

Patronize The Advertisers

# LINCOLN COUNTY NEWS

Official U.S. Land Dist. Paper

VOLUME XI—[Carrizozo News, Vol. 26]

CARRIZOZO, NEW MEXICO, FRIDAY OCT. 18, 1935

NUMBER 20

## Golden Wedding Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Johnson were united in marriage October 18, 1885—fifty years ago today. They came to Lincoln county in 1893 and have resided here continuously since that date. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson reared a large family, all of whom are substantial citizens. Going hand in hand throughout the years of their long and happy wedded life their devotion to each other has been superb. We congratulate them and hope the westering sun brings naught but happiness and joyous memories.

Mr. John Brady of Hondo attended the funeral of Mrs. Sarah C. Gray here yesterday.

Mr. A. E. Huntsinger spent the early part of the week at Vaughn.

## WELCOME



LINCOLN CO. FAIR AND RODEO, Oct. 18-19



DANCE BOTH NITES Community Hall



PLAY GOLF AT THE CARRIZOZO COUNTRY CLUB Free of Charge During the Lincoln Co. Fair and Rodeo, Oct. 18 and 19.

## Birthday Dinner

Little Mildred Hoffman and her grandfather, Mr. J. J. Hoffman, enjoyed their annual birthday celebration together last Saturday at the Hoffman ranch home. Only members of the family were present. Two birthday cakes were served. Mildred's cake had 4 candles and Mr. Hoffman's cake had 87 candles.

## ANCHO NEWS

The Ancho Singing Convention met at Ancho on Sunday Oct. 13, with a large attendance. We also had the CCC boys from Gallinas and Carrizozo who took part in the singing. A large table had been erected and everybody spread their dinner together coffee, sugar and cream furnished by Ancho community. Everyone was beautifully served and all reported an enjoyable day. Ancho thanks everyone for helping to make Ancho Singing convention one of the best.

Mrs. Lawrence Hilton and Mrs. Rex Anderson of San Francisco, California arrived Thursday for a visit with B. W. Wilson their brother and family.

Stock shipments are beginning to come in and our Railroad agent Mr. J. M. Frame is very busy these days.

Mrs. Jack Pruett left Oct. 12 for El Paso, Texas.

Mrs. Ted Hefren from Big Springs, Texas is here on account of the illness of her mother Mrs. Poole Earnest.

## Fair Notes

Prize fights were held last night at the Lyric theatre.

The agricultural and mining Displays are at the Branum old stand next door to the Lincoln County News office.

In the Phipps building are displayed flowers, fancy work of every kind and many beautiful quilts. Several booths are located in the Phipps building, Oscarita has a booth in charge of Mrs. J. V. Taylor.

The Girls from the Capitan vocational camp, at Baca Canyon have a booth displaying their basket weaving, fancy work, rugs etc.

Also a room has been furnished with easy chairs and a cot where the ladies may rest comfortably for a while in this building.

The High School building and court house have school displays of various kinds.

Mornings are filled with Softball games, foot races, bicycle races. Afternoons are filled with rodeo events which start promptly at 1 o'clock children's pony races, goat roping, cow roping, wild cow milking. Mr. T. A. Spencer is in charge of rodeo events.

A short wave radio system will be in operation to enable people to hear what is being announced.

All business houses closed today from 9 o'clock until 11 o'clock.

Tomorrow they will be closed from 1 o'clock till 5 o'clock.

To lend gaiety and noise to the occasion we have a street carnival and road show located on the Phipps and Humphrey lots.

A ticket to the grounds entitles you to the big barbecue dinner.

The Carrizozo band played for the parade, which consisted of about 60 cars and floats.

## The Carrizozo Woman's Club PRESENTS

### "THE WILD OATS BOY"

OCTOBER 24, 8:00 P. M.

High School Auditorium

CAST OF CHARACTERS

Aunt Anne.....	The Housekeeper.....	Mrs. T. E. Kelley
Della.....	Maid.....	Jessie Fuller
Judy.....	Adopted Daughter of Uncle George-Leslie Cooper	Danny.....
Danny.....	Cook.....	Vaden Elliott
Pat.....	Judy's Friend.....	Gayle Sharp
Eve.....	Another Friend.....	Nellie Shaver
Eddie.....	The Wild Oats Boy.....	Ansel Swearingen
Prue.....	Country Widow.....	Edith Sammons
Trout.....	Her Son.....	Carol Hines
Jake.....	New York Cousin.....	Ralph Petty
Chuck.....	Ex-prize fighter.....	Lowell Burton
Seth.....	Uncle from Maine.....	Tennis Smoot
Mose.....	Servant.....	Grady Miller

ADMISSION, 10c, 20c, 85c

## Sings at Lyric

Baron Auriemma, distinguished representative for the Salvation Army, sang at the Lyric theatre last Saturday evening, preceding the picture show. This is his annual drive for funds, and as usual the people are responding generously, so far as their finances will permit.

## RAMON NEWS

Mrs. Ola C. Jones, County Superintendent, Mrs. Watson and Mr. McQuillen of Carrizozo visited the Ramon school last Wednesday.

B. Johnston, Charles Mosteller, A. L. Gray and R. H. Marshall were in Roswell last Saturday.

A. M. Turner and family spent last week visiting relatives in Portales.

Ray Park of Dora, New Mexico was visiting friends in Ramon community last Saturday and Sunday.

Fred Nickols and family left for Kenosha, Oregon where they expect to make their home, Mr. Nickols having secured work in a saw-mill at that place.

Mrs. M. C. Kennedy who has been visiting relatives near Ramon, returned to her home at Dickens, Texas last Thursday.

