Lincoln County Leader.

Devoted to the Best Interests of Lincoln County and the Development of Its Resources.

VOLUME 2. WHITE OAKS, LINCOLN COUNTY, N. M., SATURDAY, MARCH 14, 1891. NUMBER 21

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

THIS PAPER may be found on file at Geo. P. Rowell & Co's Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Spruce St.) where advertising contracts may be made in NEW YORK.

ADVERTISERS who desire to examine the paper, or obtain estimates for advertising space, can do so at the office of our Boston St. Louis and Chicago Agency of LORD & THOMAS.

John Y. Hewitt.
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
WHITE OAKS.....LINCOLN COUNTY
New Mexico.

GEO. B. BARBER,
—ATTORNEY AT LAW—
Lincoln.....N. M

Will practice in all the Courts of the Territory and in the U. S. Land Offices.

E. McB. TIMONEY.
Late Register U. S. Land Office, Boise City, Idaho.)
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office—White Oaks Avenue,
White Oaks.....N. M

D. J. M. A. JEWETT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
WHITE OAKS N. M.

WILLIAM S. RYAN,
Counselor at Law.
Lincoln.....New Mexico

Ed. R. Bonnell.
REAL ESTATE,
MINING BROKER,
NOTARY PUBLIC.
WHITE OAKS.....N. M

THEO. W. HEMAN
Real Estate and Mining Agency
Fire Insurance and Notary Public
WHITE OAKS. NEW MEXICO

W. C. McDONALD.
U. S. MINERAL DEPUTY SURVEYOR.
—AND—
Notary Public
White Oaks New Mexico.

JAS. A. TOMLINSON.
Physician, Surgeon & Accoucher.
Offers his services to the public.
Office in Dago Store, Lincoln

Lincoln Hotel.
(Opposite Court House,)
LINCOLN, N. M.
Strictly First Class Hotel and Health Resort.
WHELAN & CO., Prop'rs.

P. C. BELL,
CONTRACTOR & BUILDER.
Stands prepared to take contracts for erecting cut stone, rock, marble, adobe, or any other kind of building Satisfaction guaranteed

Carizo Hotel.
White Oaks.....New Mexico
WM. GALLAGHER, Prop.
This Hotel is a new brick structure and is furnished throughout with new furniture. Sleeping rooms are well supplied with clean and comfortable beds and provided with light and ventilation. Table supplied with the best the market affords. Every care taken of, and attention paid to wants of transient guests.
CHARGES REASONABLE.

SAN ANTONIO HOTEL.
San Antonia.....N. M
MRS. Wm. DUFFAY, Prop
Good Table—Clean Beds—Moderate Charges
Headquarters for Lincoln County

Lincoln County Leader.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, $2 PER YEAR

Saturday, March 14, 1891.

Wm. Gallagher, Editor & Proprietor.

Entered at the Post Office at White Oaks, N. M., as second class matter.

THE CHICAGO WEEKLY NEWS and LINCOLN CO. LEADER, 1 year $2.75.

ST. PATRICK'S DAY.

Next Tuesday will be "Saint Patrick's Day in the Morning," the day above all days to every Irishman, be he Catholic or Protestant.

In the days of St. Patrick the Catholic church was the only Christian body in the world, hence the anniversary of his birth is celebrated by the Irish people, not especially by the Catholics, albeit they celebrate it as devotees of their creed and St. Patrick as their patron saint, but as a race all regard tradition relating to St. Patrick as a revelation that he was a type of Irish character worthy of admiration and emulation.

The Day is largely observed in this country, and very properly so too, for to the Irish people the United States is largely indebted for it's present proud status. In the Revolutionary struggle the Irish achieved and maintained a proud position, and drew from Gen. Washington special words of commendation. Then there were more native born Irish signatures to the Declaration of Independence than of any other distinctive race. Irishmen distinguished themselves as officers and privates in the army and even Irish women, like unto Irish Moll, at guns and in other lines of battle gave valuable aid to the Continental army. The father of the American Navy, Commodore Jack Barry, was a full blooded Irishman. Of him it has been written:

"There are gallant hearts whose glory
Columbia loves to name,
Whose deeds shall live in story
And everlasting fame.
But never yet one braver
Our starry banner bore
Than saucy old Jack Barry,
The Irish Commodore."

During the late war, Sheridan, Logan, and a host of other Irish-Americans, and Shields, Corcoran, Meagher, Mulligan, and a multitude of other born Irishmen, did signal service, such as cannot be computed, showing and proving as reverential a love for the Starry Banner as they ever exhibited for the "Sunburst."

Yes, St. Patrick's Day deserves American veneration because of the many Irishmen who fought, bled and died to form our Government and thereafter to perpetuate it's life and glory.

Through the long list of Generals, the late Gen. Sherman was the only one to pass the age allotted to man, three score years and ten, as the following will show:—Gen. Grant died at 63; Sheridan at 57; Hancock at 62; Meade at 56; Logan, 60; Hooker, 60; Thomas, 54; Lee, 64; Bragg, 61; Pemberton, 63; Hardee, 65; Pickett, 50; Sherman, 71.

The late census shows the population of Texas to be 2,235,524. Ohio

INDIAN CLAIMS.

Congress passed, late in the session, an act in which New Mexico and many inhabitants of Lincoln County are largely interested being an Act for the final settlement of the claims of citizens to be reimbursed for losses suffered at the hands of treaty bands of Indians. These have accumulated during 40 years at the Interior Department until they aggregate $22,000,000. Of this amount about $5,000,000 is claimed by citizens of New Mexico.

All these claims are now referred to the existing Court of Claims, at Washington, (and we presume a fair construction of the Act of March 3, 1887, extends the jurisdiction to U. S. Circuit and District Courts.) Evidence will be taken and construed as in like cases by a tribunal existing for the express purpose, and judgment will be given on the law and the evidence. The element of caprice which enters into nearly all departmental decisions will be eliminated. The chances for corruption are also removed, and the incurable habit of procrastination, which obstructs all dealings with the overloaded Executive department is gotten rid of. All questions of limitation by lapse of time are waived by the Government, and three years are allowed in which to file claims in court by petition. Therefore we may expect a progressive settlement of these claims on the basis of justice and that in five years from the present all existing claims will have been fully adjudicated and paid.

