

CARRIZOZO OUTLOOK

Published Weekly in the Interest of Carrizozo and Lincoln County

8 PAGES

VOL. 36—NO. 15

CARRIZOZO, LINCOLN COUNTY, NEW MEXICO, FRIDAY, AUGUST 10, 1945

PRICE \$2 PER YEAR

PERSONALS

Mr. Geo. Titworth of Capitan was here on business Tuesday.

Miscellaneous Household Furnishings for Sale — Mrs. Ralph Petty.

Mrs. S. H. Nickles is visiting her mother Mrs. Spiller at Santa Rosa this week.

Mrs. Pearl Somersett of Capitan was a visitor in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Lon D. Merchant of the Capitan country is recovering from a painful scalded ankle.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Maxwell of the Claunch country were here on business Wednesday.

Roy E Maddux, representing the Maddux Monument Co. of Roswell, was here on business Wednesday.

Mrs. Ann Adams has assumed the duties of county health clerk, to succeed Mrs. J. F. Tom, who has resigned.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Bragg of Parsons were here the last of the week. Pvt. Jewel Bragg, their daughter is in the service.

Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Brown, daughter Miss Margaret Myers and Mrs. Thelma Wrye spent Wednesday on business in Roswell.

M-Sgt. C. J. Murphy sent Miss Patsy Dolan the following souvenirs from Germany: 1 helmet, two bayonets, 1 cap, 1 Nazi flag and three Nazi caps insignias.

E. H. Johnson, who until recently was one of the guards at the German prison camp at Fort Stanton, is now at Buelltop, Calif., to which place he ordered his Outlook sent.

Master Sgt. Joe McBrayer, who spent his furlough here with the home folks and his many friends, left Wednesday morning for El Paso, where he will receive orders which will take him to Sioux Falls, South Dakota, where he will locate for the present time.

J. G. Moore, Mrs. Moore and the children came in from Gallup last Sunday, Mr. Moore leaving Monday morning on a return trip and Mrs. Moore and the girls remaining over and will be here for about two weeks, so as to return before school opens at Gallup.

Mrs. J. C. Mosteller of Ramon was here Tuesday, making arrangements for the beginning of school with Mrs. Lucille Patterson, county school supt. Her husband, a veteran of world war I, is in the Veteran's hospital at Albuquerque, but is improving nicely, so we understand.

Gordon Bigger, Seaman First Class, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Bigger of Capitan had a 30-day furlough during June. He was decorated, having three ribbons on his bar, desisting he had participated in the Asiatic-Pacific, American theatre and Philippine liberation and wore two stars also. Since his return to duty July 8 he has been assigned to 18 months shore duty and is now stationed at Port Chicago, Cal.

NOTICE

Owing to the shortage of fountain supplies we find it necessary to close on Sundays from 12 M. to the regular opening hour on Mondays. Beginning next Sunday, August 12th, we will be available for emergencies. Rolland's Drug Store.

In the Service

Pvt. Frank Maxwell, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Maxwell sr. of the Claunch vicinity, is in the Philippines.

Capt. Frank Shelton of Corona is now in Mindanao. He sends best regards to his Lincoln county friends.

Sgt. Fruto Osorio is home from Wilmington, Delaware, to spend his furlough. He is a brother to Fred Lopez.

Sgt. Red Burnette from Iran is here to spend his furlough. Red is from the Alto country.

A letter was received last week by Mrs. Blanche Clayton of Roswell from her son W. D. who is in the service aboard a Tanker in the Pacific. The Claytons were originally from Ancho in the cattle business.

Eugene V. McKim, jr. of Oscura who is in the Navy, has been recently promoted from Seaman 1c to Aviation Radio Technician 8c. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. E. V. McKim of Oscura.

We are in receipt of a leaflet from Van Nuys, Calif., describing the non-denominational features of the Birmingham Hospital at that place, where services are conducted for disabled veterans of all religious denominations: Catholic, Jews and Protestant. The leaflet contains pictures of the three Reverend gentlemen who conduct the services, the Protestant Chaplain being our well-known Baptist minister Rev. Leslie Cochran, at one time, pastor of our local Baptist Church. The leaflet is very interesting.

Capitan Auxiliary

The American Legion Auxiliary of Capitan, held their regular night meeting Wednesday, Aug. 1st at the home of Edna Laramie.

Installation of officers being the main business of the evening. The following officers being installed with Edna Laramie as installation officer: Grace Murphy, Pres.; Jewel Christiansen, V. Pres.; Ann Earling, Sec. Treas.; Nell Cooper, Sergeant at Arms; Margaret Bigger, Historian; Grace Burleson being absent will be installed at a later date. The president appointed the following chairmen for the ensuing year. Membership and National news Edna Laramie, Americanism Helen Sears; Poppy Jewel Christiansen, Child Welfare Charlotte Pitts, Rehabilitation Grace Burleson, Publicity Margaret Ann Bigger.

All business finished the meeting adjourned and delicious refreshments were served to both Auxiliary and Legion members by two charming hostesses, Jewel Christiansen and Ann Earling. At the convention held in Albuquerque July 21st and 22nd, Edna Laramie was elected Department Sergeant at Arms. Margaret Ann Bigger, Publicity.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Walker of the Lyric Theatre arrived home from their vacation last Saturday, which they spent at Hot Springs and Elephant Butte Dam. They look exceedingly refreshed from their rest and recreation.

Miss Silvers Now in Cadet Nurses Corps

Miss Sara Allen Silvers of Ancho, N. M., is now in the Cadet Nurses Corps and is taking her training at Hotel Dieu, El Paso, Texas. She was one of the many sophisticated lovelies who graduated from San Marcos Academy, San Marcos, Texas, in May. Tommy Knight is in the Marines taking his boot training at Parris Island, S. C. Tommy graduated from E. P. H. S., El Paso, Texas in May and spent his eighteenth birthday in camp. He was an excellent student and will be a good, snappy marine. Sarah Allen and Tommy are niece and nephew of Corporal Cap Straley who has been in the Pacific war for 16 months and has been with the First Marine Division on Okinawa for many weeks.

The Public School Opening Date Set

The Carrizozo Public Schools will open on August 27th. The first day will be taken up in classifying and issuing text books. Book cards and report cards should be in the hands of each pupil so not to cause any delay in classification, or issuing text books. High school students that have attended high school elsewhere should have a complete transcript of all their credits sent to the school here before opening date.

Primary pupils that enter school for their first time this year should present a birth certificate.

A short opening program will be held on Monday, August 27th at 9:15 and a special invitation is extended to the public to be present for this opening.

L. Z. Manire.

Special Meeting

A special meeting of the American Legion Auxiliary was held at the Legion Hall Thursday night August 2.

The new officers for the coming year were installed by Mrs. Edna Gallacher, Past President. Mrs. Elva Sherrill is the new president. Special business was discussed and voted on. The Auxiliary voted to take charge of the concessions at the Big Anderson Circus sponsored by the Legion. Every member is asked to help that day for a big success.

After the business session cookies and punch were served. Edna Carl, Pub. Chairman.

Ernest Aguayo is erecting a residence and garage in the western part of town. Ernest has sold one of his places in Nogal to Colonel Jones. We are glad to have the Aguayos to our growing population.

Carrizozo Postoffice In Second Class

Postmaster H. E. Kelt makes the announcement that effective July 1, the local postoffice underwent a change from third class to 2nd class. This change was necessary on account of the increase in general business.

The change carries with it, a substantial increase in the salaries of the postmaster and also of two clerks. Changing from a lower to a higher class, the nature of the work has been changed, and now, the office windows will be open from 8 a. m., to 6 p. m.

Fiftieth Wedding Anniversary

Padilla-Sanchez

On Aug. 5, 1895, Felipe, son of the late Estolano Sanchez and Cornelia Pacheco de Sanchez of this county and Canelaria Padilla daughter of the late Andalecio Padilla and Paulita Marlon de Padilla of Thraes Rivers, were united in marriage at the Catholic Church at Tularosa, New Mexico. The attending witnesses at the ceremony were a young couple Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Martines.

On Aug. 5, 1945 Mr. and Mrs. Felipe E. Sanchez, now 71 years of age celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary at the same church and with the same attending witnesses. Mr. and Mrs. Sanchez have 6 sons and two daughters, 60 grandchildren and 14 great grandchildren. Those present at the Golden Wedding Anniversary were six sons, Antonio of San Elizario, Texas, Emil of Los Angeles, Abraham of Carrizozo, N. M., J. Reynold of Tularosa, Bennis and Onex of El Paso, Texas, and one daughter Mrs. Alfonso Borego of San Elizario, Texas. One other daughter, Mrs. Y. W. Chavez of Los Angeles was unable to attend.