Mrs. J. E. Hicks, Mrs. Albert Beagles and Mrs. Floyd Beagles visited the Ramon school last Wednesday.

W. H. Barnett of Albuquerque was at Ramon on business last Saturday.

C. C. Harbert and Hugh Bunch were in Roswell Monday.

## Grazing District Organizes

At a meeting held here on Friday, October 11th, the White Sands Grazing District organized and elected officers for the purpose of administering and policing the District. All members will be assessed a fee on the number of cattle, horses, sheep and goats they hold licenses for, in order to have funds for the purpose above mentioned.

Mr. T. A. Spencer is chairman of the board, and Mr. Wm. Gallacher is Secretary and Mr. P. El Johnson was selected as Inspector of the range.

On November 11th, two meetings of the Townsend club will be held here, one in English, y otro en Espanol.

## Works Program Natl. Youth Administration

The Committee for school aid under the National Youth Administration in Lincoln County is Mrs. Ola C. Jones, Mr. W. E. Abell, Mr. H. C. Hall, Mr. A. M. Freeman, Mr. C. A. Cunningham and Mrs. Ethel C. Rockwood. This committee will allot community quotas and pass on the selection of students to be aided in this program according to Mr. Tom L. Popejoy, Assistant Director for New Mexico.

Any single young man or woman (16 to 25 years of age) from a family on the relief rolls of May, 1935 and still on relief or employed on WPA projects, is eligible to earn this assistance. Youth desiring this aid to continue their education should apply at once to the principal of the school he or she is now attending, or desires to attend.

## At The Lyric

Friday

### "The Count of Monte Cristo"

ALSO: Cartoon

Saturday-Sunday-Monday Joan Crawford and Robert Montgomery in

### "No More Ladies"

ALSO: "What Price Jazz"

Matinee Sunday 2:30 p. m.

Tuesday-Wednesday-Thursday Joe E. Brown in

### "Six Day Bicycle Rider"

ALSO: "Buddy's Dentist" and "What, No Men"

## Childrens Party at Carrizozo Eating House

Mrs. Jimmy Lee gave a birthday party at the Carrizozo Eating House yesterday afternoon honoring her two children Paty Ann and Jimmy Lee. Twelve little guests assembled to play games. Refreshments were delicious and many gifts were received by the little ones.

## A Birthday Celebration

Comet Chapter No. 29 O. E. S. cordially invites all members and Stars sojourning in this vicinity to meet at the Masonic Hall Tuesday evening October 22, 1935 8 p. m. in honor of its 25th anniversary. Come and join in having a good time. Appropriate program has been arranged by Mrs. R. E. Lemon and her committee.

Mrs. Lester Greer, who is spending the school term with her mother, Mrs. Greer of Carrizozo left yesterday for her ranch home to spend the week-end.

Daws Galloway, who has been employed at his uncle's store the Burhett Grocery for several months left Wednesday for San Angelo, Texas, where he has a position.

The beautiful New Chevrolets are to be on display November 2, at the City Garage.

Mr. L. M. Casaus of Claunch was a business visitor here yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Marquez of Alomogordo were Carrizozo visitors this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lell St. John are spending the latter part of this week at Albuquerque.

Basket Ball starts next Monday at the gymnasium and the coach predicts a winning team.

They play the town teams both Friday and Saturday nights.

## BURNETT'S

will Give Away a Large

## SHIRLEY TEMPLE

## DOLL

Saturday, Oct. 26

Winner Must be Present

Be Sure to Bring

Tickets on that Date

Gotham an Old Parish  
Gotham is an old parish and village in Nottinghamshire, England, the inhabitants of which are reputed to have played the fool in order to dissuade King John from passing through their town, thereby avoiding the expense of entertaining him. Washington Irving in "Satanstoe" written in 1807 used it as a satirical nickname for New York on account of the pretentious wisdom of the citizens.

Oldest Business Concern  
The oldest business concern in the city of London is the College of Herald, which was founded in 1890. The heralds are appointed personally by the king; they receive a small fee from him for certain court duties, deriving most of their income from fees paid by people in search of family trees, armorial bearings, etc.

## Pioneer Woman Succumbs

The hearts of many Lincoln county people were made sad Wednesday morning, October 16, when it was learned that Mrs. Sarah C. Gray, age 80, who had been lingering between life and death for several days, had passed away at 2 o'clock on that date.

Mrs. Gray was a pioneer, having come to this country with her husband in a covered wagon in 1890. They drove their horses and cattle across mountains and plains, and seventy-two days were consumed in making the trip from their Texas home to New Mexico.

Mrs. Gray had been in failing health for two years, and for several months had been bedfast. She bore her sufferings with patience, and stated many times that soon she would be called to go, and that all was well. She was a cheerful and kindly mother; a friend to those who were in need, and always willing to lend a helping hand or utter words of cheer. Her strong, virile, personality will remain a memory dear to those whom she had aided. She was a member of the Church of Christ, Scientist, and had been for twenty-five years.

Sarah Catherine Glenn was born April 26, 1855, near Columbus, Georgia; moved with her parents to Marysville, Texas, where she was married to Seaborn T. Gray August 21, 1873. They resided near Gainesville until June 26, 1890, when they started their long journey to New Mexico, arriving here September 4, 1890.

Survivors are two daughters, Mrs. Nellie Reily and Mrs. Bula G. Ookey; three sons, Seaborn P., Walter and Gordon Gray; several grand-children, other relatives and a host of friends.

Funeral services were held at the home at ten o'clock yesterday, with Mrs. R. E. Blaney, Leader of the Christian Science church, in charge. Mmes. J. M. Beck and Roy Shafer sang two songs from the Christian Science hymnal, selected by Mrs. Gray prior to her death.