A final settlement of these cases will bring a good many thousands of dollars into the pockets of very worthy people in Lincoln County. It will also tend to remove a stigma which attaches to the United States' Government. It has hitherto been among all the civilized governments, the slowest and most reluctant to recognize and pay just claims of it's own citizens not evidenced by a bond or other formal acknowledgment of indebtedness.

The Citizen has it upon pretty good authority that the owners of the "Old Abe" gold and silver mine have been offered $300,000 for the property by St. Louis capitalists. The news first became known from an old miner and prospector, who does not care to have his name mentioned in connection therewith, but guarantees that it is a legitimate offer. The "Old Abe" is owned and operated by H. B. Fergusson, of this city, and John Y. Hewitt and William Watson, of White Oaks, at which the mine is located, and it is positively asserted that the "Old Abe" has paid its lucky owners about $18,000 in dividends in the past six months. The gentlemen are all lawyers, and finally, with very little work, struck it richer than they anticipated. Mr. Fergusson is at present in White Oaks, and it is likely that the deal will be consummated before his return.—Albuquerque Citizen.

It is a remarkable fact that the three greatest generals of the rebellion, Grant, Sherman and Sheridan, were born within a radius of 100 miles in the southern part of Ohio.

NOTE FROM SUPT. HOOD.

EDITOR LEADER—

The Trustees of the Congregational Church, nearly two years ago, began the construction of a substantial house of worship.—They were largely aided and encouraged by Rev. N. W. Lane, the pastor of the church. Without his energy and successful work the completion would have been impossible at this time.

The church building society of the Congregationalists at first granted $371, which was paid.—Lately they have also given $196; to cancel a mortgage held by them on the parsonage of the church, and in addition $501, to be applied in paying the *last debts* to that amount.

By collection of funds from the citizens of White Oaks, or by sale of the church parsonage, $700 will now have to be raised to meet the conditions of this last grant of $501, as the indebtedness on the new church edifice amounts to $1,200.

I trust the citizens of White Oaks who have liberally contributed in the past will generously aid the board of trustees in their efforts to secure to the people of White Oaks, free of debt, a church edifice that has hardly an equal in Southern New Mexico, and is a credit to the denomination erecting it and the people of White Oaks.

E. LYMAN HOOD.
Supt. in the Southwest.

Frances Willard's advice to women to read the newspapers is pertinent and forceable. She says: "Women are a set of passivities on that subject, as a class; and I am never more annoyed for my 'sect' than when the newsboy goes trotting through at full speed if he finds the car contains chiefly women never dreaming that they want a paper. I clutch his sleeve with a vim and buy one of every variety he has, and ask him what he is thinking about to lose patronage in that way. Gossip is nothing but small news—the nickels, pennies, and dimes—while the newspaper deal in dollars and V's and X's: so it wildens the mind more to read the newspapers than to gossip about the neighbors."

The theory of the divine right of kings is being consigned to the oblivion to which it belongs. Belgium is to have universal suffrage. Bohemia, which is under the dominion of Austria, will probably have home rule at an early date. Ireland is swinging her shillelah and is bound to have home rule or leave a big dent in the royal crown. All over Europe the masses are demanding and obtaining a greater voice in the management of governments.

The Arkansas legislature has passed an "election reform" bill that will save the democracy of that state a great deal of trouble. It provides that the whole conduct of elections shall be placed in the hands of men appointed by the governor, who is at liberty to select every one of them from his own party if he so desires. It will simplify things wonderfully.

Written for the Leader.

Copp's Settler's Guide Revised.

Henry N. Copp, the Washington (D. C.) land lawyer, has revised and reprinted his Settler's Guide the seventeenth edition. In view of the recent confusing legislation of Congress, this book is an indispensable assistant for all who are or expect to be, interested in public land. Settlers will save money by purchasing it, and all who expect to take up land any time in the future should get posted and save expensive mistakes. A chapter, illustrated with numerous cuts, shows how to tell township section, and quarter section corners and explains the system of surveys. It gives full information about the homestead, pre-emption, timber culture, desert land, and other laws. The price of the book is 25 cents. Address the author.

It will tell you who is entitled to enter land; how continuous your residence must be; what improvement you must make; what affidavits you must swear to; about contests and on what grounds they can be commenced; also suggestions about State land, stone and timber lands, mineral lands, desert entries, saline, railroad, coal townsite and other lands. Its purchase will save you money and trouble, as erroneous statements circulated by conversation among settlers may, if acted upon, cost you a contest, perhaps your land and improvements.

HERE is a Presidential ticket and platform suggested by the Ft. Worth Gazette:

For President, Farmer Pfeffer; for Vice President, Leland Stanford.

Platform—It is the solemn duty of the government to feed, clothe and furnish spending money to it's citizens, allow the women to drink whisky and ride a'straddle and spank the babies in the absence of the nurse.

CHEAP labor in the south is closing up the Pennsylvania iron furnaces. In Pennsylvania laborers are paid $1.60 per day and puddlers $5, while in Alabama the former receive 50 cents and the latter $3. The Pennsylvania men will have to find improved methods of manufacture or else retire from the business.

WHEN Col. Chavez was in the legislature every democratic paper in the Territory pronounced him a bad man. Now that he is in the penitentiary (Warden) they all agree that he is a good man. Did they lie then or now? We think it was then.

THE deadlock in Illinois has been broken and John M. Palmer has secured the Senatorial plum. "'Tis true, 'tis pity, and pity 'tis 'tis true."

Teacher—So you can't remember the names of the great lakes. Can't you keep them in your head?

Johnny—No, mum, if I was to keep them lakes in my head I might get water on the brain.

Visitor—What do you think, Miss Jennie! Last night I dreamt I saw you dead in your coffin.

Miss Jennie—You don't say so! What kind of dress did I have on?

INGALLS ON KICKING.

Ex-Senator Ingalls recently contributed an article to the New York Truth on the status of England as a nation, which has attracted wide spread attention.—We republish the following excerpt:

"Col. McClure, a noted Mississippi duelist, had occasion to kick an unresisting gentleman at a hotel in Natchez. Being not long after in Memphis, the colonel saw his victim subjecting another to the same treatment. Being somewhat curious and uncertain as to the identity of the person, he said: "Are you not the fellow I kicked down stairs at Natchez?"