Mrs. Essie Getty

Services for Mrs. Essie Getty, who passed away Sunday evening, were held at 8 p. m. Tuesday from the Kelley Funera Home with interment beside the grave of her husband, the late Gred W. Getty. The Rev. John J. Loudin officiated. She was born July 2, 1882 at Lexington, Kentucky, spending most of her life in New Mexico.

Mrs. Julianita Saiz

Services for Mrs. Julianita Saiz, 55, were held 10 a. m. Saturday, August 4, 1945, from the Santa Rita Church with interment at Carrizozo Cemetery. Rev. Fr. Salvatore Giovanni officiated. She died suddenly Thursday, August 2, at San Patricio, from a heart ailment.

Buy More War Bonds Today

Comments

Lewis Burke

Marshal Stalin and his valiant Russian army of millions of trained soldiers are now at war against Japan. Uncle Joe came in at the 11th hour and the entrance of the Reds in the war will make short work of the Nips (we hope, we hope, we hope) as Elmer Blurt—Al Pierce, says:

Moses parted the Red Sea with a wave of his hand and didn't know a thing about Atom, either, while we experimented about two years and spent two billion dollars with the Atomic Bomb. Radio newscaster Ken McClure over San Antonio, Tex.

When we got ready to blow the Japs to atoms, President Truman said: "Up and atom, boys!"—Dug Out by Root:

Radio newscaster Larry Smith asserts—it would be excellent to drop an atomic bomb down the crater of the largest volcano in Japan, then there would be GOOD NEWS (dead ones.)

Amigo Larry Smith, why not make this a suggestion?

"Mama, looky; there's a man who looks as if he'd had plenty to eat." A bright saying of a child on observing a well known man at the Ranchmen's Camp Meeting last Sunday.

We were pleased to see Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Ferguson and daughters of Roswell at the Ranchmen's Camp Meeting last Sunday. Mrs. Ferguson was a Foreman at this office some time ago and as a printer, she's hard to beat. W. J. is junior electrician at the Airbase and is on his vacation of two weeks.

Honorable Discharge

Dewitt General Hospital:—T-5 Robble Crenshaw Palmer, of Carrizozo, New Mexico, and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Crenshaw, White Oaks, New Mexico, has received an honorable discharge from the Army of the United States. She has been a patient at DeWitt General Hospital, Auburn, California, since May 1945.

Overseas for 14 months in North Africa and Italy, she served as acting Mess Sergeant with a Signal Corps outfit. She entered the service in April 1943.

She holds the Good Conduct medal, and wears the Women's Army Corps ribbon and the European theatre of operations ribbon with two bronze battle stars.

Before she enlisted in the WAC, she worked for various concerns as cafe manager and general work.

A brother Seaman 1c R. A. Crenshaw, Jr., is a gunner in the Navy now at Pearl Harbour, and is a survivor of the USS Franklin disaster.

A cousin, T-5 Emmett Starkey is now in Germany.

Her brother-in-law, Wes Mills is now a Navy officer serving overseas.

Soldier Promoted

With the Fifth Army, Italy.

Donald J. Hall of Ancho, New Mexico, now with the Fifth Army in Italy, recently was promoted from private to corporal. He is battery clerk of Battery C of the 34th "Red Bull" Division's 151st Field Artillery Battalion.

His parents Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Hall, live in Ancho.

The Ranchers Camp Meeting Closes

The Rancher's Camp Meeting closed last Sunday night after holding forth on the camp grounds at the Indian Divide for 5 days. On page 5 of this issue you will find where the Roswell business and professional interests give the event their hearty approval for the good accomplished during the period of five days. The meeting is closed but the influence for good the friendly communications, atmosphere of good-will and general 100 per cent home-spun Americanism, will be cherished throughout the year, until the next event of that nature will be here for 'we, the people' to enjoy.

NOTICE

The Lincoln County Board of Education will sell to the highest bidder the Rabenton School Property, located in School District 14.

Bids will be received in the office of the County School Superintendent up to September 8th, 1945, at 10 a. m.

The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Lincoln County Board of Education.
By Lucille C. Patterson, Secretary.
a10-31

Murry A. Hintz, State Director of the Public Welfare, Santa Fe, was a visitor in Carrizozo on Wednesday of this week. While here Mr. Hintz announced the transfer of Alfred S. Chavez, from the Lincoln County office, where he has been director for the past three years, to the directorship of Valencia County in Belen. Mr. Chavez plans to report to his new position about September 1st.

John J. Dulan, son of Mrs. Chana Dolan of Carrizozo and now P. D. Dolan of Tucuman, is now training at a Naval Training Center in San Diego, Calif.

LYRIC THEATRE

R. A. Walker, Owner
Sunday matinee, 2 p. m.
Night shows start at 8 o'clock

Friday & Saturday

Arthur Lake, Dale Evans, Jewel Standard, Marjorie Main, in

The Big Show-off

When a shy, gentle pianist poses as a rough-and-ready wrestler to win the love of a timid-eyed lass—confusion is sure to rear its nutty noggin.

Plus "On to Tokyo," "Gruesome Twoome" and "Glacé in Sport."—"Miss Julia" didn't catch the train.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday
Bud Abbott, Lou Costello, Martin Hutton, Kirby Grant in

In Society

Two plumbers in a mansion. They try to fix a leak which will sweep you into roars of laughter. Plus Paramount News and "The Church Kitten"

Wednesday—Thursday
Frederic March, Betty Field, Agnes Moorehead, Skip Gran in

Tomorrow the World

To a peaceful mid-western town came the spawn of Nazism, applying the warped teachings of the Geroan to the Plus "Cuba Calling"

Notice!

The American Legion Auxiliary Ladies will be in charge of the concessions at the Big Anderson Circus, sponsored by the American Legion, coming Saturday, August 18.

The Ladies will have for sale the following:

Hamburgers	Dixie Cups	Soda Pop
Hot Dogs	Popsicles	Lemonade
Doughnuts	Milk Nickles	Coffee
	and Peanuts	

See Us at The Circus

THE AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY

NEWS BEHIND THE NEWS

By PAUL MALLON

Released by Western Newspaper Union

NO PANACEA KNOWN FOR FARM PROBLEM

WASHINGTON—Mr. Truman's new foodmaster, Anderson, put it mildly when he announced, upon taking up his job, that he could not cure the food crisis with a magic wand.

All he has been given is a baton, with no discernible magic appendages. His power has not been increased one-half of a whit in the new OPA bill, and, as food expert Herbert Hoover commented, congress wasted its time when it talked loudly for weeks about helping him, then failed to do anything.

This means Anderson's unmagic wand will be only as long as Mr. Truman decides when Anderson tries to do something from now on.

That Anderson cannot do much is the common conclusion of intimates of the problem.

When the supply and distribution system is once broken down, as ours has been, long and powerful mending is required to get it going again.

Anderson is working not only in a delicate price-help-machinery condition, but to restore a system disrupted by years of abusive regulations. That is only half of it. The food system is not only war weary, and heavily laden with disruptive regulation, it is now dominated extensively by the black market, an invisible but powerful force.

For example, the corn hog ratio has been fixed high enough now by Washington to stimulate pork production. But that result has not followed. Pig production prospects are definitely down despite Washington pulling of the main spring which was supposed to send them up.

These considerations furnish only a faint glimpse at how high the cards are stacked against Mr. Anderson.

This in all anyone of authority really hopes for, although the public mills are grinding out the daily prospect that everything is going to become better and better.

CROP OUTLOOK MIXED

Crop prospects are mixed. The wheat outlook is splendid, corn doubtful. So the publicity mills are playing the wheat prospects, ignoring corn. Yet if you will look into the weekly farm weather bulletins, you will find much corn has not been planted at this late date, due to weather. Much has rotted and been replanted.

Vegetables, outside the Florida area, are hopeful. Apples were ruined by March warmth and cold, which factor also hurt the citrus fruits seriously.

Eggs are getting shorter and shorter. The increased civilian allocations of poultry for six border states will not solve the poultry situation for them, or anyone. Poultry deficiencies are really due to the meat shortage, and will continue as long as it does.

The better June marketing figures for beef will not ease the meat situation, as the army is still taking 50 to 60 per cent of all meat available for interstate commerce. Beef, however, will be somewhat more easily available due to better local slaughtering arrangements in some areas.

Now as to wheat, the most favorable produce one of Anderson's first acts was to keep acreage requests to farmers for 1940 about the same as now. Superficially this may appear a doubtful move, especially as the government simultaneously announced it expected to increase shipments to Europe.

The inner truth of the matter is not much can be shipped to Europe, because ships are not available. Most bottoms already have gone to the Pacific to supply our armies. Secondly, we have a carry-over of 350 million bushels of wheat.

Added to our expected production of 1,065 million bushels, this will give us more than 1,400 million bushels at the end of this crop year, and we need normally at home only 750 million bushels. So Anderson has played wheat reasonably safe.