Burial was in the family plot at Capitan cemetery, with a large concourse of friends present. Mrs. Blaney repeated the 23rd Psalm and the dismissal. Pall bearers were Wm. Norman, H. Lutz, M. U. Finley, John Wright, T. A. Spencer and G. T. McQuillen.

Floral offerings were many and beautiful.

"Such souls forever live In the boundless measure of love they give."

## Child Drowns near Corona

Little Mary Ruth Boulden was drowned when she fell into a stock watering tank on the Thomas Husband farm where her parents live.

The tragedy occurred about one o'clock Thursday afternoon, Oct. 18th. The child's body was found by her mother who called help and was rushed to Corona where Dr. Barry worked faithfully to restore life that had vanished.

Mary was two and a half years old, a lovable child who will be missed by her parents, older sister and five brothers.

The remains were laid to rest in the Cedarvale cemetery Friday afternoon. The services were conducted by Rev. Norris.

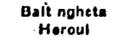
Besides the friends here, who tried to lessen the burden of the family were Dr. Barry, Wilbur Dahman, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Simpson, Mrs. J. Killpatrick and Miss Minnie Bea Chappel of Corona.—Encino Enterprise.

# News Review of Current Events the World Over

## Italian Troops Invade Ethiopia and the War Begins—Mussolini Warns Nations Not to Interfere—Craig Made Chief of Staff.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD  
© Western Newspaper Union.

WAR is on in east Africa. Mussolini's troops in Eritrea invaded Ethiopia because, according to a note he sent the League of Nations, of the Ethiopian mobilization, though this was not ordered until after the Italians had crossed the border and occupied strategic positions south of Mt. Mussa All.



Benito Mussolini

Imperial government that Italian military airplanes this morning bombarded Addis Ababa and Adigrat, leaving many victims among the civilian population, including women and children, and destroying numerous houses.

"A battle is at this moment taking place in the province of Agame.

"These events, occurring on Ethiopian territory, constitute a violation of the covenant of the league, through Italian aggression."

A Reuters dispatch from Addis Ababa said the Italian force advancing toward Agame had been defeated, but this report probably was false.

The Italians, moving south from the Asmara region, crossed the Mareb river frontier at widely separated points and converged in heavy columns toward Addis Ababa, the scene of the terrible Italian defeat 20 years ago. Government authorities in Rome at first denied that Addis Ababa had been bombed, but this action was reported by American correspondents with the Italian army.

Haile Selassie's order for general mobilization was carried throughout the empire by the blaring of the war drums, and his eager warriors responded by the hundred thousands. The emperor's first war order was to his chieflain, Ras Khabada, and three other generals, to take 50,000 men to Mt. Mussa All. The defense in the North was entrusted to the Negrasdas of Wollocho. It was estimated at Addis Ababa that the emperor could count on the services of about 1,250,000 fighting men, and the women also are ready for active work in the conflict.

SIMULTANEOUSLY with the opening of hostilities in Ethiopia, Mussolini gave the signal for tremendous mass gatherings of all Fascists in Italy. Millions of Black Shirts in all the cities dropped everything and assembled to cheer for the Duce and his African adventure. From the balcony of the Venezia palace in Rome the premier shouted the words that committed his nation to a policy that may mean either victory or ruin. He reiterated his determination to seize territory from Ethiopia but declared he would do everything possible to prevent the campaign from bringing on a European war. But he warned the League of Nations and all nations to keep their hands off, saying:

"To sanctions of an economic character we reply with our discipline, our sobriety, and our spirit of sacrifice. To sanctions of a military character we will reply with measures of military character. To acts of war we will reply with acts of war."

Summoned hastily to a meeting of the league council in Geneva, the statesmen of Europe found themselves confronted by the fact that an undeclared war was being waged by a league member against a league member. Article XVI of the league covenant provides for severe penalties for such a war when the aggressor has been determined. The sanctions range through an economic and financial boycott to final military penalties. Before going to Geneva, Anthony Eden of Great Britain conferred with Premier Laval of France in Paris. He had instructions to throw the full support of his movement behind league efforts to isolate or halt the conflict in Africa. French officials believed that if sanctions were applied by the league, they would be only economic, which would shut off loans and raw materials from Italy. The mobilization of the British navy in the Mediterranean and the Red sea continued with accelerated speed.

FIRM assurance that the United States would not be drawn into a foreign war was given by President Roosevelt in his address at San Diego. He said:

"We not only earnestly desire peace but we are moved by a stern determination to avoid those perils that will endanger our peace with the world. As President of the United States I say to you most earnestly once more that the people of America and the government of those people intend and expect to remain at peace with all the world."

In Washington, Secretary of State Hull made a strong plea for peace, declaring that economic factors are being retarded by international political partiality. He warned that world

political stability cannot be achieved without a revival of world trade and that war will block trade.

BULGARIAN conspirators formed an elaborate plot to assassinate King Boris III and seize control of the government, but they were foiled and many persons were arrested. Among them were 27 army officers and former Premier Kimon Gueorgieff.

Sources close to the government declared an attack was to have been made on the king as he appeared before his subjects to review a parade in celebration of the anniversary of his accession to the throne. Marching soldiers were to have been without ammunition, and in the confusion following the attack the plotters hoped to take control of the arsenal and public buildings.

MAJ. GEN. MALIN CRAIG, a veteran of two wars and commander of the war college, was appointed chief of staff of the American army by President Roosevelt.



Gen. Malin Craig

He took office immediately, succeeding Gen. Douglas MacArthur who is on his way to the Philippines to be military adviser to the new island commonwealth. Craig is advanced to full generalship.