"Yes," replied he, "but colonel, you and I know who to kick."

"England kicked us when we were helpless and feeble. She sacked and burned a defenceless capital. She has kicked Ireland; she has kicked Egypt; she has kicked the Hindoos, Zulus, the Boers, the Chinese; but she is not in the habit of kicking her equals. Her courage is prudent and calculating. She was careful not to kick Napoleon until rest of Europe joined her, and she endured Russian aggression until she had persuaded France to bear the brunt of the Crimean campaign. In our civil war she did all she could, short of open hostility, to destroy the Union and then apologized and paid damages. Lately we have had another contention about seal poaching and the Behring sea. Oceans of ink have been shed in diplomatic correspondence between Lord Salisbury and Secretary Blaine. Great Britain fortified Vancouver and sent ships of war into the disputed waters, walking around metaphorically speaking, begging us knock the chip from her shoulder, or to tread on the tails of her coat. Legally she had an open case at least; in some respects the best of the argument. A casus belli could easily have been found if wanted, and we were assured that the danger was imminent. The boldest held his breath for awhile. Immense appropriations were very promptly voted for fortifications and the navy, and then, while the national hair was standing on end, England suddenly came into our supreme court as a suitor and submitted the whole controversy to the decision of that grand tribunal. The newspapers that described the dramatic utterances of senators about the dangers of war with Great Britain contained in another column of the same issue an account of the proceedings in the old senate chamber, in which Lord Salisbury submitted the claims of England to adjudication as a question of international law. It was reassuring, but it was nevertheless laughable.

Father who has just returned from a trip and finds his boy fairly howling. What's the matter, Tommy?

Son—Mamma has just given me a whipping.

Father—Never mind, Tommy, don't cry. From now on I'll attend to that myself.

Teacher—To what circumstance is Columbus indebted for his fame?

Tommy—To the circumstance that America was not already discovered.

Excellent Train Service.

The present schedule of train service on A. T. & S. F. R. R. from New Mexico is an excellent one.

A fast express leaves El Paso, Deming and Silver City early each forenoon, making the run to Benson, and from Wallace to La Junta, by daylight, arriving at Kansas City evening of second day, and Chicago morning of third day after day of departure. This train carries Pullman palace sleepers from El Paso to Kansas City, and Los Angeles to Chicago, with Pullman tourist sleepers Los Angeles to Kansas City making direct connection at La Junta for Pueblo, Colorado Springs and Denver, and at Kansas City with the Wabash R'y.

The fast mail for Denver (will [illegible] Kansas City and tourist sleepers to Chicago leaves [illegible] hour noon. This train [illegible] Wallace and Kansas City, and [illegible] Chicago the following morning. [illegible] Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe [illegible] attached to the train, making [illegible] Denver in the morning [illegible] the Pacific coast the following [illegible]

The fast express for Pueblo [illegible] fast mail for Denver [illegible] enable passengers from [illegible] Pueblo, Colorado Springs and Denver to reach Kansas City [illegible] Chicago the following morning [illegible] Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe [illegible] attached to the train, making [illegible] Pueblo in the morning [illegible] the Pacific coast the following [illegible]

The local express for Pueblo [illegible] fast mail for Denver [illegible] enable passengers from [illegible] Pueblo, Colorado Springs and Denver to reach Kansas City [illegible] Chicago the following morning [illegible] Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe [illegible] attached to the train, making [illegible] Pueblo in the morning [illegible] the Pacific coast the following [illegible]

Through tickets via this line [illegible] Pueblo, Colorado Springs, Denver, Kansas City, Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Portland, Oregon, San Francisco, Los Angeles, San Diego, and all points East, North and West. Write for rates, time cards, maps, folders, etc., which will be cheerfully furnished. Don't forget that this is the only line running Pullman palace sleeping cars between El Paso and Kansas City, Chicago and Los Angeles. Address

T. J. ANDERSON,
Gen'l Pass. Agent, Topeka, Kan.

For Reading Matter.

PIANO LAMP FREE

GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK for December will tell you how to secure a SOLID-TEAK BRACKET LAMP or PIANO LAMP, free of cost. Send 15 cents for either number. You will also return the *Best Ladies' Magazine in America*. It has the greatest variety of entertaining, well edited literary, Fashion, Home, Engravings, Home Culture, Music, Recipes, etc., and a law of literary matters.

Just to introduce it we will send a new powerful and exciting Serial by

ADNA H. LIGUINEL,
entitled

Under the Chastening; OR The Pride of the Tbillington's.

Author of "Chad-ie and Kadlinor" "Dorcas," "A Rapidic Family" etc.

Also, short Stories and Poems, with original Photographic Illustrations by OLIVER LOWELL Wilson, Ada Marie Peck, Edith Read, Marian Reeves, Hollingsworth, etc., chiefly by ELLEN GREENE. Flowers and Their Culture by ANNA J. GRAY. Sketches and Poems by WILLIAM Q. CLARK, etc. In short, for 15 CENTS we will give you the best of everything.

$2 A YEAR ALWAYS IN ADVANCE

Beautiful Premiums for Clubs.

TERMS TO CLUBS.

3 Copies	$1.25
5 "	2.00
7 "	2.50

For lists of 10 and upwards and terms to larger clubs, see Lady's Book for December, which will be sent you full of information.

Engravings, in each every number, a fruit piece of real merit, a fashion plate, and numerous other pictures. In fact, every leaf is full of pictures and news. Don't hesitate, but send 15 cents for a sample, which postpaid will be returned on your subscription when received.

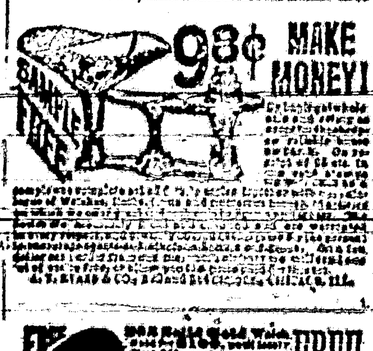
How to get a Lady's Book free. That's all we can say in this space. Try this for your sample number, for which send 15 cts. at once.

"Godey's" is only $2.00 a year.