The increase in rye acreage for 1940 anticipates more for whisky and rye bread, the outlook for these two minor matters of living being exceptionally bright.

As for corn (meaning hogs and to some extent cattle), no one will know much about what we will have before fall and next year's acreage on that will be announced after a survey of the marketing situation then.

No new farm machinery (excepting harvesters) will be available until fall, and the greatest need is for planters and cultivators. The discharge plans of the army will not be sufficient to solve the farm labor problem this year.

Frankly, I would not want Mr. Anderson's job.

Uncle Sam Reports on His Real Estate Deals With His Red Children; He Bought 2,600,000 Square Miles at Average of 48 Cents an Acre

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

Released by Western Newspaper Union

RECENTLY the department of the interior issued a new colored map, the first of its kind, which shows how Uncle Sam since 1790 has acquired the nation's public domain from 66 principal Indian tribes by some 389 treaties and numerous acts of congress. A study of this map shows that these cessions by the red man constitute about 95% of the public domain, or something like 2,600,000 square miles. In so far as the aggregate cost of this land was approximately \$800,000,000—that means a little more than \$307 a square mile or approximately 48 cents an acre—it would seem that Uncle Sam certainly got a bargain in these dealings with his red children.

In a statement issued at the time the map was released, Secretary Harold Ickes of the department of the interior declared that "while questions are still frequently raised as to whether the Indians received fair prices for their land, the records show that, except in a very few cases where military duress was present, the prices were such as to satisfy the Indians. Discussions of enhancement of land prices from original costs to the present estimated value of nearly 40 billion dollars only lead to idle speculation. There is no equitable basis of value comparison then and now.

"Some Black Pages." "While the history of our dealings with the Indians contains some black pages, since the days of the early settlers there has been a fixed policy based upon the principle of free purchase and sale in dealings between the native inhabitants of the land and the white immigrants. In no other continent has any serious attempt ever been made to deal with a weak aboriginal population on these terms.

"While the 15 million dollars that we paid to Napoleon in the Louisiana Purchase was merely in compensation for his cession of political authority, we proceeded to pay the Indian tribes of the ceded territory more than 20 times this sum for such lands as they were willing to sell. Moreover, the Indian tribes were wise enough to reserve from their cessions sufficient land to bring them an income that each year exceeds the amount of our payment to Napoleon."

It is true, as Secretary Ickes says, that in the majority of cases the Indians probably received a fair price for their lands since there is no equitable basis of value comparison, but it is doubtful if the Sioux, the Nez Perces, the Modocs and the Poncas—to name only a few—would agree with Mr. Ickes that the "principle of free purchase and sale" had been observed in their dealings with the Great White Father. Certainly they have reason to regard his treatment of them as some of the "black pages" which the secretary mentions, in which "military duress" was very definitely present.

Louisiana Territory.

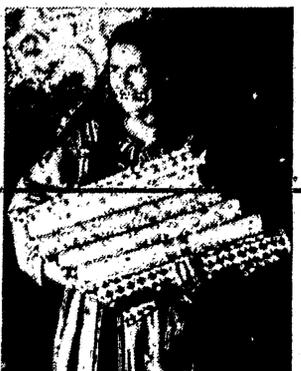
Since Mr. Ickes mentions the Louisiana Purchase, it might be well to examine briefly the record of our government's dealings with one of the aboriginal occupants of that region, the Sioux. For generations these Dakotas had occupied a vast empire along the Missouri river, including most of the present states of North and South Dakota and parts of Nebraska, Wyoming and Montana. Gradually their territory had been reduced by a series of treaties until they held only their choicest hunting grounds in the Black Hills, the Powder river country and the Big Horn mountains.

That was guaranteed to them, by the Fort Laramie treaty of 1853, as a "permanent reservation" and, besides, they were granted, for as long as there were buffalo on the plains, "the right to hunt on any land north of the Platte." This reservation was to be considered "unceded Indian territory" in which "no white person or persons shall be permitted to settle or occupy any portion of the same or, without the consent of the Indians first had and obtained, to pass through the same." Moreover, it was agreed that no subsequent treaty should be considered valid "unless executed and signed by at least three-fourths of all the adult male Indians occupying and interested in the same."

The government kept its promise

less than a year. Four months after the President had proclaimed the Fort Laramie treaty, General Sherman (noted for his only-good-Indian-is-a-dead-Indian philosophy) issued an order that all Indians not actually on their reservations were to be under the jurisdiction of the army and "as a rule will be considered hostile." Then came the announcement that the Northern Pacific railroad was to be built across the northern part of the Sioux hunting lands and soon afterwards the Great White Father sent surveyors, protected by soldiers, into this region without taking the trouble to ask the Sioux for permission to "pass through the same."

In 1874 Gen. George A. Custer and his Seventh cavalry were sent to explore the Black Hills—again without asking permission of the Sioux to



CALICO IN PERPETUITY—An important provision of the treaty of 1794 whereby the United States acquired lands from the Iroquois Confederacy was that there should be an annual distribution of calico among 5,000 members of the Six Nations. This provision is still carried out each year with appropriate ceremonies in observance of perpetual "peace and friendship" with the Iroquois. Shown here at a typical ceremony is Florence Prinsup, a descendant of old Iroquois chiefs, who received the rolls of calico for distribution.

whom Pah-sah-pah (the Black Hills) was almost sacred soil. Then a newspaper man who accompanied Custer flashed to the world the electrifying news that gold had been discovered in the Hills and Custer's official report not only confirmed this but it was also an ecstatic description of the beauties of that region. The result was inevitable.

'Justified' Treaty Breach.

Prospectors and miners flocked to the new El Dorado. For a time, the government went through the motions of expelling the intruders, then gave it up as a hopeless job. Having failed to keep the whites out of the Black Hills, the government's next step was to find some way to justify this violation of the Laramie treaty. A good excuse came when several bands of the Sioux, notably Sitting Bull's Hunkpapas and Crazy Horse's Oglalas, who were hunting in the Powder river country (as they had a perfect right to do) failed to return to their reservations within the time limit set by the Indian bureau January 31, 1876. (The fact that it was almost physically impossible for the Sioux to obey this order within the time allowed didn't make any difference to the Indian bureau!)

On February 1 the Indian commissioner proclaimed all Sioux who were not on the reservation "hostiles" and called on the army to round them up. Then followed the campaigns of Generals Crook, Terry, Gibbon and Miles against these "hostile" Sioux and Cheyennes in 1876-77 which either compelled the surrender of the Indians or drove them across the border into Canada. Even before the campaign was over, a commission was sent to treat with the Sioux and arrange for the cession of lands which the Fort Laramie treaty had guaranteed to them "forever."

Concerning this commission, which began its work in August, 1876, Doane Robinson in his "History of the Sioux Indians" (South Dakota Historical Collections) writes:

"The commission says: 'While the Indians received us as friends and listened with kind attention to our proposition, we were painfully impressed with their lack of confidence in the pledges of the government. At times they told their story of wrongs with such impressive earnestness that our cheeks crimsoned with shame. In their speeches and recitals of wrongs which their people had suffered at the hands of the whites, the arraignment for gross acts of injustice and fraud, the description of treaties made only to be broken, the doubts

and distrusts of our present profession of friendship and good will, were portrayed in colors so vivid and language so terse that admiration and surprise would have kept us silent had not shame and humiliation done so. That which made this arraignment more telling was that it often came from the lips of men who are our friends and who had hoped—against hope—that the day might come when their wrongs would be redressed.

Sioux Had to Like It.

Since the Sioux didn't have much choice in the matter, they signed the treaty offered them. Here's what another historian says about it (not an Indian historian, but a wise historian), George E. Hyde, author of "Red Cloud's Folk—A History of the Oglala Sioux Indians," writes:

But the object had been attained at last, and under the cloud of war the government had taken the Black Hills, the Powder River and the Big Horn country. The presence of formal agreement and fair payment which congress had devised to veil this act of robbery did not even deceive the Indians. The chiefs knew that they were being robbed and that they were forced to sign away their lands. Here are beef, flour and blankets (said the United States) for your lands in Laramie Plains and between the forks of the Platte, which we took from you before 1853; and here (said the United States) are the same beef, flour and blankets for your lands in Nebraska which we took before 1870; and (said the United States, with an air of vast generosity) here are the same beef, flour and blankets for the Black Hills, the Powder River, and the Big Horn lands which we are now taking from you. In all fairness, that is very near the true meaning of the agreement.

1876, by means of which these last lands were taken from the Sioux.

So the Sioux were finally settled on a greatly reduced reservation within the present states of North and South Dakota. But even then the Great White Father wasn't through with them. In 1888 another commission went to the Standing Rock reservation to swing the cession of 11-million acres of Sioux lands at a fixed price of 50 cents an acre ("an outrageous robbery," Stanley Vestal, biographer of Sitting Bull, calls it) and break up the great Sioux reservation into smaller ones. Sitting Bull lined up the chiefs against it, then went to Washington where he succeeded in getting the price raised to \$1.25 an acre.