Born in St. Joseph, Mo., in 1875, Craig was graduated from West Point in 1893.

Immediately afterward he saw service in Cuba during the Spanish-American war, and in June, 1900, participated in the China relief expedition made necessary by the Boxer outbreak. After service in various army posts in this country, Craig, upon American entrance into the World war in 1917, was assigned as chief of staff of the Forty-first division and called with that outfit for France.

Later he became chief of staff of the First army corps, serving in that position until the armistice was signed.

For his fine work in the World war he received the Distinguished Service medal, and he also was given the Legion of Honor and Croix de Guerre of France, Order of the Bath of England, Order of the Crown of Belgium, and Order of the Crown of Italy.

TREASURY report for three months ending September 30 showed a first-quarter deficit of \$332,000,000. This was 34 per cent greater than for the corresponding period a year ago which at that time was a record deficit. Expenditures for the quarter amounted to \$1,330,000,000. This was an average of about \$20,000,000 a day.

The deficit occurred in spite of increased taxes and other revenues incident to improved business. Total revenues for the three months were \$1,000,000,000 compared with \$554,000,000 in the corresponding period of this preceding fiscal year.

A substantial amount of the increase in expenditures was due to AAA payments to farmers. Increased army, navy and other departmental spending, as well as larger allocations to veterans' adjusted service certificate fund, public debt sinking fund, and civil service retirement fund, contributed to the increase in regular expenditures.

POTATO control was the subject of discussion at a hearing called by the AAA in Washington, and officials, farmers and consumers were given a chance to say what they thought about the Warren act, which provides for quotas for potato growers, with a prohibitive tax on production in excess of quotas, and is armored with jail penalties for witting buyers or sellers of bootleg potatoes.

This act was opposed by the New Dealers, and Secretary of Agriculture Wallace said at the conference that he does not want to enforce it and will do all in his power to avoid enforcing it. He offered several plans for voluntary methods which would reduce potato surpluses and raise prices. He continued:

"Potato growers are in real trouble and the AAA wants their judgment on possible cures for potato problems. Potato prices are about half of parity and the AAA desires to get the full benefit of the judgment of potato producers concerning plans for increasing their returns."

## TRAVELING rapidly to the Pacific coast for some fishing, President Roosevelt delivered several important addresses. The first was at Fremont, Neb., where he spoke to about 15,000 farmers and was enthusiastically received.



President Roosevelt

He said his true function is "to promote the general welfare, not by interfering unduly with individual liberties, but by bringing to the aid of the individual those powers of government which are essential to assure the continuance of the inalienable rights which the Constitution is intended to guarantee. It is democracy in the good old American sense of the word."

Coming to the AAA, in which his hearers might be supposed to be most vitally interested, the President asserted that "agricultural adjustment is an expression in concrete form of the human rights those farmer patriots sought to win when they stood at the bridge at Concord, when they proclaimed the Declaration of Independence, and when they perpetuated these ideals by the adoption of the Constitution."

No matter what attempts may be made to tear it down, "the principle of farm equality expressed by agricultural adjustment will not die," the President told the crowd.

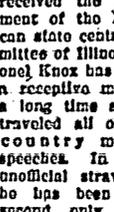
The AAA has made "honorable history," the President declared, and as a result, smoke is pouring from chimneys again and workers without regular jobs are obtaining employment.

He served notice that it is the purpose of his administration to "use every square mile of the United States for the purpose to which it is best adapted." Nature must be harnessed instead of despoiled, he asserted.

At Boulder Dam the President assisted in the dedication of the great project and delivered an address in which he announced that government spending for employment purposes was nearing its end and that now private industry must take up the burden of decreasing the army of the unemployed. He defended the administration against the charges of "boondoggling" and said its efforts "meet with the approval of the people of the nation." He touched only lightly on the power question. Secretary Ickes, who also spoke, said Boulder Dam should be re-named Johnson Dam, in honor of Senator Hiram Johnson.

Again at Los Angeles in the Hollywood Bowl and at San Diego the Chief Executive delivered addresses, and then he went to catch some fish.

## COL. FRANK KNOX, publisher of the Chicago Daily News, is now an accredited candidate for the Republican Presidential nomination, for he has received the endorsement of the Illinois state central committee of Illinois.



Col. Frank Knox

Col. Knox has been in a receptive mood for a long time and has traveled all over the country making speeches. In various unofficial straw votes he has been placed second, only Senator Borah being preferred to him.

Addressing the Illinois central committee, Colonel Knox said: "I have been from the Atlantic to the Pacific and from West Virginia on north, and everywhere I find that the Republicans not only think that they will be victorious but they have a deep sense of responsibility to rescue the country from the hands of socialists."

VAN SWERINGEN brothers have regained control over the vast railway and real estate empire they built and lost to New York bankers. At the height of the boom this was valued at \$3,000,000,000. It was taken by a banking group when the Van Sweringens defaulted on loans of \$43,000,000 and was put up at auction. The brothers regained control for \$3,121,000 by bidding in the majority stock of the Alleghany corporation, holding company for all but one of the so-called Van Sweringen roads, including the Chesapeake & Ohio, Pere Marquette, Nickel Plate, Missouri Pacific, and Chicago & Eastern Illinois, and the Van Sweringen corporation through which the brothers ruled their vast real estate possessions.

IN HIS second trial Nelson Rounsevell, publisher of the Panama American, was convicted by a federal jury in the Canal Zone District court on a libel charge resulting from his criticism of conditions at Fort Clayton.

The charges were brought by Maj. Gen. Harold B. Fiske, commanding the Panama canal department, and Col. James Y. Heldt, commander of Fort Clayton.