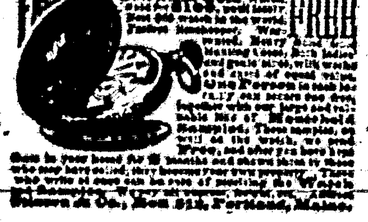
Address, "GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK," Philadelphia, Pa.

In Club with this paper, GODEY'S and the [illegible] $3.50 per year, which should be sent to the office of this Paper.

98¢ MAKE MONEY!



FREE



FREE

EYE, EAR AND THROAT.

Over 50,000 copies of this valuable work have been sold at $1.00 each. In order to place it in every home, we will for a short time send a copy free to any one who will cut out this notice and send us their address. Prof. W. H. PARKER, 1051 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.

PRINTERS' INK.

A JOURNAL FOR ADVERTISERS.

Is issued on the first and fourth days of each week, and is the representative journal of the general interests of American advertising. It endeavors to be independent, outspoken, and fearless in behalf of what it believes to be right. It is not the organ of any clique or party, but is conducted in the interests of advertisers and the general public. It is not the exponent of any particular system of advertising, but it is the champion of all that is honest and straightforward in advertising. It is not the organ of any publication or class of publications, but it is the friend of all publications that are clean and reliable. It is not the enemy of any publication, however poor, that is honestly conducted, but it is the enemy of all that are not. It is not the enemy of any person, however humble, but it is the enemy of all that is dishonest, deceptive or corrupt. It is not the enemy of any person, however prominent, but it is the enemy of all that is dishonest, deceptive or corrupt. It is not the enemy of any person, however prominent, but it is the enemy of all that is dishonest, deceptive or corrupt.

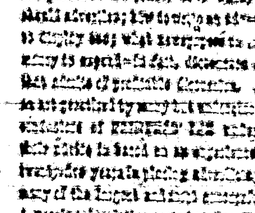
Price - $100.00.

If there is no agent in your town, address the manufacturers,

THE PARISH MFG. CO.,
Agents Wanted. PARISH, N. Y.

FREE. STENOGRAPHY and TYPEWRITING FREE. Free class facilities and best of teachers. Address, with stamp for return postage, THE PARISH MFG. CO., PARISH, N. Y.

A NEW VOICE



98¢ MAKE MONEY!

FREE

FREE

EYE, EAR AND THROAT.

PRINTERS' INK.

A JOURNAL FOR ADVERTISERS.

PHOTO-ENGRAVING.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Blood Cure.

25c.

Tutt's Pills

FOR TORPID LIVER.

Sick Headache,

Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Rheumatism, Cold in Skin and Piles.

BILE BEANS

KISSING

Dobbins' Electric Soap

THE BEST FAMILY SOAP IN THE WORLD.

It is Strictly Pure. Uniform in Quality.

PISO

The most Cough Medicine is PISO'S CURE FOR CONSUMPTION. Children take it without objection. By all druggists. 25c.

I CURE FITS!

When I say Cure I do not mean merely to stop them for a time, and then have them return again. I MEAN A RADICAL CURE. I have made the disease of

FITS, EPILEPSY or FALLING SICKNESS,

a life-long study. I WARRANT my remedy to Cure the worst cases. Because others have failed is no reason for not now receiving a cure. Send at once for a treatise and a Free BOTTLE of my INFALLIBLE REMEDY. Give Express and Post Office. It costs you nothing for a trial, and it will cure you. Address

H. G. ROOT, M.C., 186 Pearl St., New York

STEPHEN'S COLLEGE

THE ODELL TYPE WRITER

$15.00 will buy the ODELL TYPE WRITER as per [illegible] as good as many machines costing $100.

It prints a line at a time, direct from the keys, and the work is always in sight. It has the fewest parts, the simplest construction, and the least liable to get out of order of any writing machine made. It is the only machine that can be carried in the pocket, and is the only machine that can be used in any position. It is the only machine that can be used in any position. It is the only machine that can be used in any position. It

The Alliance

BETWEEN THE

Kansas City Journal

AND HIGH PRICES.

CEASED DECEMBER 1, '90.

The Daily & Sunday Journal

BY MAIL

$7.50 per Year

The Journal will retain all those features which have given it the confidence and support of its patrons. Its enterprise will be in direction of giving its readers the fullest quota of reliable news and in the prudent discussion of current topics.

It will not yield to wild conservatism for ephemeral applause, nor make its columns the repository of the cheap literature of patent plates to save expense.

It will publish the reports of both the Associated press and the United press, supplemented by its magnificent special news service covering the entire country.

THE SUBSCRIPTION PRICE.

BY MAIL—IN ADVANCE—POSTAGE PREPAID, IS

Daily edition, one year	$6.00
Daily edition, six months	3 00
Daily and Sunday, one year	7 50
Daily and Sunday, six months	3 75
Sunday edition, one year	1 50

Newsdealers and circulators of periodicals if not already furnished our wholesale rate to the trade will please notify us at once that we may remedy the oversight.

The Journal is the only straight Republican paper published in Kansas City and will in the future as in the past main tain those principles at the same time will publish the political news of the day and the position of all parties on public questions without bias.

Weekly Journal and Agriculturist

is easily the king of all Western weekly papers, and to price is per year only $1. Order through this office for reduced rates and for premiums.

WOVEN WIRE FENCING

BEST STEEL WIRE — WIRE ROPE SELVAGE

ACKNOWLEDGED THE BEST

SMITH & WESSON REVOLVERS

Send for Illustrated Catalogue.

SMITH & WESSON, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

JOB PRINTING

DONE AT

THE LEADER OFFICE.

GUNS FOR ALL KINDS OF GAME

WINCHESTER REPEATING ARMS CO., New Haven, Conn.

Send for 80 Page Illustrated Catalogue.

EVERY VARIETY OF AMMUNITION

...ne of Mail. ... 2:00

...ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF MAILS.

EASTERN MAIL.

...

WESTERN MAIL.

...Red Cloud, Thursdays.....2 p m
...Oasis, Mondays.....10 a m

Mails close 30 minutes before departures. Letters and packages should be in hour before departures of mails. Office open on Sundays from 8 to 9 a m.

ELLA G. TILTON, P. M.

COUNTY DIRECTORY.