The next year another commission came to Standing Rock to bargain with the Sioux at the new price but found themselves blocked at every turn by Sitting Bull. Finally by making various promises (many of which were never kept, incidentally) they managed to get enough chiefs to agree to the sale. So, in the words of Vestal, "the cession was signed, the great Sioux Reservation was only a memory. It was the death of a nation." Among the promises that were not kept was one about supplying rations to the Sioux, penned up on their reduced reservations, and in the winter of 1890-91 that broken promise bore bitter fruit. For the Sioux, suffering from hunger and disillusionment, became easy victims to the apostles of the Ghost Dance and before that excitement was over the shameful story of the massacre at Wounded Knee had been written on one of the "black pages" which Secretary Ickes mentions.

As indicated previously some of the other "black pages" bear the stories of our dealings with the Nez Perces, the Modocs and the Poncas. That is why it is likely that any member of these tribes, as well as the Sioux, who reads the secretary's statement about "a fixed policy based upon the principle of free purchase and sale in dealings between the native inhabitants of the land and the white immigrants" will probably smile—and there won't be much humor in that smile!

Forty Tribes Celebrate Festival at Gallup, N. M.

Indian drums are sounding in the far places of the Southwest, and the Navajos, Zunis, Hopis, Utes, Apaches, Lagunas, Acomas and a score of other tribesmen and their families are trekking to "the place by the bridge," Gallup, N. M.

Here each year 7,000 Indians from nearly 40 different tribes join forces to produce America's most colorful and spectacular Indian show, the annual Inter-Tribal Indian Ceremonial. For four days they dance, chant, compete in sports and engage in weird pagan rites before capacity audiences made up of their white brothers. The Gallup Ceremonial is the largest and most authentic Indian spectacle of its kind in the country. Usually the Ceremonial is held the last part of August.

A special attraction each year is the unusual display of Indian arts and crafts in the Exhibit Hall where thousands of articles are shown. A score of native craftsmen will be at work showing the technique of Indian handicraft.

Great White Father Makes Tardy Payment for Indians' Ponies

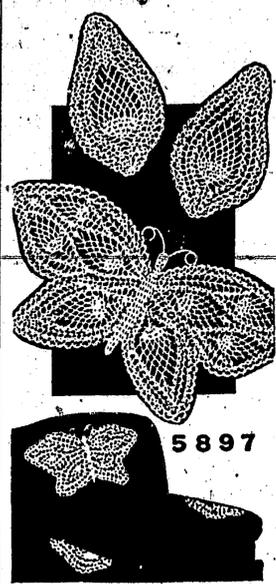
"When Sitting Bull's outlaw Sioux massacred Gen. George A. Custer and five troops of the Seventh cavalry on the Little Big Horn, the U. S. rumbled with indignation. Amid all the furore the Army brass was struck by a wonderful idea—since it was almost impossible to catch mounted Sioux, why not take away their horses?"

"This scheme had obvious defects, the chief of which was that Sitting Bull and most of his followers had already ridden off to Canada. But the army put it into operation with vast enthusiasm. In the fall and winter of 1876 cavalrymen seized 2,567 ponies from baffled, friendly Indians, at Camp Robinson, Neb., and Dakota Indian agencies.

"Sioux and their friends were quick to clamor for payment; by 1892 the U. S. government had paid a quarter of a million dollars in damages. But even this left 2,298 horses still unpaid for."

SEWING CIRCLE NEEDLEWORK

Butterfly Chair Set to Crochet



piece is 8 1/2 in length. You'll want to make two or three sets for gifts in addition to the one you'll use on your own upholstered chair!

To obtain complete crocheting instructions for the Butterfly Chair Set (Pattern No. 5897) send 10 cents in coin, your name, address and the pattern number.

SEWING CIRCLE NEEDLEWORK
530 South Wells St. Chicago, Ill.
-Enclose 10 cents for Pattern.
No. _____
Name _____
Address _____

You CAN relieve ATHLETE'S FOOT

80.6% of cases showed clinical improvement after only 10 days treatment with SORETONE. An impartial scientific test.



SORETONE
Made by McKesson & Robbins
Sold with money-back guarantee
50¢ and \$1.00

A COMPLETELY out of the ordinary crocheted chair set is this one with the well-loved "pine-apple" stitch forming the butterfly. The chair-back piece is 18 inches from tip to tip and the arm

Pika 4-Legged Creature

Excellent Ventriloquist

Because it has the power of actually throwing its "voice," the pika holds the honor of being the only mammal in the world able to employ the deceiving art of ventriloquism.

This strange little creature, which resembles a cross between a guinea-pig and a rabbit, makes use of its voice-throwing powers when attacked by eagles and hawks. It will disappear in a thatched mass of vegetation, or in crevices in weathered cliffs, and emit squeaking sounds that are baffling almost beyond description. Each time the shrill cry seems to come from a different point. Its puzzled enemies are usually compelled to go away hungry and disgusted.

As if the wonderfully developed voice-throwing faculty were not enough, Mother Nature has given the pika the added advantage of protective coloration, and it blends so well with its surroundings that it is very difficult to get a good picture of this peculiar creature, nature photographers say.



DOROTHY LAMOUR
Star of "Riding High" a Paramount picture, is one of the many well-known, well-informed Hollywood stars who use Calox Tooth Powder.
McKesson & Robbins, Inc., Bridgeport, Conn.
CALOX TOOTH POWDER

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Kellogg's CORN FLAKES
"The Grains Are Great Foods" — *Kellogg*
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Kellogg's Corn Flakes bring you nearly all the protective food elements of the whole grain declared essential to human nutrition.

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AT LAST—you can buy all the fresh, dated Eveready flashlight batteries you need! Your dealer has them now, in the size that fits your flashlight.
Naturally, they're still on the job with the Armed Forces and essential war industries—but there are plenty for civilian use, as well.
So be sure and ask for fresh, dated Eveready flashlight batteries. The famous date-line proves that you get a fresh, full-power battery every time... your very best assurance of dependable service and long battery life.
EVEREADY FLASHLIGHT BATTERIES
The word "Eveready" is a registered trade-mark of National Carbon Company, Inc.

Star Dust

STAGE-SCREEN-RADIO
Released by Western Newspaper Union.

By VIRGINIA VALE
ROBERT WALKER, Keenan Wynn and others on the M-G-M lot were discussing plans for the filming of "What Next, Corporal Hargrove?" when Wynn turned to Walker and remarked "Bob, you've been in the armed forces so long now that you surely must have enough points to become a civilian." The crack was occasioned by the fact that out of eight pictures Walker has made, six have had him in uniforms of the armed forces. In real life he was turned down because of defective eyesight. But Van Johnson beat Walker's record; he's been in uniform for eight pictures; injuries suffered in that motorcycle accident two years ago made him a civilian in private life.

Keenan Wynn was about to be inducted when he, like Johnson, met fate in the form of a motorcycle accident. He's worn uniforms in several pictures. He and Johnson both wear civs in "Early to Bed," Wynn's first since his recovery and return to the studio.

Tommy Dorsey will star in a musical film tentatively called "My Brother Leads a Band," for United Artists. It's scheduled to go before



TOMMY DORSEY

the cameras some time during the 12 weeks Dorsey is on the Coast for his Sunday afternoon radio program.

Kenny Gardner, former slugger with Guy Lombardo's orchestra, now with the armed forces, has just received the Bronze Star for bravery on the field of battle. Kenny, who's married to Elaine Lombardo, Guy's sister, is a first lieutenant with Patton's Third Army.

There's a myth that all you have to do to break into pictures is sit on a drug-store stool near Hollywood high school and be discovered by a talent scout. Lana Turner was, they say. And Ann Sheridan's sister mailed her picture to the Dallas News and Annie became a star. But —Betty Davis, Ida Lupino, Jennifer Jones, and hosts of others worked like dogs before they ever heard the rattle of a contract.

After a month's search and two weeks of screen tests to find just the right bathing suit for Jane Russell to wear in beach scenes for Hunt Stromberg's "Young, Wild and Free," the search ended—in Jane's own clothes closet. Dozens of suits had been bought, a knitting mill in Oregon was commissioned to make special ones. You'll see Jane wearing one she bought last year at a neighborhood store.

While most of her classmates in the graduating class at Westlake School for Girls began their vacations, Shirley Temple went back to work. She headed for the Pacific Northwest and an extended tour of army hospitals. Her latest picture is "I'll Be Seeing You."