ERNEST P. BICKNELL, for 27 years prominent in the American Red Cross, died in Washington at the age of seventy-three soon after his return from Hawaii. He was vice chairman in charge of local and foreign operations of the Red Cross and directed relief of the San Francisco earthquake victims in the Ohio and Mississippi rivers; the Cherry and other mine disasters; forest fires and many catastrophes abroad, including the Montebello earthquake in Italy.

## To Serve Chicken and Fowls So All Get Some of the Best Parts

There are certain foods, meats particularly, that have especially desirable parts or favorite portions, which make them difficult to serve without seeming partiality, whether the dishes are served to the family or to guests. It is true that when there are visitors, they would be given what are considered the nicest parts, but when there are several persons and few best pieces, there still is a difficulty to surmount as best the hostess can.

Chicken and poultry of all kinds present problems but there are ways of preparing the meat, of mixing the choice parts and poorer ones, to equalize portions so that all get approximately the same desirable servings. The meat from the second joint, that best of all dark meat portions, and by many considered best of the bird, when cut from the bone can be distributed in smaller pieces throughout the preparation. And this is true of the breast, another favorite part, best liked by those who like white meat, not so rich in flavor as the dark. It can be cut and distributed, while the meat from the neck, legs, and wings, those parts of lesser appeal, can also be distributed through the preparation, equally.

Chicken dishes that can be served without partiality of portions are chicken pie, chicken croquettes, plain or fancy, chicken in casserole, chicken loaf, chicken chateaux, chicken souffle, escalloped chicken, plain or fancy. There are other preparations such as chicken chandroid and chicken mayonnaise that can be prepared of pieces of birds, but which require a degree of culinary ability to prepare properly. The other preparations are within the scope of the young cook as they are dishes easy to prepare.

When mention was made of fancy croquettes and escalloped chicken, the difference between them and the plain ones consists in combining mushrooms, or sweet peppers, or pineapple, sweet corn, or macaroni, or celery, or a combination of the above ingredients or others congenial to

fowl. Turkey, goose, duck, etc., can be used instead of the chicken or fowl.

Chicken chateaux is delicious and a dairy dish to serve. Add one teaspoon each of chopped parsley, and chopped sweet pepper, one-half teaspoon of burnt onion juice (or plain), one-fourth teaspoon salt, one-eighth teaspoon pepper, two teaspoons chili sauce and one tablespoon minced boiled celery, to one cup of one and one-half cups of minced cooked chicken. Butter a plain mold and line it one-inch thick with boiled rice. Fill center with above mixture, and cover with rice. Cover mold and steam for three-fourths hour. Unmold and pour tomato sauce (hot) around the mold but not over it. Put a sprig of parsley on top of mold, and serve.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

## Are Our Eyes Getting Weaker?

### Defects of Vision Increase With Years—Poor Light a Cause.

When born, nearly all babies have normal eyes. With the same kind of care that carries them through infancy and childhood, happy and healthy—their eyes should remain normal.

But it has been found that by the time children finish grade school, 20 per cent of them have defective vision. When they have finished college, 40 per cent have eye difficulties. Forty years of age shows 60 per cent with defective vision, and past sixty, 65 per cent are so affected.

Why should the eyes of so many show such an alarming increase in visual defects? Because these children, these growing girls and boys—young and older men and women, need their eyes with too little light!

In the daylight outdoors there is, of course, plenty of light—the natural daylight nature developed our eyes to see by. The light from an unclouded sky gives us 10,000 foot candles. In the shade of a tree, the light will be upwards of 1,000-foot candles. Close by a window there may be 200 foot candles of light shining on your book page or needlework.

What is a foot candle? It is the scientist's "yardstick" of light measurement. The amount of light one candle would shine on a surface one foot away.

But at night—that is another story! It is very common for people to read or sew with only four foot candles of light, where they should have an illumination of at least 10 foot candles for the coarsest kind of eye-work; 20 foot candles for reading fine print and for sewing; 50 foot candles for continued use of the eye.

Using the eyes with less light than these minimum amounts may result in eye-strain and possible permanent injury to vision.

Be sure you have enough light! If you use electricity—ask your light company to test your lamps and fixtures to see if they give enough light for safe seeing.

If you do not have electricity, get one of the new 300 candle power pressure lamps that burn kerosene or gasoline.

When your work is held three feet away from the lamp, the latter should be of at least 275 candle power intensity to assure the 20 to 50 foot candles of light you need to protect your sight. It is important that you use a high candlepower lamp to be sure you have enough light to protect your sight.

## White House Trees

On the 13 acres comprising the White House lawn, there are 345 trees of 91 varieties. These have been transplanted from all parts of the United States, many having been planted by the Presidents themselves.

## WHY BAY TURNS YELLOW

La Jolla Bay, near San Diego, Calif., had this summer a visitation of "yellow water," unique in that region both because of the prominence of yellow and the extremely small size of the causative organism, says the Collecting Net, published in the interests of marine biological laboratories. No satisfactory identification of this organism has been obtained. Individuals had a length of only about six-thousandths of a millimeter. They had four flagella. The case was also remarkable on account of the entire absence of other plankton organisms during the period of its noted abundance, from about July 27 to August 7.

## CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder



MILLIONS of women have discovered the remarkable economy—and the wonderful baking results—gained by using CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder.

The Barriers Laws and observances are the protection of the good against the bad.

## LIFE LONG FRIEND Keeps Them Fit at 70

This safe vegetable laxative—has been a dependable family doctor during their trying "after loo" years. It is a regular—year after year faithfully—with never any need to increase the dose. Nowonder their "evening of life" is so free from complaints. Millions of people welcome the aid of this reliable corrective. For Nature's remedy strengthens and regulates the entire digestive tract—safely carries away the poisons that bring on headaches, colds, biliousness, flatulence, etc. Get a 25¢ box.