Probate Judge	F R Lemna
Probate Clerk	Geo. Causey
Sheriff	D G Nowlin
Assessor	J. W. Meredith

County Commissioners, ... Miller.

...n, T. W. Henley, —

...ty School Superintendent, J. K. Byers.

...cinct No. 8. Directory.

Justice's Court	...T. B. McCann
Constable	...J. P. C. Longstaff

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

FEDERAL

Delegate to Congress	Antonio Joseph
Governor	L. Bradford Prince
Secretary	... Thornton
Chief Justice	James ...
Associate Justice, 1st Dist.	... Pope
	2nd Dist. ... Bland
	3rd Dist. ... Reed
	4th Dist. ... Baker
	5th Dist. A. A. Freeman
Surveyor General	... Pinkney
U. S. Marshal	... Tipton
U. S. District Attorney	... Fleming
Collector of Internal Rev.	... Hughes

TERRITORIAL.

Attorney General	E. L. Bartlett
Adjutant General	W. H. Pinehon
Treasurer	A. Grant, Roswell
Auditor	Trinidad Alarid

Land Office at Roswell	...
Register	A. L. Morrison
Receiver	W. S. Colean

If You Have CONSUMPTION | COUGH or COLD | BRONCHITIS | Throat Affection | SCROFULA | Wasting of Flesh

Or any disease where the Throat and Lungs are Inflamed, Lack of Strength or Nerve Power, should be relieved and Cured by

SCOTT'S EMULSION OF PURE COD LIVER OIL With Hypophosphites. PALATABLE AS MILK.

Ask for Scott's Emulsion, and take no preparation or substitution. Prices 50c. and $1.00 per bottle.

Sold by all Druggists.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, N.Y.

IMPROVED

BLAZER'S

Saw and Planing Mills.

South Fork Rio Ruidoso,

Lincoln County, N. M.

Will saw to order and furnish dressed and undressed lumber on any portion of the Ruidoso. Terms reasonable.

J. H. BLAZER.

Mme. DEMOREST'S RELIABLE PATTERNS

Any Pattern in my store that will give a perfect fitting garment.

MME. DEMOREST'S System of Dress Cutting.

Chart and Key of full directions, teaching any one to CUT and FIT perfectly.

Price, $2.00. Sent by mail, post paid, on receipt of price.

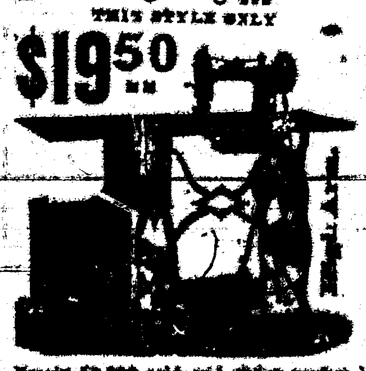
MME. DEMOREST'S PORTFOLIO OF FASHIONS AND WHAT TO WEAR.

Each Issue Magnificently Illustrated with Original Designs, Fashion Notes and Styles, Short Stories, and a Great Variety of Useful Information. Sent, post-paid, for 25 cents.

THE Demorest Sewing Machine.

THIS STYLE ONLY

$19.50



Nearly 10,000 sold and giving perfect satisfaction.

Don't pay other companies $40.00 for a machine, when all yours are worth is $19.50. DEMOREST, 15th St. & 5th Ave., New York.

DEMOREST'S MONTHLY

BEST SEEDS

D. M. FERRY & CO.

ILLUSTRATED ANNUAL

TRADE MARKS,

DESIGNS, COPYRIGHTS &c.

Obtained in the United States and all Foreign Countries. Send for Handbook.

Patent Solicitors, 37 BROADWAY, N. Y.

WORLD'S GREATEST NOVELIST, CHARLES DICKENS,

In Twelve Large Volumes,

Containing Mrs. Peard's Subscription Price Only Two More Weeks. One Dollar Subscription Price.

Wishing to largely increase the circulation of this paper during the next two weeks, we have made arrangements with a New York publishing house to supply a year's subscription to this paper and a complete set of the novels of Charles Dickens, to any one sending Two Dollars, during the next two weeks. This is the most extraordinary offer ever made. Dickens is the greatest novelist who ever lived. To own a complete set of his works is a household treasure. Every member of the family will enjoy the reading of them. They abound in wit, humor, pathos, startling delineation of character, vivid descriptions of places and incidents, thrilling and painfully wrought plots. Each book is interesting in itself. No household should be without a set. It is something great and remarkable we offer. But to have both is to be the happiest people on which the sun shines. The set of twelve books which we offer as a premium to our subscribers is handsomely printed from entirely new plates, with new type. The twelve volumes contain the following well known works, each one of which is published in a neat, uniform and elegant manner:

DAVID COPPERFIELD,
MARTIN CHUZZLEWIT,
NICHOLAS NICKLEBY,
DOMBEY AND SON,
BLEAK HOUSE,
LITTLE DORRIT,
OUR MUTUAL FRIEND,
PICKWICK PAPERS,
BARNABY RUDGE AND CHRISTMAS STORIES,
OLIVER TWIST AND GREAT EXPECTATIONS,
THE OLD CURIOSITY SHOP AND THE UNCOMMERCIAL TRAVELER,
A TALE OF TWO CITIES, HARD TIMES AND THE MYSTERY OF EDWIN DROOD.

The above are without question the most famous novels that were ever written. For a quarter of a century they have been welcomed in every nook and corner of the civilized world. Yet there are thousands of homes in America and yet supplied with a set of Dickens, the usual high cost of the books preventing people in moderate circumstances from enjoying this luxury. But now, owing to the use of modern labor-saving printing, folding and stitching machinery, the extremely low price of white paper, and the great competition in the book trade, we are enabled to offer to our subscribers and readers a set of Dickens' works at a price which all can afford to pay. Every family in the land may now be supplied with a set of the great author's works.

Lincoln County Leader one year and full set of Dickens, for $2.75

OUR PREMIUMS

OF THIS PAPER

WITH

THE SAN FRANCISCO

WEEKLY CALL

Price, $1.00 per Year,

OR

THE SAN FRANCISCO

MORNING CALL

Price, $6.00 per Year,

AT THE OFFICE OF

THE WEEKLY CALL.