Laraine Day is one of Hollywood's most enthusiastic collectors of 16-mm. films—her collection rates with those of Cary Grant, Deanna Durbin, Lou Costello and Alice Faye. While working on "Those Endearing Young Charms" she acquired a print of her first picture, "Border G-Men." She was 16 when she made it, and supported George O'Brien in it. And she was pretty good in it, too.

Twenty different government agencies are providing material for the "Now It Can Be Told" series, broadcast Monday through Friday evenings over Mutual. This is the program produced by Dan Seymour which features dramatizations of material never before revealed.

ODDS AND ENDS—Eileen Farrell is considering an offer to make a concert tour in South America. . . . Ralph Bell's had such training in gangster roles in "Crime Doctor" that he's been given the lead in a new radio program, "Prof. Broadway and Tough." . . . It deals with the same kind of tough characters heard in "Crime Doctor." . . . Trudy Erwin of the "By Request" air show has a mascot—tiny diamond earrings in the shape of musical clefs; she always wears them when she broadcasts. . . . Dick Powell is assembling material for a movie scenario based on a haunted hotel—oddly enough, he's working in a detective character that he'll play himself.

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D., of the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. Released by Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for August 12

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ISAAC'S TESTIMONY TO GOD

LESSON TEXT—Genesis 28:10-33.
GOLDEN TEXT—Blessed be the Lord God, the God of Israel, who only doeth wondrous things.—Psalm 72:18.

A man of peace in a war-torn world may seem to be a bit out of place, but he assuredly is not if the peace he has and promotes is the peace of God.

Our world has seen anew a demonstration of the awful results of the philosophy that might makes right. Violence and bloodshed have been man's way of asserting his supposed or assumed rights. One could hope that we are now ready to recognize that we need a new viewpoint, that patience and meekness are not weakness, that kindness and love are Christian virtues worth emulating and cultivating.

That result can come only if men will recognize Christ as the King of their lives and nations will receive His Word as their law. Let us proclaim His truth and the gospel of His grace anew, and with an eye we can to Him.

Isaac was a man of peace. He was a rather ordinary man, one of the common people, but his life is both interesting and instructive. He had come through varied experiences of victory and defeat before the time of our lesson. Fearing a famine, and apparently not trusting God at the moment, he had gone down from the promised land to the country of the Philistines, there re-digging the wells which his father Abraham had dug. The result was that he prospered. Ere long, however, envy on the part of his enemies taught Isaac that one may expect

I. Strife in the World (vv. 10-21). Isaac had prospered, but he was still out of the promised land, and while he was in the land of Philistines he could expect no permanent peace.

We are in the world. We long for peace, and would throw all our influence and service into the cause of bringing a righteous peace to the troubled peoples of the world. But let us not be misled by that desire into the support of unscriptural and impossible peace programs. This world is a sinful world, and as long as that is true, there will be strife and war.

Our business in such a world is to preach the gospel of grace, winning men to Christ, that they may become men of good will. Isaac was such a man, willing to yield even what seemed to be his right, rather than cause contention.

Undoubtedly there are times when one must defend his name and his possessions, but all too often those who do "stand for their rights" have wrecked homes, churches, and nations, and have gained nothing but an empty victory.

The peace of this world is temporary. Is there then no real abiding peace and joy?

II. Joy in God's Fellowship (vv. 22-25).

When Isaac came up into Canaan, the land which God had promised to him, he found real peace and an abiding joy in renewed fellowship with God. Even so, the Christian man and woman who will step out of a spiritually destructive fellowship with the ungodly world and come over wholeheartedly into the spiritual Canaan of full consecration and separate living, will find true peace and satisfying communion with God.

III. Testimony in Right Living (vv. 26-31).

These men were wicked men, even speaking falsehood in their claim of friendship toward Isaac (v. 23). Now that they perceived that God was continually blessing Isaac in spite of their repeated injustice toward him, they decided it would be well to make a covenant of friendship with him. Even those who follow the way of war and aggression cannot deny the effectiveness of true Christian testimony.

Observe also that by his patience and kindness, Isaac ultimately made friends out of his enemies. "It is better to turn enemies into friends than to beat them, and have them enemies still." And so this man with the patient, self-sacrificing spirit brought peace not only to himself, but to those about him, because he believed and trusted God. "When a man's ways please the Lord, he maketh even his enemies to be at peace with him" (Prov. 16:7).

IV. Blessing in Service (vv. 32, 33).

The thing to do when the selfishness of others is about to cause strife is to go and "dig another well." If we will do that, we will find that God has been there ahead of us and prepared a rich flow of fresh water with which we may refresh and encourage ourselves. Isaac's men said, "We have found water," and he then named the place Beersheba, which means "the well of the oath," referring undoubtedly to God's fulfilled promise to bless him. He had found the way of peace, fellowship and blessing, because he had gone God's way.

HOUSEHOLD MEMOS by Lynn Chambers



One Dessert—Many Variations (See Recipes Below)

Variations on a Theme

I have often thought that most of us would be better cooks if we learned to make a few dishes well instead of gathering hundreds of recipes without ever learning how to do any one of them well enough to fit in front of company. Then, if these few dishes get monotonous, there are always good variations to use to make them seem entirely different than the basic recipe.

One woman whom I know frankly admits that the only dessert which she can be certain of turning out "right and proper" is a bavarian cream. But is it monotonous to have bavarian cream whenever we go to have dinner with her? No, indeed. Sometimes it turns out to be maple flavored, garnished with pecan nuts. Another time she will cleverly flavor it with chocolate and coffee, a most intriguing combination. Then during the fruit season, she has a spruce by adding delicious combinations like pineapple and apricots.

Basic Bavarian Cream. (Serves 6)
1 envelope plain, unflavored gelatin
1/4 cup cold water
2 egg yolks
1/2 cup sugar
1/4 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon vanilla
1 cup-thin cream
2 egg whites

Soften gelatin in cold water. Scald milk in top part of double boiler, then gradually add the combined egg yolks, sugar and salt. Return to the double boiler and cook until custard-like in consistency. Remove from heat, add gelatin and stir until dissolved. Add vanilla and cream. Chill, and when mixture begins to thicken, beat until fluffy with rotary egg beater. Fold in stiffly beaten whites. Pour into mold or molds that have been rinsed in cold water. Chill until firm. When ready to serve, unmold and garnish as desired.

Bavarian Cream Variations.
Maple Bavarian: Make above recipe using shaved maple sugar in place of white sugar. One dozen cut marshmallows may be added or 1/2 cup chopped pecans or walnuts.
Butterscotch: Omit white sugar. Cook 1/2 cup brown sugar with 2 tablespoons butter and add this to hot custard.
Chocolate Rice: Beat 3 tablespoons cocoa into 1 cup cooked rice and fold into bavarian mixture.
Fruit Bavarian: Fold 1 cup diced fruit into bavarian cream after it starts to thicken.
Chocolate Bavarian: Add 2 squares melted, unsweetened chocolate or 6 tablespoons cocoa to scalded milk. Continue as directed. If a slight flavor of coffee is desired with the chocolate, substitute 1 tablespoon cold, boiled coffee for 1 tablespoon of the milk.
Coffee Bavarian: Substitute 1/2 cup cold, boiled coffee for 1/2 cup milk and add 1 tablespoon lemon juice. Ice cream comes in for many

delicious variations, too, if you have a good basic recipe:
Custard Base Ice Cream.
2 cups milk
2/3 cup sugar
2 tablespoons cornstarch
3 eggs
1 cup heavy cream
1 teaspoon vanilla

Scald 1 1/2 cups milk and add all but 2 tablespoons of the sugar to it. Add cornstarch and salt to remaining 1/2 cup milk. Add to milk which has been heated in top part of double boiler, stirring occasionally. Beat 3 egg yolks and 1 white, add the hot custard and return to double boiler to cook for 5 minutes. Chill. Beat 2 egg whites with the remaining sugar until stiff and add to chilled custard with vanilla. Finally add cream which has been beaten until thick but not stiff. Freeze without stirring.

Ice Cream Variations.
Banana: Crush three bananas through potato ricer, adding 2 tablespoons lemon juice. Add to custard before adding egg white.
Caramel: Heat the sugar of the above recipe in heavy skillet stirring until melted and light brown in color. Add 1/2 cup water and stir until smooth. Cook the cornstarch with the milk and salt and add the caramel plus 1 tablespoon of sugar. Proceed as directed above.

Chocolate: Melt 1 1/2 to 2 tablespoons of chocolate over hot water adding to custard while hot.
Coffee: Scald 1/2 cup finely ground coffee in the milk, then strain through three thicknesses of cheesecloth. Proceed as above, adding 1/2 teaspoon almond flavoring.
Mint: Add 1/2 teaspoon mint extract for vanilla. Tint the ice cream a delicate green. Or, if mint extract is not available, melt 1 cup crushed or ground mints in milk. Tint pink or green, as desired.
Peach: Add 1 cup crushed peaches, 1/2 cup sugar and 1/2 teaspoon almond extract. Omit vanilla.

