spoons; orange crates become bedside stands; a wicker chair is padded and covered; rag turn into rugs and many other transformations take place with clear directions for you to follow step by step. Booklets are 15 cents each. Send your order to:

MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS Bedford Hills New York Drawer 10 Enclose 15 cents for each book desired. Name Address

BACKACHE MAY SCREAM FOR SPEEDY ACTION

When KIDNEYS need diuretic aid

When overstrain or other non-organic, non-systemic cause slows down kidney function, the back may ache painfully. Naturally, urine flow may be lessened—frequent scanty—often smearing. "Getting up nights" may ruin sleep. To relieve such symptoms, you want quick stimulation of kidney action. To help attain this, try Gold Medal Capsules. This easy-to-take diuretic has been famous for over 30 years for such prompt action. Take care to use only as directed on package. Only 35¢ at drug stores. Accept no substitute. Get the genuine Gold Medal Capsules today. They act fast!

Helmet Nets American troops wear nets over their helmets to prevent reflection of light from the helmets and to break their outlines; also to stick foliage in for camouflage.

SNAPPY FACTS ABOUT RUBBER

If authorities prove to be correct, post-war tires may give 75,000 or more miles of service. Super-tough rayon, nylon or improved cotton carcass will help to make this mileage possible.

Army raincoats formerly containing 40 per cent crude rubber now are made almost entirely of synthetic resin and oil-treated material. Crude rubber content of boots and overalls has been cut about 40 per cent.

A complete armored division on the road has 13,488 tires in use, not counting spares and reserve supplies.

Jimmy Stewart

In war or peace B.F. Goodrich FIRST IN RUBBER

Bus lines in Washington, D. C., and Los Angeles, Calif., are running their "help wanted" ads on buses.

HIGHLIGHTS . . . in the week's news

HANDICAPPED: Physically handicapped civilians can now receive federal assistance for surgery and hospitalization, as well as any special training that may be necessary to render them capable of self support. The funds are provided through the Social Security Administration, Paul McNutt, administrator, announced in revealing details of the program.

WAR PRISONERS: About 1,200 American servicemen are held in Italian prison camps. These men will probably be released soon, as a result of the Italian unconditional surrender.

SHIPPING: American shipyards have completed and delivered more than 20 million tons of merchant vessels since Pearl Harbor, December 7, 1941, the OWI announces.

BRIEFS . . . by Baukhage

It is estimated that enough waste fats are salvaged in army camps within the continental U. S. to make 1,500,000 pounds of dynamite each month, and still leave a residue of rendered grease for soap stock.

Christmas gifts to naval and marine personnel overseas should be sent between September 15 and November 1.

Japanese occupation authorities who still haven't succeeded in pacifying the Philippines have decided to send out roving teams of public speakers in an attempt to explain Japan's "true mission" to misguided Filipinos, Manila radio disclosed.

Bus lines in Washington, D. C., and Los Angeles, Calif., are running their "help wanted" ads on buses.



# See Here, Private Hargrove!

by Marion Hargrove



THE STORY SO FAR: Edward Thomas Marion Lawton Hargrove, feature editor of the Charlotte (N. C.) News, has started his story of a private's life in the army by giving prospective doughboys some solid advice on what course to pursue the days and nights before induction. He advises them to "paint the town red." On getting into the army he tells them "to keep your mind open" as the "first three weeks are the hardest." Like a job in civil life, says Hargrove, it's the first impression that counts. He has received his own induction notice and with a number of other soon-to-be-soldiers has completed the first day at camp. He is stationed at Fort Bragg, N. Carolina.

### CHAPTER II

A soldier stuck his head through the door of our new dormitory and gave a sharp whistle. "Nine o'clock!" he yelled. "Lights out and no more noise! Go to sleep!"

"It has been, withal, a very busy day," I said to Piel, who was buried with his hay fever in the next bunk.

"It sure withal has," he said. "What a day! What a place! What a life! With my eyes wide open I'm dreaming!"

"It's been a little hellish out today," I agreed. "Although it could have been worse. We actually saw a corporal and he didn't cuss us. We have eaten Army food twice, and, except for the haphazard way the pineapple was thrown toward the peas, it wasn't horrifying."