FREE: This booklet—your complete guide to health—contains the full story of the life-long friend.

Metal Covers Books Book covers made of aluminum have been patented in Berlin.

## STOPPED-UP NOSTRILS due to colds

Use Mentholatum to help open the nostrils and permit freer breathing.

MENTHOLATUM Gives COMFORT Daily If you prefer nose drops, or want spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper.

## HAVE YOUR SADDLE MADE TO ORDER

Perfect for pleasure riding, business, horse, fish, trap, boat, bridge, etc. Makers of America's best quality saddles. FRED HANSELL SADDLE & HARNESS CO. 402 Western Street, Denver, Colo.

# If you feel tired, run-down, nervous and out of sorts

—there is usually a definite reason for this

New let's reason sensibly. Don't try to get well in a day... this is asking too much of Nature. Remember, she has certain natural processes that just cannot be hurried. But there is a certain scientific way you can assist by starting those digestive juices in the stomach to flowing more freely and at the same time supply a balanced mineral deficiency, the body needs. Therefore, if you are pale, tired and run-down... a frequent sign that your blood-cells are weak—then do try in the simple, easy way so many millions approve—by starting a course of S.S.S. Blood Tonic. Much more could be said—a trial will thoroughly convince you that this way, in the absence of any organic trouble, will start you on the road of feeling like yourself again.

You are invited to listen in every Friday night to a program of old-fashioned music—S.S.S. Music Box Hour—over Mutual Broadcasting Network, 9:30 P. M., E.S.T.

# Italy Defends Her Ethiopian Policy



Shown above is a band of Ethiopian troops which typify the fighters under the command of General Mehmed Vehib Pasha, commander-in-chief of Halle Selassie's army. At left is an Italian fort on the border line of Ethiopia and Italian Somaliland.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY  
ITALIAN conquest of Ethiopia is something that should have been started 52 years ago when Italy acquired its first property bordering the ancient African monarchy, in the light of events since that time. Regan then, the program would have been unquestionably one of "colonization," a parallel with similar programs of other European nations in the dark continent. Today it is erroneously regarded by every one except Italy as a bold act of aggressive warfare and open to forcible opposition by other nations, despite the fact that, even as warfare, it is justified by more than a half century of bloody Ethiopian violation of Italian rights and good faith, culminating in the now famous incident at Ual-Ual in 1934.

That, generally, is Premier-Dictator Mussolini's excuse for what all the rest of the world has considered a shocking invitation to world disaster and an openly willful breach of international faith. This is generally all that has been said on the Italian side in the English-speaking press; the details, naming names and establishing dates, have usually been passed over.

Since these details form a hitherto slighted angle to the story of the Italo-Ethiopian wars they will bear looking into. (Editor's note: It must be remembered that the following story is not being defended, but is simply a reporting of the facts Italy has used to explain her acts. Interpreted from the other side of the fence, these "facts" probably could be made to assume another aspect.)

Giuseppe Sapelo of Genoa in 1833 was the first Italian to land at Massawa, the port of Eritrea. He returned in 1837 to explore the region and, under his influence, the Rubatinnon Shipping company in 1839 purchased the promontory that shelters the Bay of Assab. The company's land became the property of the Italian state in 1852. From that time dates the actual Italian penetration of Ethiopia and—says the Italian government—the long series of treacherous Ethiopian hostilities to Italian co-operation and bloody abrogations of agreements with the Italians.

**Italy's Sympathy Helps.**  
About that time a chieftain named Menelik, after battling with many of the principal Ethiopian tribes, asserted his power as chieftain over them all. In 1889 he signed the Treaty of Uccialli, recognizing Italy's position in Africa and empowering Italy to represent him in diplomatic relations with other nations. It soon became apparent that his real reason for signing the treaty was the emphasis of his own authority over all the Ethiopian tribes, for immediately afterward began a string of Ethiopian rebellions and attacks which took a heavy toll of Italian lives and came to a full climax at Adowa in March of 1896, when 15,000 Italians under Francesco Crispi were wiped out by Menelik's army of 100,000 after an heroic stand which has been oft recalled of late in arousing Italian public enthusiasm for the present Ethiopian invasion. By reason of this defeat Italy was required to keep within the bounds of what is known today as Eritrea.

would seem to be advantageous to all concerned to maintain a spirit of friendly co-operation. Italy has attempted to do this and Ethiopia has pretended to.

Before Halle Selassie became emperor—when he was known only as the Regent Ras Tafari—and needed Italy's friendship to become ruler of all the chieftains, he was welcomed by Fascist Italy, whose sympathy lent support to his cause just as it had to that of Menelik at an earlier time. Halle had dispossessed Li J Yasa, the rightful heir to Menelik's throne, Italian moral support was of real importance in gaining recognition for the man who is Ethiopia's present "King of Kings."

**Long Record of Attacks.**  
Halle Selassie as emperor declared his intention of modernizing his country in 1929 and signed a treaty with Italy which was to allow Italy to cooperate in performing works necessary to such a program for Ethiopia. Subsequent events disclosed that what Halle was really doing was arming Ethiopia with modern and distinctly anti-Italian arms. His objective was the eventual conquest of an Ethiopian outlet to the sea through one of the Italian colonies. Under the cloak of a desire for peace and harmonious co-operation he was pursuing the militant policies of his predecessors.