THE SAN FRANCISCO WEEKLY CALL is a handsome eight-page paper. It is issued every Thursday, and contains all of the important news of the week, gleaned from every quarter of the globe, complete up to date of publication. It contains interesting special correspondence from all of the principal cities of the world and a vast amount of the best selected and original general literature. It furnishes the latest and most reliable financial news and market quotations, and gives special attention to horticultural and agricultural news, and is in every respect a first class family paper, appealing to the interest of every member of the household.

THE MORNING CALL.

(OF THE SAME NAME)

Is a live metropolitan daily. It has the LARGEST CIRCULATION and is recognized as being the LEADING NEWSPAPER of the Pacific Coast. Either of the above papers we will send postpaid as a premium on receipt of the following subscription prices for the combination:

CALL and Daily Call, (7 days) $3 a year. The Weekly Call and Leader $2.50

The Digest List

of the railroads of the

WORLD

Under one management.

A. T. & S. F.

In the hands of young men this great system has been so carefully managed that it has earned a reputation second to none for convenience, safety and the location of travel. It is fast becoming the popular route for transcontinental travel, in connection with the Southern Pacific railroad.

It has opened up an almost unlimited field for pioneer enterprise in the far West. No other railroad can carry a man, who is seeking his fortune, to garden spots, such as are open along the thousand miles of this great system.

Special freight rates are given to settlers and immigrants.

For all the information you desire apply to

W. G. WHITE,
General Passenger Agent,
Topeka, Kansas.

Lincoln Co Leader

WHITE OAKS, N. M

Devoted to

NEWS,

POLITICS,

RELIGION,

TEMPERANCE,

INTEMPERANCE,

MINES and MINING

LIVE STOCK INTERESTS,

AGRICULTURE,

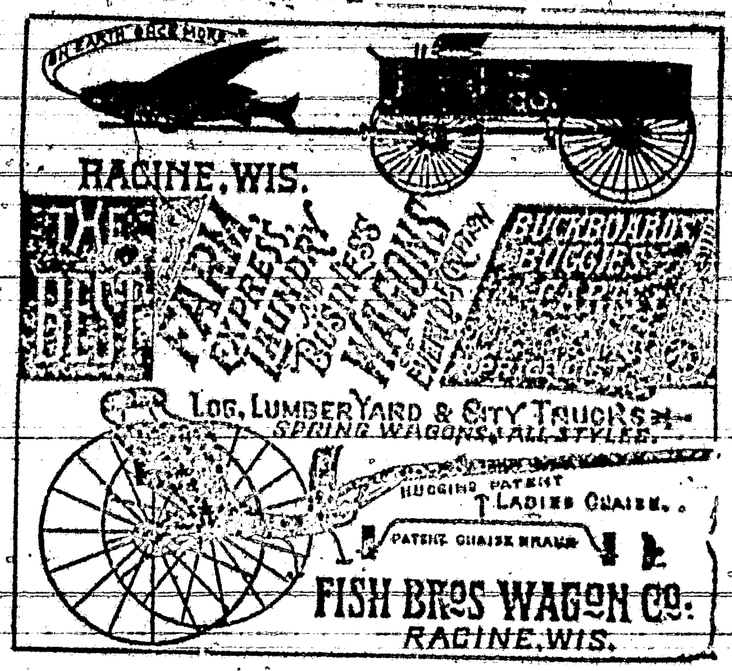
SENSE,

NONSENSE,

In fact EVERYTHING

of interest, good or bad, will be discussed or cussed in these columns.

Wm Conroy ... Engineer



SEYMOUR'S SHEARS AND SCISSORS

THEY CUT THE EASIEST STAY SHARP

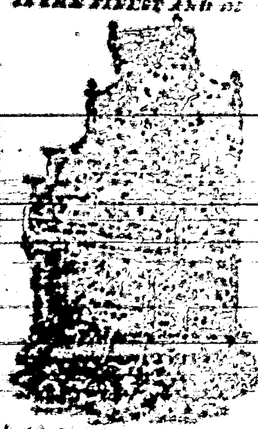
IF NOT KEPT BY STORES SEND TO US FOR PRICE LIST AND SHEARS BY MAIL

INSIST ON YOUR STOREKEEPER GETTING THEM FOR YOU.

SEYMOUR CUTLERY CO. Box 210, HOLYOKE, MASS.

THE MILLER ORGAN

IS THE FINEST AND MOST



BUY NO OTHER.

Address MILLER ORGAN CO., Manufacturers, Sts. Ave. LEBANON, Pa.

WHO'S YOUR FENCE?

We have the CHEAPEST and BEST WOVEN WIRE FENCING Wire Rope Selvage.

MILLER'S FENCING

3000 A YEAR!

MONEY

If you want business cards, visiting cards, or any kind of business cards, envelopes, neatly printed letter heads, statements, in fact any kind of blanks, call on us we'll do it. Job work done neatly quickly, and in a manner to suit all. Do you want posters, dodgers, handbills, programs, and in fact, anything that can be done with type and ink, if you call on us we will do it for you, for

WE PRINT

Bills,
Cards,
Blanks,
Tickets,
Posters,
Receipts,
Programs,
Envelopes,
Bill Heads,
Pamphlets,
Statements,
Note Heads,
Letter Heads,
Visiting Cards,
Funeral Notes,
Wedding Invitations,

And everything else common to a printing office. Call and see our samples and learn our prices.

Lincoln County Le...

Saturday, March 14, 1891

SOCIETIES.

K. of P.—Baxter Lodge No. 9, Knights of Pythias, meet every Thursday night, at 7:30 o'clock. Visiting Knights are cordially invited to attend.

J. P. C. LAMASTER, C. C.
JOS. H. TAUSSIG, K. of R. & S.

I. O. O. F.—White Oaks Lodge No. 46, meets every Saturday night, at Castle Hall, at 7 o'clock. Visiting brothers earnestly invited.

J. A. WOODLAND, C. T.
JAMES H. CARSON, Sec.

G. A. R.—Kearney Post, No. 16, meets on the first Monday night of each month, at their Hall.

N. W. LANE, P. C.
J. C. ELKINGTON, Adjt.

WHITE OAKS CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
Lord's Day Services—Morning, 11 o'c.
Evening—7:30 o'clock.
Sunday School—1:45 p. m.
Weekly Bible reading, Wednesday Eve. at 7:30 o'clock—Seats free. All are welcome.