"I am broken and bleeding," moaned Piel. "Classification tests, typing tests, medical examinations.



The old sergeant, his face beaming sweetly, purred, "You are now members of the Army of the United States. Now, damn it, shut up."

I think I walked eighteen miles through those medical examinations. It's a good thing this is July. I would have frozen in my tinks with all that walking and exposure. Nothing I had on, except a thin little iodine number on my chest."

"Funny thing about the medical examination," a voice broke in from down the line. "Before you get it, you're afraid you'll pass. When you go through the examinations, you're afraid you won't."

"I noticed that," I said. "I don't have any special hankering for a soldier's life, but I thought when I was going through the hoops this morning that this would be a helluva time for them to back out."

"The little fellow who slept down at the end got sent back," said a loud whisper from across the room. "One of his legs was shorter than the other. He's a lucky dog."

"I'll bet he doesn't think so," said Piel. "At this stage of the game, I'm glad it was him instead of me."

A dark form showed itself in the doorway. "I told you guys to shad-dap and go to sleep. Do it!"

A respectful silence filled the room for three minutes.

"Look at me," said Piel. "Won't the folks in Atlanta be proud when they get my letter! Me, Melvin Piel, I'm a perfect physical specimen."

Big Jim Hart, the football star whom I had known in high school, spoke up. "Don't go Hollywood about it, Piel. Just remember, Hargrove's a perfect specimen too. And just two weeks ago, when we were waiting out in front of the armory for the draft board-examiners to get here, he had one foot in the grave."

"And the other foot?"

"That's the one he keeps in his mouth."

"Yessir," said Piel, "the Army makes men."

So we quietly went to sleep.

This morning we took the Oath. One of the boys was telling me later that when his brother was inducted in Alabama, there was a tough old sergeant who was having an awful time keeping the men quiet. "Gentlemen," he would beseech them, "Quiet, please!" They were quiet during the administration of the Oath, after which they burst forth again.

The old sergeant, his face beaming sweetly, purred, "You are now members of the Army of the United States. Now, damn it, SHUT UP."

This morning—our first morning in the Recruit Reception Center—began when we finished breakfast and started cleaning up our squad-room. A gray-haired, fatherly old private, who swore that he had been demoted from master sergeant four times, lined us up in front of the barracks and took us to the dispensary.

If the line in front of the mess hall

dwindled as rapidly as the one at the dispensary, life would have love-liness to sell above its private consumption stock. First you're fifteen feet from the door, then (whiff) you're inside. Then you're standing between two orderlies and the show is on.

The one on my left scratched my arm and applied the smallpox virus. The only thing that kept me from keeling over was the hypodermic needle loaded with typhoid germs, which propped up my right arm.

From the dispensary we went to a huge warehouse of a building by the railroad tracks. The place looked like Goldenberg's Basement on a busy day. A score of fitters measured necks, waists, inseams, heads, and feet.

My shoe size, the clerk yelled down the line, was ten and a half. "I beg your pardon," I prompted, "I wear a size nine."

"Forgive me," he said, a trifle weary, "the expression is 'I wore a size nine.' These shoes are to walk in, not to make you look like Cinderella. You say size nine; your foot says ten and a half."

We filed down a long counter, picking up our allotted khaki and denim, barrack bags and raincoats, mess kits and tent halves. Then we were led into a large room, where we laid aside the vestments of civil life and donned our new garments.

While I stood there, wondering what I was supposed to do next, an attendant caught me from the rear and strapped to my shoulders what felt like the Old Man of the Mountain after forty days.

"Straighten up, soldier," the attendant said, "and git off the floor. That's nothing but a full field pack, such as you will tote many miles before you leave this ffan's army. Now I want you to walk over to that ramp and over it. That's just to see if your shoes are comfortable."

"With these Oregon boots and this burden of misery," I told him firmly, "I couldn't even walk over to the thing. As for climbing over it, not even an alpenstock, a burro train, and two St. Bernard dogs complete, with brandy could get me over it."

There was something in his quiet, steady answering glance that reassured me. I went over the ramp in short order. On the double, I think the Army calls it.