Now we come to an interesting variation in the meat department. When you want to dress up pork chops for company, here are two excellent suggestions. They are stuffed to stretch the meat.

Pork Chops I.
6 thick pork chops (cut pocket alongside bone)
2 cups toasted bread cubes
Salt and pepper to taste
2 tablespoons parsley
4 tablespoons fat
1 can tomato soup
Stuff pork chops with toasted bread cubes and parsley. Pin together with a toothpick.

Sear chops on both sides in skillet. Season with salt and pepper, add tomato soup, cover and cook over low heat for 45 to 60 minutes.

Pork Chops II.
6 thick pork chops, cut for stuffing
1 1/2 cups cooked rice
2 pimientos, shredded
Salt and pepper to taste
2 tablespoons lard or substitute
Stuff pork chops with a well seasoned mixture of rice and pimientos. Pin with toothpick. Sear chops until golden brown. Season with salt and pepper, and add 1/2 cup water, cover tightly, and cook until tender.

Released by Western Newspaper Union.

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERNS

Tailored Lingerie in Larger Sizes Gay Jumper That's Snug-Waisted



Pattern No. 1274 is designed for sizes 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 years. Size 4, jumper, requires 1 1/2 yards of 30 or 39-inch material; blouse, 1 1/2 yards; 1 1/2 yards ribbon for lacing.

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT. 539 South Wells St. Chicago. Enclose 25 cents in coins for each pattern desired.
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Slenderizing Slip and Panties

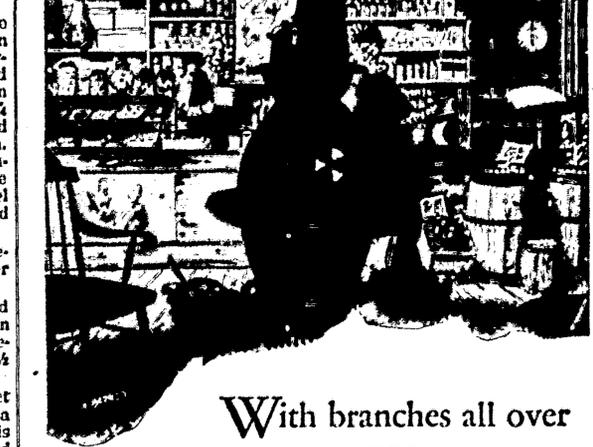
ESPECIALLY designed for the larger woman is this well-fitting tailored slip with waistline darts for a smooth unbroken line under pretty frocks. Built-up shoulder straps are comfortable and stay in place. Panties to match.

Pattern No. 1216 is designed for sizes 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 32. Slip, requires 2 1/2 yards of 25 or 29 inch material, panties, 1 1/2 yards.

Due to an unusually large demand and current war conditions, slightly more time is required in filling orders for a few of the most popular pattern numbers.

Jumper for Little Girls

A FAVORITE costume in every little girl's wardrobe is the gay jumper that combines so nicely with pretty blouses or soft harmonizing sweaters. The style



With branches all over the World

There's no business institution more thoroughly American than the General Store.

Yet, do you realize that America is not even self-sufficient enough to keep that General Store running efficiently and prosperously?

For instance, its delivery truck was made in America; but 300 products, from 56 countries, went into its making. The telephone over which the orders come is American-made. But 18 of the telephone's important materials came from outside the country.

The coffee, the tea, the sugar, the tin in the cans, the cocoa and chocolate . . . these and many more of the things the store buys and sells came from overseas. Take them away, and the community's standard of living declines, life itself becomes less pleasant.

No country can build a fence and hide behind it these days. For

lasting prosperity, as well as for durable peace, we must cooperate with the rest of the world. Truly, planes, radio, rockets, have made of this shrunken earth, one world.

Cooperation means getting along even with peoples whose beliefs do not jibe with ours. It means contributing our share toward world order. It means making the effort necessary to understanding. It means every citizen must accept the responsibility of making international cooperation work.

You can do these things:
First, get and keep yourself informed about the specific proposals for peace and international cooperation which are now before us.
Second, interest your friends in these questions. Get them discussed in groups to which you belong.
Third, write what you think to your Congressman and Senators, to your newspaper. Declare yourself.

THE OUTLOOK

Published Weekly in the Interest of Carrizozo and Lincoln County, N. M.

A. L. BURKE, Editor and Publisher
Largest Circulation in The County

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
Six months, in advance \$1.00
One year, in advance \$2.00

Entered as second class matter January 6, 1914, at the post office at Carrizozo, New Mexico, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising terms close Wednesday at noon. News columns close Thursday night. If you do not receive your paper regularly, please notify the Publisher. Advertising rates on application.

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The evening news published Monday day -- news from our county and neighboring county, the State of New Mexico, and news of the Pacific coast and the Pacific Ocean. Social and economic news -- Rudolph Chavez, Carrizozo.

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A. F. & A. M.
Regular Meetings 1945
Second Wednesday of Each Month

Sam Cox, W. M.
R. E. Lemon, Secy

CARRIZOZO LODGE NO. 80, I. O. O. F.
Carrizozo, New Mexico.
Thos. O'Rear
Noble Grand
John Wright,
Sec'y.

Special meeting nights Second Tuesday of each month.

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Worthy Advisor --
Dorothy Hoffman

Acting Sec., Magarotte Myers
Mother Advisor, Miss Grace Jones
Meetings--2nd & 4th, Thursdays

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NUMBER 15
I. O. O. F.

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Mamie Greisen, N. Grand
Birdie Walker, Secretary
Carrizozo New Mexico

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REGULAR MEETING
First Thursday of each month.

All Visiting Stars Cordially Invited
Margaret Hoffman, W. M.
Ina J. Mayer, Sec'y.

Notice
The Mancha Shoe Shop has moved to the Bell building across from the postoffice, formerly occupied by Lloyd's Cafe.

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National Forest Timber For Sale
Sealed bids will be received by the Forest Supervisor, Alamogordo, New Mexico, up to and including August 27, 1945, for all the live timber marked or designated for cutting, and all merchantable dead timber located on an area embracing about 1,870 acres within Secs. 27, 28, 29, 32 & 34, T. 7 S., R. 16 E., and Secs. 3 & 4, T. 8 S., R. 16 E., N. M. P. M., North side Capitan Mountains, Lincoln National Forest, New Mexico, estimated to be 1,150,000 feet b. m., more or less, of Ponderosa Pine, Limber Pine and Douglas Fir timber. No bid of less than \$5.00 per M feet for all species will be considered. Bids with rates in excess of those permissible under M. P. R. No. 460 will be reduced to the allowable maximum in making the award. \$200 must be deposited with each bid, to be applied on the purchase price, refunded, or retained in part as liquidated damages, according to conditions of sale. The right to reject any and all bids reserved. Before bids are submitted, full information concerning the timber, the conditions of sale, and the submission of bids should be obtained from the Forest Supervisor, Alamogordo, New Mexico.

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LOOKING AHEAD
by GEORGE S. BENSON
President--Haiding College
Searcy, Arkansas

Follow Through
Do you believe working people have a right to organize and bargain as a group for their general betterment? Do you believe a man who has saved some money has a right to invest it in any business he likes and to operate that business, trying to make a reasonable profit? Do you believe that big-volume production at low cost is the key to good pay? My answer is yes, to all three questions.

If you agree, you subscribe to the fundamentals of the Labor-Management Charter. It was signed in Washington last March '23 by William Green for the American Federation of Labor, Eric Johnson for the United States Chamber of Commerce, and Phil Murray for the Congress of Industrial Organizations. It is a powerful document, able (if carried out) to do the world more good than the famous Atlantic Charter.

Nothing Original
People who work surely have rights. Open competition is certainly...

Economy of time and effort yields positive rewards. These ideas are not original. They are old and time-tested principles. All of them stand out clearly in the teachings of Jesus and of many great men who have lived and enriched the world more recently. They appear in the Labor-Management Charter. Besides declaring the rights of labor, the fairness of competition and the dividends of economy, the Labor-Management Charter contains two vital pledges: (1) To settle industrial disputes peaceably -- no strikes, no violence, no lockouts, no trickery, and (2) To support a sound economic system in America -- an expanding foreign trade and an enduring peace. Both are perfectly sound.

Big Responsibility
Being the richest and strongest nation in the world, the United States has a serious responsibility. It is graver than ever now, with a global war to finish and the world to be set in order. Miss Columbia must point the way and she stands at the crossroads. America's choice will determine which way the whole world goes; to peace and plenty or to poverty and oppression.