N. W. LANE, Pastor.

DIRECTORY OF THE METHODIST CHURCH
Preaching each Sunday in the month except 4th, at 11 a. m. and at 7 p. m. Sunday School every Sunday at 3 p. m. and Prayer Meeting every Thursday evening at 7 p. m.
WM. F. GIBBONS, Pastor in charge.
A. POTTER P. E.

LOCAL ROUNDUPS

Luck sometimes makes a name, but printers ink in black and solemn will give a man peculiar fame. When put in this peculiar column.

NEXT Tuesday will be St. Patrick's Day.

THE outlook for stock and grass was never so good as now.

THE last clean-up of the Old Abe was the largest and richest yet had.

H. B. FERGUSSON, the eminent Albuquerque attorney, is visiting White Oaks, his original home in this Territory.

ALBERT ZIEGLER has gone to the R. R. It has been whispered in our larboard ear that he has gone duck hunting. We hope he will capture a good, plump one.

WE are in receipt of notification from Editor McDowell that the Liberty Banner has been removed from Nogal and located at Lincoln. The LEADER will follow it.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.

MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP, for children teething, is the prescription of one of the best female nurses and physicians in the United States, and has been used for forty years with never failing success by millions of mothers for their children. During the process of teething its value is incalculable. It relieves the child from pain, cures dysentery and diarrhœa, regulates the stomach and bowels, and is absolutely harmless. Sold by druggists in every part of the world. Be sure and ask for "MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP," and take no other kind. Price 25 cts. a bottle.

THAT the Old Abe is rich beyond computation admits of no dispute and we are pleased to learn that it's richest vein runs south ward, penetrating it's sister mine, the "May Lode" owned by W. J Littell, Sr., so that dame fortune, who has so long coquetted with the old gentleman, now gives promise of filling his lap with inexhaustible wealth.

CONSUMPTION CURED.

An old physician, retired from practice, having had placed in his hands by an East India missionary the formula of a simple vegetable remedy for the speedy and permanent cure of Consumption, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma, and all throat and Lung Affections, also a positive and radical cure for Nervous Debility and all nervous Complaints, after having tested its wonderful curative powers in thousands of cases, has felt it his duty to make it known to his suffering fellows. Actuated by this motive and a desire to relieve human suffering, I will send free of charge, to all who desire it, this recipe, in German, French or English, with full directions for preparing and using. Sent by mail by addressing with stamp, naming this paper, W. A. NOYES, 820 Powers' Block, Rochester, N. Y.

REV. E. Lyman Hood spent several days in camp the past week and paid the LEADER several visits. A communication from his pen appears in another column. His talk about a debt due by the church on the parsonage is Choctaw to the poor men who built the church edifice and are out in the cold, cracking their heels together and piteously begging for their pay. They naturally think that the linen of the church trustees should not be put in the same tub with theirs. As the "laborer is worthy of his hire," we hope that those who reared the Congregational church edifice may soon be paid. No one is suffering on account of the parsonage debt.—Settle that afterwards.

The World Enriches.

The facilities of the present day for the production of everything that will contribute to the material welfare and comfort of mankind are almost unlimited and when Syrup of Figs was first produced the world was enriched with the only perfect laxative known, as it is the only remedy which is truly pleasing and refreshing to the taste and prompt and effectual to cleanse the system gently in the Spring time or, in fact, at any time, and the better it is known the more popular it becomes.

JOHN H. MCCUTCHEON, editor of the Socorro Advertiser, paid our town a visit this week. He had been here before. In 1880 his father was commissioned the first postmaster of White Oaks. The office was located in a log cabin, still standing near the Academy building. The family then consisted of father, mother, son and daughter. The latter is now the wife of J. S. Snellen, Socorro. In '80 the family moved to Socorro, where the old gentleman died in '81. Albeit an editor and a democratic one at that, Jno has all the attributes of a true gentleman as he is acknowledged to "be up in his part" as an editor.

THE San Diego Sun speaks as follows of a former citizen and editor of White Oaks:

"Col. John A. Helphingstine, one of the best known real estate men in the city, has accepted the position of general agent for the Southern California Investment Company. This company is agent for the Pacific Coast Land Bureau, with headquarters at Los Angeles. The arrangement made with Col. Helphingstine is an indication that the work of the investment company will be vigorously pushed.

AUTOMATIC SEWING MACHINE!

Prices reduced. Every family now can have the best AUTOMATIC Sewing Machine in the market at reduced price. For particulars send for our new Illustrated Circular with samples of stitching. Our Illustrated Circular shows every part of the Machine perfectly, and is worth sending for even if you have a Machine. Krues & Murphy Mfg. Co., 406 and 407 West 26th St., N. Y. City.

J. A. CANNUTH, the popular job printer and gentleman of Las Vegas, has established a paper in the Meadow City and christened it "The Las Vegas Free Press." The publisher does'nt state his object, whether it be to "fill a long felt want" or his pocket book. It is a pretty sheet and we hope will long ride the billows of the journalistic sea.

WE are in receipt of a new journalistic venture yeleped the Roswell Record, J. D. Lea sponsor. As Joe picked type on the LEADER for a long time we feel free and qualified to endorse him as a gentleman of the first water, worthy of all confidence, and a good printer. We wish him a pleasant voyage on the newspaper sea.

PUBLIC NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given to the general public warning them not to purchase any cattle having my brand thereon—"JM" connected—except the sale be made by me

JOSE MONTANA.

Lincoln, N. M.,
March 2, 1891.

$300 Reward for Ore Thieves.

The common experience of this camp shows that much is lost by the mine operators by the stealing of gold in specimens, if not in gold and bullion—Therefore, the "Old Abe" Company offers a standing reward of Three Hundred Dollars for the arrest and conviction, or for information leading to the arrest and conviction of any person guilty of stealing any of the property of the Old Abe Co., even the smallest specimen of ore—The rule of this company is to mill all specimens. There are some of the ores from this mine can be lovingly held as specimens. And as the ores vary, with gold in knowledge, it is easy to know as the thief, this offer is paleo to the holder of Old Abe specimens.