From there we went to the theater, where we were given intelligence tests, and to the classification office, where we were interviewed by patient and considerate corporals.

"And what did you do in civil life?" my corporal asked me.

"I was feature editor of the Charlotte News."

"And just what sort of work did you do, Private Hargrove? Just give me a brief idea."

Seven minutes later, I had finished answering that question.

"Let's just put down here; 'Editorial worker.'" He sighed compassionately. "And what did you do before all that?"

I told him. I brought in the publicity work, the soda-jerking, the theater ushering, and the printer's devil.

"Private Hargrove," he said, "the army is just what you have needed to ease the burdens of your existence. Look no farther, Private Hargrove, you have found a home."

This was a lovely morning. We began at daybreak and devoted all the time until noon to enjoying the beauties of nature. We had a drill sergeant to point them out to us. We marched a full twenty miles without leaving the drill field. Lunch, needless to say, was delicious.

We fell into bed, after lunch, determined to spend the afternoon in dreamland. Two minutes later, that infernal whistle blew. Melvin Piel, guardhouse lawyer for Company A, explained it all on the way downstairs. We were going to be assigned to our permanent stations.

I fell in and a corporal led us off down the street. I could feel the California palm trees fanning my face. We stopped at Barracks 17 and the corporal led us inside.

"Do we go to California, corporal?" I asked.

"Naah," he said.

"Where do we go?" I asked him, a little disappointed.

"To the garbage rack," he said.

"Double quick." He thumbed Johnny Lisk and me to the back of the barracks.

At the garbage rack we found three extremely fragrant garbage cans. Outside, we found more. Lisk and I, citizen-soldiers, stared at them. The overcheerful private to whom we were assigned told us, "When you finish cleaning those, I want to be able to see my face in them."

"There's no accounting for tastes," Lisk whispered. Nevertheless, we cleaned them and polished them and left them spick and span.

"Now take 'em outside and paint 'em," said the private. "White. Git the black paint and paint 'HCCORRC' on both sides of all of them!"

"This is summer," I suggested. "Wouldn't something pastel look better?"

The sun was affecting the private.

"I think you're right," he said. So we painted them cream and lettered them in brilliant orange.

All afternoon, in a blistering sun, we painted garbage cans. The other Charlotte boys waved to us as they passed on their way to the ball park. Happy voices floated to us from the post exchange.

The straw-boss private woke up, yawned and went away, telling us "what would happen if we did likewise. He returned soon in a truck. He motioned peremptorily to us and we loaded the cans into the truck. Away we went to headquarters company—and painted more garbage cans. It was definitely suppertime by now.

"Now can we go home, Private Dooley, sir?" asked Lisk. I looked at Lisk every time the blindness left me, and I could see the boy was tired.

The private sighed wearily. "Git in the truck," he said. Away we went back to our street. We stopped in front of our barracks and Private Dooley dismounted. "The truck driver," he said, "would appreciate it if you boys would go and help him wash the truck."

We sat in the back of the truck and watched the mess hall fade away behind us. Two, three, four miles we left it behind us. We had to wait ten minutes before we could get the wash-pit. It took us fifteen minutes to wash the truck. By the time we got back to the mess hall, we were too tired to eat. But we ate.

It was through no fault of mine that I was a kitchen policeman on my sixth day. The whole barracks got the grind. And it was duty, not punishment.

It was all very simple, this KP business. All you have to do is to get up an hour earlier, serve the food, and keep the mess hall clean.

After we served breakfast, I found a very easy job in the dining hall, where life is much pinker than it is in the kitchen. A quartet was formed and we were singing "Home on the Range." A corporal passed by just as I hit a sour note. He put the broom into my left hand, the mop into my right.

There was a citizen-soldier from Kannapolis to help me clean the cooks' barracks. For a time it was awful. We tried to concentrate on the floor while a news broadcaster almost tore up the radio trying to decide whether we were to be in the Army ten years or twenty.

We finished the job in an extremely short time to impress the corporal. This, we found later, is a serious tactical blunder and a discredit to the ethics of gold-bricking. The sooner you finish a job the sooner you start in on the next.