To review a few of the facts: When the Italian senate was discussing its colonial budget in 1912 it was revealed that a dangerous anti-Italian campaign was being fostered in Addis Ababa, reminding the Ethiopian tribes of the opportunity for an offensive which was awaiting them because of the trouble Italy was having at the time subduing its two Libyan colonies. In March and April of 1914 a chieftain, Woldo Giorgi with 50,000 men, marched on the Eritrean frontier, knowing the Libyan war had left it virtually without protection. Hurred telegraph messages frantically recalled the Eritrean battalion from Libya, and forces were sent down from Italy itself to meet the threat of war.

The following year the Negus Mikael attempted to attack Eritrea with three times as many men, after conducting a campaign of political propaganda among the natives living there. In 1920 Italy again had to resort to military methods to quell an uprising led by the Mullah along the frontier. They had to do it again in another three years to set back an expedition led by the Dejazmach Wako and Woldo Selassie.

What Italy Concludes.  
The conclusions which Italy has reached from these experiences of the last 50 years is summed up by Roberto Forgy-Davanzani, member of the Italian senate and editor of the Tribuna of Rome, in Current History Magazine:  
"1. Italian penetration in East Africa has over half a century of political, military and commercial history. It is therefore not at all improvised, but represents a vast, essential problem, the solution of which cannot be further postponed.  
"2. Italy in 1889, as in 1929 by Mussolini's initiative, attempted to carry out a policy with Ethiopia of good neighborliness and of direct co-operation, from which Ethiopia would have

derived very great benefits.  
"3. Ethiopia, on the contrary, has proved and is proving by a multitude of undeniable facts that she wishes to pursue and develop a policy of open antagonism to Italy. This policy culminated in the episode of Ual-Ual, which is not an isolated event, but can be considered as the alarm signal that revealed a situation fundamentally hostile to the two Italian colonies in East Africa."  
Italy contends that Ethiopia is not really a unified state and because of her uncivilized practices should never have been admitted to the League of Nations—although Italy supported her for membership a few years ago. The present Ethiopian regime, says Italy, is merely a result of successive conquests, and the government is in the hands of whatever chief happens to hold the whip hand over the other chiefs at the moment. It is feudal and makes little attempt to stop slave traffic and slave ownership. It does not even keep a record of births and deaths.

**A Heterogeneous Nation.**  
The nation (if it can be called that) is composed of half a dozen important racial bodies, embraces as many languages with none of them dominant, and has three principal religions. Ethiopia really is composed of only four East African regions, the other nine regions shown on the map having been merely conquests for the purpose of enslaving the populations.

The population of the region called Kafa was estimated to have been 1,500,000 forty years ago by Cardinal Macchi, whom the Italians consider an expert, but since conquest by Ethiopian slave traffickers, the population has shrunk to only 20,000. The Jimra, for the same reason, have decreased in 15 years from 100,000 to 20,000. Another tribe, the Burgi, Italy claims has diminished 15 40 years from 200,000 to 15,000 because of the slave traffic.

Because of these things, and because of the fact the Ethiopian emperor is never sure of his rule, since he gained it by force and immediately upon gaining it became marked for the violence of jealous subordinate chieftains, Italy claims that it was a mistake to admit Ethiopia to the league. Ethiopia was admitted to the league on her promise that she would abolish slavery and solidify her state; these things it is evident (even to others than Italy) she has failed to do.

Italy has 43,000,000 inhabitants in the 135,000 square miles of her own country and her population is growing at the rate of 450,000 a year. This, coupled with the Ethiopian hostilities of long duration, is her excuse for this year's "expedition into Africa." She wants room.

When it comes to removing Ethiopia from membership in the league, Baron Aloisi, Italy's representative at Geneva, has been told in the council that if any nation is expelled it will be that nation which has violated the covenant of the league. By refusing to submit the Ethiopian case to league arbitration, Italy would certainly be that one.

**Italy Late in Complaining.**  
Member nations pointedly cite the fact that Italy is a little late in becoming riled about Ethiopian annoyances which occurred 40 or even 20 years ago. If she regarded them as less harmless than did the other nations who have colonized Africa, why did she vote to permit Ethiopian membership?

Great Britain and France in their "maximum proposals" of August 29 gave Mussolini an opportunity for peaceful penetration of Ethiopia by Italian capital and colonists, giving Italy control of much of the country's agricultural and mineral resources. Certain areas would be ceded outright to Mussolini. He would be given a leading role in improving the backward Ethiopian civilization which he degrades and in breaking the slave traffic.

These concessions he refused flatly. About the area which would be ceded to him, he said, "They must think I am a collector of deserts, like Mark Twain's echo-collector who sought two mountains so he would own the echoes."  
Mussolini is a dictator. He relies completely upon the hero-worshipping enthusiasm of his people for his position. He refused the Anglo-French offers because he had too far committed himself to his people.  
There was no turning back without his looking like a chump. No dictator can look like a chump and still be dictator very long.  
© Western Newspaper Union.

**THE DARING YOUNG MEN**  
One of the oddest accidents on record occurred recently in Japan. A motor bus swerved, went over a steep cliff and crashed a hundred feet below. Suddenly cries for help came from a tree, part way down the mountain, which the bus had passed while falling. From its branches hung the seven passengers. They were trapeze artists in a traveling circus.—Collier's Weekly.

**LOVE FINDS A WAY**  
Virgil E. Winslow was testifying in a Los Angeles court in an attempt to gain a divorce from Sarah C. Winslow, his wife for 35 years. "She was domineering—" his voice halted and tears came to his eyes. "I love my wife! I can't go through with this!" he shouted. Walking away from the witness stand, he went to his wife and embraced her. The case was dismissed.

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"There's not a better baking powder made!"

says Mrs. Owen H. Fleming, of 1235 Judson Ave., Evanston, Ill.