Of the 200 billion people who have lived on earth, not more than 2% could call their souls their own. The way of the world has always been oppression and it still is. Now especially the trend is toward dictatorship. Not 20% of the people now living ever dreamed of freedom and prosperity like we enjoy, but America is in actual danger of being carried with the political tide.

Jobs and Markets
The Labor-Management Charter points the right way: toward freedom of faith, security of ownership, and liberty in self-government. Like any guide-post it is powerless in itself, useful only if it is followed. If followed, however, it indicates an orderly transition from war to victory in peace and prosperity. If it is ignored, our alternate course leads to economic war, government by edict, lower wages, and less of the things people want.

The system of open competition in enterprise made America the world's most influential nation and kept it in the forefront of human progress for 170 years. A recent survey shows that conservative business men are ready, if they have a chance, to offer more than one job per available worker after the war. For full employment, good pay, ready markets and active business, let's follow through with the Labor-Management Charter.

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To all returning veterans, we extend a cordial invitation to come in and discuss this and other money problems.

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ROSWELL BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL FIRMS

Applaud the Ranchers' Camp Meeting

The Rancher's Camp Meeting that lasted five days, beginning Aug. 1, and ending Aug. 5, is over but the pleasant memories of that important event will be cherished in the memories of those who were fortunate enough to attend. Preaching services were had three times each day and meals were served three times each day to 10,000 people. As a result of the religious services, many converts came forward on the invitations from the preachers which was inter-denominational. Eight young steers were barbecued and served with trimmings. Old friendship was renewed and a general atmosphere of contentment prevailed.

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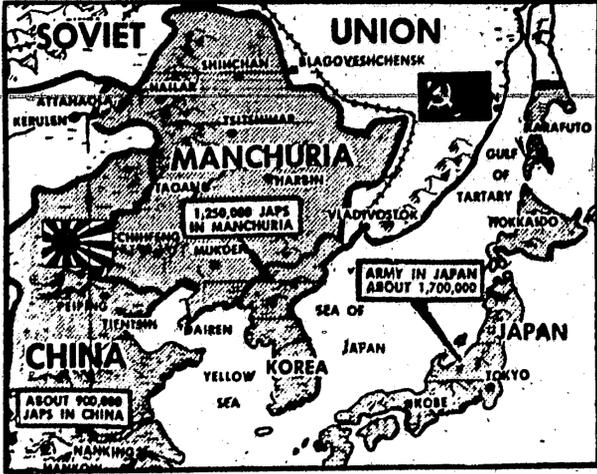
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WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Internal Reform Faces Britain, But Diplomacy to Remain Same; Allies Give Japs Peace Terms

Released by Western Newspaper Union. (EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



With the war in the Pacific in the decisive stage, map shows disposition of Japanese forces throughout Asiatic theater.

GREAT BRITAIN:

Future Outlook

Though profoundly affecting Great Britain's internal economy, the sweeping victory of the Laborites in the first general election since 1935 is not expected to appreciably alter the country's foreign policy based on maintenance of the empire to assure comparatively high living standards.

Notwithstanding the fact that the Laborite triumph represented the ascendancy of leftism in the United Kingdom, the fact remains that the country is so dependent upon the empire for raw materials and markets to support its industrial struc-



Laborites Attlee, Morrison, Bevin.

ture that retention of ties abroad, strength on the seas and control over vital bases undoubtedly will remain the substance of its foreign policy.

With Laborites ruling, concessions may be made to Leftist elements in Europe and elsewhere, but in overall policy, Great Britain's historic diplomacy will remain essentially British.

At home, however, tradition-bound old Britain may be in for a radical remodeling with the Laborites' platform for nationalization of industry tempered by the amount of private management that will be tolerated. Under Prime Minister Clement Attlee, former Minister of Labor Ernest Bevin and ex-Minister of Home Security Herbert Morrison, goals of the Laborites include:

Consolidation of all railroads, commercial carriers on highways and coastal shipping into one transportation unit under government control, nationalization and mechanization of all coal mines and improvement of working conditions by increasing production; socialization of the iron and steel industry and the Bank of England.

SECURITY CHARTER:

Fight Ahead

With only a scorching address by Senator Wheeler (Dem., Mont.) marking the even temper of the debate the United Nations security charter headed for quick senate ratification, with indications that the big battle lies ahead when the upper chamber will consider the power of the U. S. delegate and the contribution of armed forces.

Declaring that like President Wilson the late Mr. Roosevelt had jeopardized the prospects for successful postwar collaboration by concessions to the major European powers, Wheeler himself foreshadowed an impending fight over details of U. S. participation. Though he would vote for ratification, he said, he would do so only on the strength of statements that the senate would later work out operational arrangements.

Prior to Wheeler's speech, Senators Connally (Dem., Texas) and Vandenberg (Rep., Mich.) advocated ratification, stressing that the security pact in no way affected

VET TAXES:

Servicemen have been exempted from paying several kinds of taxes by the action of state legislatures convening this year, the Federation of Tax Administrators reports. Tax exemptions which servicemen have been granted include those for income, property, veterans loans and motor vehicles. In addition, one state has exempted estates of deceased servicemen from taxation and two states have abated unpaid taxes of persons dying in service.

U. S. sovereignty but did provide the country with an opportunity to exercise its self-determination for effective international co-operation to prevent future warfare.

PACIFIC:

Allied Terms

Trembling under the bombardment of Allied air and naval forces, Japan was threatened with even greater catastrophe by U. S., British and Chinese chiefs unless the nation gave up the hopeless fight and set about the establishment of a peaceful and democratic rule.

The Allied answer to rampant peace talk, the U. S., British and Chinese declaration issued in Potsdam where the Big Three met, called upon the enemy to rout its militaristic leadership, relinquish control of conquered territory, and submit to occupation for fulfillment of terms. In return, political and religious thought would be respected, and Japan eventually permitted to resume its place in foreign trade.

Though issued from Potsdam, Russia conspicuously refrained from joining in the declaration, lending credence to reports that the Soviets had acted as middlemen in a Jap peace overture, expressing willingness to comply with major Allied terms, but asking for exemption from occupation of the home islands.

Even as the Allies called upon Japan for unconditional surrender, Admiral "Bull" Halsey's mixed U. S. and British aircraft carrier force continued its heavy attacks on Nippon, with one great 1,200-plane strike further battering the enemy's already stricken navy.

Sweeping in against minor opposition, Halsey's Hellcats ripped up 20 Japanese warships in the Inland sea, with three battleships, six aircraft carriers and five cruisers damaged. As a result of the attack, the enemy reportedly has few warships in commission, with most of these being cruisers and destroyers.

In addition to hammering the Japanese fleet units, Allied carrier pilots continued to whittle down enemy air strength, and also further disrupted coastal shipping linking the home islands by firing cargo vessels and small barges.

FRANCE:

Pétain Accused

As the dramatic trial of Marshal Henri Pétain moved smoothly following a stormy outburst on the opening day over a barb by Prosecutor Andre Morret that there were too many German-minded spectators present, none of the principal witnesses against the old soldier openly accused him of betraying his country. They charged he failed in his duties as a Frenchman.

Nevertheless, former Premier Paul Reynaud and Eduard Daladier and ex-President Albert Lebrun rapped Pétain unmercifully for negotiating an armistice with the Germans while an effort was made to keep up the fight; assuming supreme power and virtually ruling by decree, and acceding to Nazi requests for manpower and material.

In testifying for the state, Daladier declared that France was not as weak materially at the time of her defeat as generally suspected, but fell because of errors in conception on the part of the general staff. Declaring the Germans were amazed to find huge quantities of equipment on hand, he said France possessed 3,600 tanks at the time of the invasion of Holland and Belgium to the enemy's 3,200.

Natives Go American

Time was when natives of a Pacific isle came around seeking food and clothing from marines. Now they want athletic gear, says Sgt. Red O'Donnell. Indoctrinated in American sports by Third division marines, they have become enthusiastic football and volleyball players. Fields have been built in several villages, natives playing all day Sunday and in the late afternoons.

PRICE CONTROL: To Stick

Despite the impending relaxation of price control over minor items, firm regulation will be maintained over principal products and services until supply balances demand so as to avert postwar inflation, OPA Administrator Chester Bowles declared.

In loosening up on price control on minor items, OPA will take action when the commodity or service is not essential; continued regulation involves difficulties out of proportion to the importance of the product, and no materials, facilities or manpower will be diverted from more necessary industries.

Because various manufacturers will be in the market for vast quantities of raw materials to fill orders, and civilian demand for essential goods, food and many services will far exceed supply, maintenance of price control in the immediate postwar period will be required for curbing runaway prices, Bowles said.