The corporal liked our work, unfortunately. Kannapolis was allowed to sort garbage and I was promoted to the pot-and-pan polishing section. I was Themis Kokenes' assistant. He washed and I dried. Later we formed a goldbricking entente. We both washed and made Conrad Wilson dry.

Pollyanna the glad girl would have found something silver-lined about the hot sink. So did I. "At least," I told Kokenes, "this will give me back a chance to recover from that mop."

When I said "mop," the mess sergeant handed me one. He wanted to be able to see his face in the kitchen floor. After lunch he wanted the back porch polished.

We left the Reception Center mess hall a better place to eat in, at



"When you finish cleaning those cans, I want to be able to see my face in them."

any rate. But KP is like a woman's work—never really done. Conrad Wilson marked one caldron and at the end of the day we found that we had washed it twenty-two times.

Jack Mulligan helped me up the last ten steps to the squadroom. I finally got to the side of my bunk. "Gentlemen," I said to the group which gathered around to scoop me off the floor, "I don't ever want to see another kitchen!"

The next morning we were classified and assigned to the Field Artillery Replacement Center. Gene Shumate and I were classified as cooks. I am a semi-skilled cook, they say, although the only egg I ever tried to fry was later used as a tire patch. The other cooks include postal clerks, tractor salesmen, railroad engineers, riveters, bricklayers, and one blacksmith.

But we'll learn. Already I've learned to make beds, sweep, mop, wash windows and sew a fine seam. When Congress lets me go home, will I make some woman a good wife!

(TO BE CONTINUED)

## FIRST AID to the AILING HOUSE

by Roger B. Whitman

Roger B. Whitman—WNU Features.

You may not be able to replace worn or broken household equipment. This is war. Government priorities come first. So take care of what you have as well as you possibly can. This column by the housewife's friend tells you how.

### WHITE ENAMEL ON DARK WOOD

Question: Last year our dark mahogany stained woodwork was done over with white enamel. Now it is cracking and the dark color is coming through. Is there some way to get better results next time we do it over?

Answer: It is my guess that the surface was not properly prepared before the enamel was applied. Paint will not adhere to a glossy varnish, and the mahogany stain should have been sealed in with a coat of shellac. Your best move is to take off the finish with a hot solution of washing soda or trisodium phosphate—three pounds to the gallon of water. After removing the paint and varnish rinse the wood with clear water. Then bleach out the stain by coating liberally with a hot saturated solution of oxalic acid. Leave it on overnight and then rinse well with clear water. When the wood is dry, smooth if necessary, by rubbing with very fine sandpaper. Wipe off the dust and then finish according to the manufacturer's directions on the can for new woodwork.

### Cleaning Entrance Floorings

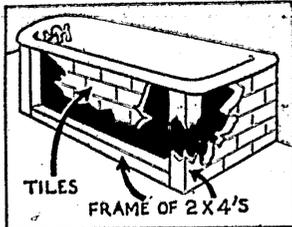
Question: What is the best method and soap to use for cleaning terrazzo, rubber tile and linoleum in an apartment building entrance?

Answer: As a general rule, a terrazzo floor calls for no more than scrubbing with pure soap and water, rinsing thoroughly and drying. For a polish, use thin coats of paste floor wax, rub each coat well after allowing a half hour for drying. The linoleum can be cleaned in the same way, but great care must be taken not to flood it. Work on tiles in the same way as the linoleum, and when clean and dry, apply bright-drying water wax, or a wax that does not require polishing. Plenty of clean water should be used to remove all traces of soap. If this is not done, the floors soon will become shabby and difficult to clean, particularly the terrazzo.

### MODERNIZED BATHTUB

Question: I have heard that an old-style bathtub with legs can be converted to the built-in style. Can you tell me how?

Answer: Take off the legs by slipping them out. Build a support of two by fours in one corner of the room on which the tub will rest, wedging one end and side of the



tub against the wall. Build a frame around the tub, to be finished with tile or some other waterproof material. The room walls should meet the top edge of the tub so that the tub will catch water that drips from them. Pipe connections should be made according to convenience.

### Repairing Pottery

Question: I have a Wedgewood pottery jug, pieces of which are chipped out and missing. Is there any tenacious substance that I could use to fill in the missing pieces?