Old Abe Co.

J. Y. Hervey.
Wm. Watkins.
R. B. Fennemore.

Spreading its Leagues Around.

The marshy, overflowed lands, sunken lots and half submerged river banks, which give them birth, the seeds of malaria impregnate the air, and are inhaled at every breath by thousands unprovided with any adequate safeguard against the baneful influence. Yet such exist—potent alike to remedy or to prevent, pure in its constituents, and the professionally recognized substitute for the hateful drug, quinine, its name is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, a family specific and safeguard, foremost not only as an antidote to malaria, but also as a means of permanently removing dyspepsia, and relieving constipation, liver complaint, rheumatism, kidney and bladder ailments, and nervousness. Among invigorants it takes the first place, and is also a superb appetizer. Use it systematically.

The Leader and Judge's Library One Year for $2.50.

Everybody who will send us $2.50 for a year's subscription to the LEADER will receive, in addition to our paper, the famous humorous monthly magazine called "Judge's Library," for one year. This offer is made to both those renewing old subscriptions and to those becoming subscribers for the first time. No other paper in this county is able to make subscribers this offer, the LEADER having secured the exclusive right to club with "Judge's Library" for this vicinity. "Judge's Library" is a monthly magazine of fun, the subscription price of which alone is $1.00. It contains 32 pages of humorous illustrations and reading matter, to all which "Judge's" famous artists and writers are contributors, and is neatly printed and bound in handsomely colored covers. It is a condensation, in fact, of "Judge's brightest humor

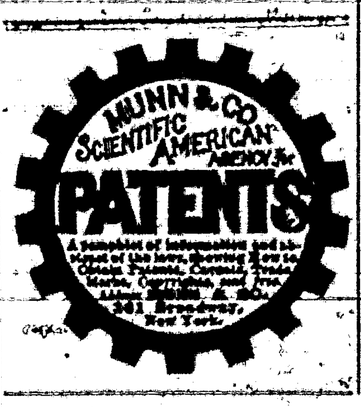
Look at the Figures.

The regular subscription price of the LEADER is	$2.00
Judge's Library,	1.00
We offer both at	2.50

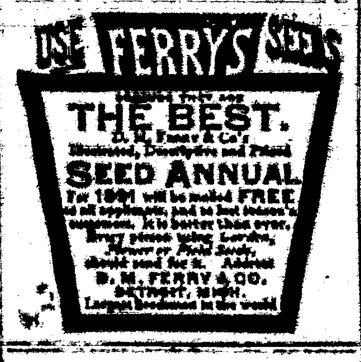
Old Soldiers Take Notice.

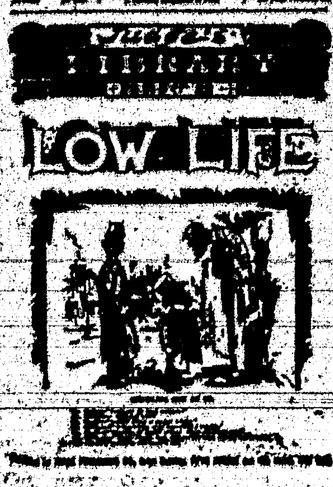
I have received a large supply of Pension blanks and will make out your applications FREE OF CHARGE, and forward them to Col. S. P. Hineline, of Washington, D. C., a thoroughly competent Pension Attorney, who will see that your claim is properly cared for.

E. McB. TIMONY,
Attorney at Law,
White Oaks, N. M.



Address, nearest agent, New Home Sewing Machine Co., 725 Market St., San Francisco, California.





C. L. PEARMAN,

DEALER IN HARDWARE

WHITE OAKS, N. M.

Mrs. Ella C. Timony,

POST OFFICE BUILDING

WHITE OAKS, N. M.

—DEALER IN—

Fine Stationery,
Books,
Fancy Notions,
Pipes,
Cigar Holders,
Canes, &c., &c.

Good Cigars from a nickel apiece up to two for a quarter.

By ordering through me I can secure you a first-class Watch or Clock or any article of Jewelry at Eastern prices.

Subscriptions taken for any Book, Magazine or Newspaper published in the U. S. or British Dominions.

ACORN STOVES [illegible]

They are the best [illegible] the money ever offered [illegible] have always been [illegible] FOR THE PAST [illegible] Quick workers, economical [illegible] the use of fuel, always [illegible] If you want a perfect [illegible] buy an ACORN.

OVER A MILLION IN USE

SOLD BY

by Hardware Dealers Everywhere.

John A. Brown,

Staple & Fancy Grocer, White Oaks, N. M

CALL AT THE

LITTLE CASSINO,

—FOR—

Fine Imported and Native

Wines, Liquors AND Cigars.

GUS. SCHINZING, PROP.

LARGEST STORE,

Best Goods! Latest Styles!

LOWEST PRICES.

These form a quartette of desirable store inducements. I can safely and truly lay claim to all of them. Every item which goes to constitute Men and Boys Apparel I have, and at prices which commend themselves to the judicious and economical buyer. Also, everything which goes to make up a well dressed Lady, from Hosiery and Shoes, to Hats and Feathers.

I extend a cordial invitation to the general public to visit my emporium, where they will find what is enumerated above, as also, Groceries in profusion, Hardware and Tinware, and everything ever exhibited in a General Store.

Ranch

Specialty

Don't [illegible]

THE REPRODU

OF THE FOLLOWING

CANNOT BE IM

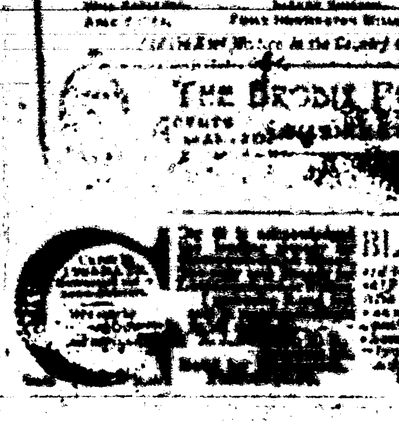
OF THE ORI

Southwest M

WILL SOON APPEAR,

AMONG OUR MANY CONTRIBUTORS ARE:

[illegible]

THE BRODIE PUBLISHING CO.,

[illegible] Washington, D. C.