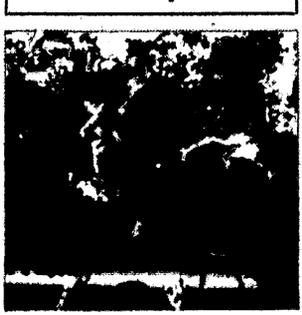
WAR CONTRACTS: Keep Cutting

With war production down 9 per cent from the peak level of March, the impact on the economy will grow as more reductions are made on actual work rather than on paper commitments. By the end of the year, munitions output is expected to drop 32 per cent below the March figure.

Whereas cancellations of paper commitments comprised 31 per cent of the cutbacks in April and 14 per cent in May, such reductions made up only 8 per cent of the total in June.

Reflecting cutbacks, aircraft production was down 10 per cent in June under May; ships, including maintenance and repair, down 5 per cent; guns and fire control, down 13 per cent; ammunition and bombs, down 10 per cent; combat and motor vehicles, down 3 per cent; communications and electronic equipment, down 5 per cent, and other material and supplies up 1 per cent.

Matador Up in Air



Unusual photo shows Matador Canitas tossed into air off of bull's head during fight in Madrid ring. But slightly hurt, the dashing Canitas resumed the duel to ultimately thrust his sword through animal's heart and win the match.

UNITED NATIONS: Relief Requests

Having already distributed \$236,600,000 worth of relief to Greece, Italy, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, China and Albania, the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) has been asked for \$700,000,000 of assistance by Russia.

At the same time, Deputy UNRRA Administrator Roy F. Hendrickson revealed that trucks constituted the No. 1 priority for relief shipments to facilitate the movement of European crops.

Under UNRRA regulations, uninjured nations are supposed to contribute both toward the relief and administrative expenses of the project, with the invaded countries chipping in only for running the organization. Of the \$1,822,708,243 of authorized contributions of participating nations, it was revealed, the U. S. share amounts to \$1,350,000,000.

SUEZ TOLLS: U. S. Balks

With U. S. troops pouring through the Suez canal en route to the Pacific, and with toll payments already mounting to over \$11,000,000, the government again pressed the British to absorb such charges under reverse lend-lease.

In pressing the British, American authorities pointed out that the U. S. defrays the cost of British ships passing through the Panama canal, with such payments already past the \$9,000,000 mark.

Because the lend-lease act provides that a country can supply aid from purchases with its own money, the British say they are not obliged to pay the canal tolls, since they must be made in Egyptian currency. As it is, the British declare, they already owe Egypt large sums for wartime purchases.

TROOP TRAINING:

An intensive training program faces veterans returning to the United States from Europe before they are sent to the Pacific theater. The ground forces redeployment training program includes 44 hours of training a week, with lectures, group discussions, orientation courses and movies furnishing background for the course. Training subjects include Japanese tactics and technique and identification of Japanese weapons, uniforms, insignia.

Washington Digest

Domestic Problems to Test Truman's Mettle



Harmonious Relations on Foreign Policy Soon To Give Way to Contention Over Difficulties of Reconversion.

By BAUKHAGE

News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

The political armistice in Washington will end shortly after the President's return from Berlin. The Big Three meeting followed so closely on the heels of the San Francisco conference that foreign affairs have dominated the scene almost to the exclusion of domestic matters, which sooner or later must test the mettle of the new administration.

Another reason, perhaps, why President Truman's honeymoon has been extended is the fact that the main issue before the country, the United Nations charter, has been robbed of its partisan flavor. This is largely due to the long and arduous efforts of former Secretary of State Hull. He built up a working understanding on foreign affairs between the administration and the congress, which resulted in the

only a former senator, but a former Supreme court justice. Byrnes provides an understanding link with the judicial branch as well as with the legislative. The secretary of the treasury, Fred Vinson, is a former member of congress as well as an ex-judge. Secretary of Agriculture Anderson is not only a former member of congress, but was head of the house food committee, which directed some of the most serious criticism against the former administration's handling of the food situation. This committee is now working closely with the new cabinet member.

While Secretary of Commerce Wallace does not bring to his department the close associations of the men over whom he presided as president of the senate, the scope and function of his office has been considerably reduced by the reor-



Vice President Truman shortly before his elevation to the presidency discusses politics and artillery shells with Baukhage.

ganization of the department and so is not a source of friction. In his secretary of labor, President Truman has a man who was exceedingly popular in the senate—another judge—Lewis Schwellenbach.

Chief Still One of the Boys

In the first place, President Truman stepped directly from the upper house to the vice presidency, and ever since he left the legislative branch for the executive, he has been acting as liaison between the two.

Shortly before President Roosevelt's death I had occasion to interview the then vice president. I talked about the forthcoming San Francisco conference with him (as well as the field artillery, of which we are both alumni). He indicated that he was holding aloof from any public participation in the discussions of international affairs but was attempting to carry on and to complement the work of Secretary Hull in promoting a sympathetic discussion of the Dumbarton Oaks agreement with members of the senate foreign relations committee, the house committee on foreign affairs and others.

One of his first unorthodox acts was to take lunch with some of his old colleagues at the Capitol. This was almost as if the king of England were to attempt to enter the City of London without first having a formal parley with the lord mayor. But it was a perfectly natural act on Truman's part—like his spontaneous remark to the effect that there was a certain Chinese restaurant where he would like to eat while he was on the West coast. On second thought he realized that, as President, he couldn't do such a thing and admitted it with a smile.

The President's informal visits to the Capitol haven't hurt him. Nor his formal ones. After his last appearance, when he delivered the charter, he lingered so long in the senate chamber, shaking hands and patting backs, that an aide had to hint gently that he wasn't a senator any more and must hurry back to his work.

His cabinet appointments are highly significant. Truman's secretary of state, James Byrnes, is not

Fear Influence Of Party Bosses

Of course, when it comes to questions like the poll-tax and the fair employment practices act or any other measure in which the race question is involved, the old friction arises with the southern congressmen and any Republicans they can attract to their cause. Also, while there are those who say that the President is steering a course much farther to the right than President Roosevelt did, he nevertheless is committed to a number of the so-called New Deal "reforms," both because of his record in the senate and because of his natural leanings.

However, since Truman is known to be a strong party man, it will be easier for him to keep the southern Democrats in line.

Of course, some of the radical New Dealers are doing a lot of eyebrow raising behind the bushes and a remark (perhaps written with tongue in cheek) which appeared in the Wall Street Journal sent shivers down some spines. That newspaper, which hardly depends on Democratic support for its circulation, said recently: "Not since the short-lived administration of Warren Harding has there been the prospect of teamwork as exists today."

If the results of the Berlin meeting are such that they reveal a marked improvement in Big Three relations and a harmonious settlement of some of the difficult international problems, the President's prestige will be greatly increased. However, by that time domestic discontent will be crystallizing, the honeymoon will be on the wane and the President will need all the "teamwork" he can muster.

If the Japanese war should, by any chance, end suddenly—before another year—it would mean that reconversion, threats of inflation and unemployment and a hundred other problems will be upon us and President Truman will be stripped of his protective authority as Commander-in-Chief. Then the slings and arrows which even Roosevelt's enemies were wont to deflect to congress and other government agencies will be aimed squarely at the man in the White House. Peace will not be too peaceful at 3200 Pennsylvania avenue.

BARBS... by Baukhage

Under the able direction of Harold McGrath, superintendent of the senate radio gallery in Washington, radio men were taken care of to the queen's taste. The big chains built excellent temporary studios at conference headquarters and all the separate stations were well taken care of, too. Hundreds of recordings were made and shipped out by airmail.

Field offices of the Federal Housing administration are now accepting applications from private lending institutions for the insurance of principal loans supplemented by loans under Section 505 of the G.I. bill. The veterans' administration guarantees an equity on such loans not to exceed \$2,000 where the principal loan, which must comply with FHA regulations, is insured by FHA.

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Persons now engaged in essential industry will not apply without statement of availability from their local United States Employment Service.

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City Ball Park Saturday, Aug. 18.

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The New Atomic Bombs Doom Japs

(Albuquerque Journal)
One of the most closely guarded secrets of the war has been revealed by President Truman. It is the development of an atomic bomb which already has been dropped on one important Japanese army base. It is described as containing more power than 20 thousand tons of TNT.

New Mexico has played a part in the development of this bomb which is described as one of the greatest scientific advances of history. It is announced that project near Santa Fe is one of three where the work has been carried on, so secretly that most of the employees did not know the character of it.

The President's statement said the new bomb is the answer to Japan's failure to heed the Potsdam demand that she surrender unconditionally at once

or face destruction. The Japanese war lords may have considered this statement a bluff. But now they know how we are ready to carry out that warning. By use of the atomic bomb it is declared we are prepared to obliterate more rapidly and completely every productive enterprise the Japanese have above ground in any city.

NOTICE

A meeting of the Republican State Central Committee is called for August 10 at the Hilton hotel in Albuquerque. All Republicans wishing to attend are cordially invited.

Benton W. McGinness, Republican County Chairman.

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