Answer: Genuine Wedgewood should be repaired by an expert. Home methods might look botched and show crack-lines. But if you still wish to try the job, use white lead paste thickened with powdered whiting. This will take some months to dry hard. Names and addresses of china and glass repair shops can be found in your classified telephone directory.

### Bulging Linoleum

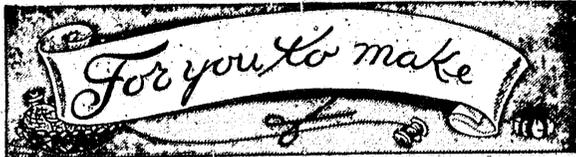
Question: What should I do for linoleum that has just begun to bulge?

Answer: Cut a slit across the middle of the bulge with a razor blade, following a line of the pattern; a line between two squares, for instance. Then work some linoleum cement under the linoleum through the slit with a knife blade, pressing down first one side of the slit and then the other. Use plenty of the cement, wiping off wet smears on the surface with turpentine. Press the bulge back into place and put on weights until the cement is dry.

### New Carpeting Over Old

Question: We are going to re-carpet our dining-room. The floor is of poor, unfinished lumber. As both the new and old carpeting are moth-proofed, would you think it a good plan to use the old carpeting as a padding under the new?

Answer: Yes, but before laying the carpeting, see that all irregularities in the floor boards are taken out—either by planing or scraping with a floor sanding machine. The smoother the floor the longer the floor covering will last.



7439

Pattern 7439 contains a transfer pattern and instructions for doll and clothes. Due to an unusually large demand and current war conditions, slightly more time is required in filling orders for a few of the most popular pattern numbers. Send your order to:

Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept. 564 W. Randolph St. Chicago 80 Ill. Enclose 15 cents (plus one cent to cover cost of mailing) for Pattern No. .... Name ..... Address .....

## O for Officer, A for Wac, Say the G. I. Numbers

Here's the law-down on the eight-digit numbers the army assigns every soldier: If the first digit is 1, it means the man joined the regular army after the draft began; 2—the owner was a National Guard unit member called up; 3—the G. I. was drafted. Second digit reveals the man's service command; the others are personal identification. If there's an O in front of the numbers, he's an officer; A—she's a WAC; L—she's a WAC officer. The serial number is private property, it's never reassigned. Translating O-1307694: Officer joining regular army after the draft, now in Third Service command.

## TABASCO

The sanplest seasoning known, and the world's most widely distributed food product. A dash of this piquante sauce gives a rare flavor to any food. TABASCO—the seasoning secret of master chefs for more than 75 years!

# War Upset

...YOUR BREAKFAST HABITS?



It's the crust that makes the pie! Few men know...



CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder

**Dry Goods**  
**Shoes**  
**Clothing**  
 Ready - to - Wear  
**Groceries**  
**Meats**  
**PETTY'S**  
 GENERAL MERCHANDISE  
 QUALITY PRICE SERVICE  
 J. F. PETTY, Prop. Phone 62

**MAIL CHRISTMAS PACKAGES EARLY**

Christmas packages for Army men and women overseas must be mailed between September 15 and October 15. After the late date parcels may not be mailed unless a written request from the soldier for the article is presented with each parcel.

The parcels must not exceed five pounds, and must not be more than 36 inches in length and girth combined. It should be marked "Christmas Parcel" so that it may be given special attention to assure its arrival before December 25.

Not more than one parcel may be mailed in any one week to the same member of the armed forces, by or in behalf of the same mailer.

The parcel must be well and strongly packed. In a container of metal, wood, strong fiber

board, or similar material, then wrapped in strong paper and tied with twine. The cover should be such that it can be opened readily for censorship. The contents should be packed tightly.

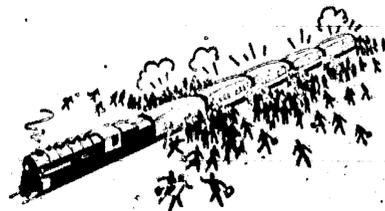
Intoxicants, inflammable materials such as matches or lighter fluids, poisons, and anything that may damage other mail also are prohibited.

The mail should be addressed like this, for example—

Pvt. John R. Doe  
 (Army Serial Number)  
 Company F, 167th Infantry  
 A. P. O. 810, C-O Postmaster  
 New York, N. Y.

J. H. M. Jones  
 Seaman First Class, U. S. Navy  
 Naval Air Station  
 Navy 199 (one nine nine)  
 C-O Fleet Postoffice  
 San Francisco, Calif.  
 Herman Kelt, Postmaster.

**Something to think about before you plan a train trip**



The railroad is a war industry. All train space is needed now to carry people doing war jobs and men in the armed forces. Such travelers should not be delayed. Every time you don't make an unnecessary train trip you aid the war drive by just that much.

**S.P. The friendly Southern Pacific**

Advance reservations required for S.P. coach space



**We Have In Stock**

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| Fruit Jars       | Baby Foods       |
| Poultry Netting  | Blackleg Vaccine |
| Chicken Feed     | Syringes         |
| Barb Wire        | Fly Spray        |
| Cement           | Cowboy Boots     |
| Blacksmith Coal  | Oats             |
| Lubricating Oils | Roll Roofing     |
| Paints           | Greases          |
| Varnish          | Bale Ties        |
| Dog Food         | Sash and Doors   |
| Screw Worm       | Pipe Fitting     |
| Medicine         |                  |
| Medicines        |                  |
| Toilet Articles  |                  |

**The Titsworth Co.**

(INCORPORATED)  
 CAPITAN, NEW MEXICO

Lost—Black bob-tailed female cat. Return to Mrs. Guy Dabney for reward. \$24.01 p

One Farm Tractor with equipment. Harry Bryan, Corona, N. M. \$24.01 p

**ATTENTION!**

Anyone wishing to buy property in Nogal townsite it will pay to see H. L. McDaniel at Nogal before prices get too high.

**Bed Mattress Sale**

Nice, clean mattresses \$1.50 each at Doering's closing-out sale. 2 days more. \$3-17

FOR SALE—Horse drawn McCormick hay mower and rake. Both for \$80. See W. H. Wrye, Blingham, N. M.

Lost—Gas rationing book T-1, No. 287680, containing 12 stamps. Finder return to Albino Guebara, Fort Stanton, N. M.

**Wanted**

Couple for ranch and farm work. See C. H. Parker, Captain, N. M. \$24.01

**For Sale**

At Reasonable Prices  
 Apples  
 Carrots  
 Cabbage  
 See Proceso Salcido, Hondo N. M. \$17-23

**Card of Thanks**

We wish to convey our heartfelt thanks to the many friends who with words of comfort, acts of kindness and beautiful floral offerings of love and esteem, contributed to our consolation after the passing of our beloved mother, Mrs. Sonora Robinson. Respectfully, Mesdames Maggie Pfingsten, W. H. Hightower, Ike Wingfield, W. C. Wingfield; Messrs Ira Robinson, J. W. Robinson and families.

**WARNING**

The City Mayor announces the curfew sirens from now on will be sounded only one time, at 9:15.

**FAT FRYERS**

If you want frying chickens phone postmaster J. L. Grayes, Nogal, N. M. Dressed and delivered, 58 cents per pound.

**FOR VICTORY**

Buy An Extra \$100 War Bond During 3RD WAR LOAN

**Warning!**

No Hunting or Trespassing on my property East of Carrizozo. Any violator will be prosecuted. —Henry Hoffman, Jr.

**Lost—One 16x17 tire, tube and wheel, all connected; serial No 400582L. Finder return to Continental Engineering Co., Carrizozo and receive reward. 1t**

**Watches for Sale**

Silver and Gold Plated—  
**\$1.50 to \$15**  
 —M. DOERING—  
 Adams Hotel

**PREHM'S**  
**Department Store**  
 GENTS AND BOYS FURNISHINGS  
 LADIES READY TO WEAR  
 Smart Summer Dresses  
 Ladies and Gent's Summer Hats  
 Groceries, Fruits and Vegetables  
 VISIT OUR LUNCH ROOM  
 FOUNTAIN  
 SPECIALTY--MEXICAN DISHES