MRS. FLEMING and Calumet are staunch friends. "I never have seen any sense in taking chances with your baking," she says "when you can use Calumet and be sure of success.  
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## DIZZY DEAN nabs a runner!

CALLING ALL CARS—CALLING ALL CARS. LIFE CONVICT ESCAPES FROM STATE PENITENTIARY. HE'S HEADED NORTH ON ROUTE 31—IN A BLUE TOURING CAR.

HERE COMES A BLUE CAR, DIZZY AND IT'S SURE TRAVELIN'!

GIMME A ROCK!

THE COPS ARE CHASING IT, TOO!

HEY, ISN'T THIS ROUTE 31?

IT IS—AND I WISH IT WASN'T! CAUSE I'M SCARED!

SOCK-O!

GOSH, DIZZY SURE SOCKED HIM!

HE'S OUT LIKE A LIGHT, LARRY! AND LOOK WHO MADE THE OUT-OUT! DIZZY DEAN!

YOU'RE CALLING 'EM RIGHT, OFFICER.

GEE, DIZZY, YOU CERTAINLY HAD THAT OLD CONTROL AND SPEED WHEN YOU BEATED THAT CONVICT!

WELL, SON, YOU WON'T LAST IN THE BIG LEAGUE WITHOUT CONTROL, AND YOU GOT TO HAVE PLENTY OF ENERGY, TOO, TO KEEP POURING THAT FAST ONE IN!

BUT, HOW DO YOU GET SO MUCH ENERGY, DIZZY?

WELL, I GET PLENTY OF EXERCISE AND SLEEP AND I EAT ENERGY-MAKING FOOD, TOO. LIKE THAT GRAPE-NUTS THERE HOW 'BOUT HAVING A HELPING OF IT NOW?

### Boys! Girls!... Get Valuable Prizes Free!

Join Dizzy Dean Winners—Carry Dizzy's Lucky Piccol!

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin, Solid Bronze, with red enamel lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Package-top. In ordering membership pin, be sure to ask for Price 30¢.

Dizzy Dean Lucky Piccol. Just like Dizzy carries—with his good luck magnet on reverse side. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Package-top. In ordering Lucky Piccol, ask for Price 30¢.

Send the top from one yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of club manual, containing list of 37 fifty free prizes. And to have loads of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts right away. It has a winning flavor all its own—crisp, nut-like, delicious. Economical to serve, too, for two table-spoons, with whole milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935. Good only in U.S.A.)

A Product of General Foods

**Lincoln County News**

Published Every Friday

Entered as second-class matter July, 30, 1924, at the post office at Carrizozo, New Mexico, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Subscription, in advance, \$1.50 per Year

Advertising Rates Furnished on Request

FRIDAY, OCT. 18, 1935

Mrs. Era B. Smith, Editor and Publisher

**Attributes Building Boom to New Deal**

"A great wave of house buying and house building is reported from New Jersey," says the ultra-conservative Republican New York Herald Tribune and adds: "Real estate men attribute the large volume of trading to the Federal Housing Administration, which has been instrumental in releasing a flow of funds held inactive in banks for three years. The insurance provision was the instrument which turned the tide."

"More than 200 dwellings built as part of the 'Better Housing' campaign launched by the FHA were opened to the public yesterday in 18 of the 21 counties of the state." A building material company has made 258 loans under FHA for a total of \$1,500,000. Brokers in every section report prospects for continued activity. Two years ago the building supply industry was operating at 10 per cent of its normal capacity and the 300-odd building supply concerns in the state were facing bankruptcy."

**ADOBE ITEMS**

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Withers made a business trip to Eunice, Texas last week.

Mrs. A. V. Wilson and daughter Velma, spent Monday at the L. O. Moon home.

Mrs. Katie Raines and children moved to San Antonio, New Mexico last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Virge George and daughter Edna, who have been visiting his sister and family, Mrs. R. C. Withers left Tuesday for their home in Lubbock, Texas.

Mrs. E. I. and A. L. Griffin and children attended the singing convention at Ancho Sunday. They reported a large crowd, lots of good singing and plenty of cats. Everybody seemed to enjoy the day.

Mrs. Robert Dean of Bingham, spent the week-end at her home in Lovington, N. M. returning Monday.

Mr. R. L. Shannon was in Socorro Saturday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Dean Oct. 18 a 7 lb. girl.

Mrs. Mitchell and sons of near Red Hill were Adobe visitors Monday.

Mrs. Ada Gray and sons of Carrizozo spent Sunday with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Corn.

040210

**Notice for Publication**

Department Of The Interior. General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, Oct. 11, 1935.

NOTICE is hereby given that James Ham, of Carrizozo, N. Mex., who, on May 17, 1929, made homestead entry, No. 040-210, for all, Section 11, Township 5 S., Range 10 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank J. Sager, U. S. Commissioner, at Carrizozo, N. Mex., on the 22nd day of November, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Robert Ashby, John Ellison, H. W. McMillan, Ed. Saitos, all of Carrizozo, N. Mex. Paul A. Roach Register. O. 18-N. 15

**Wood and Coal**

Delivered in any quantity  
**PRICES RIGHT**

John Ellison

Residence opposite Court House

**IN THE PROBATE COURT OF LINCOLN COUNTY, STATE OF NEW MEXICO.**

No. 349

In The Matter of the Estate of Florencio Chavez, Deceased

**Notice**

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, was on the 3rd day of September, A. D. 1935, appointed Administrator of the Estate of Florencio Chavez, Deceased, by Hon. Manuel Corona, Probate Judge of Lincoln County, New Mexico.

Therefore all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to file the same with the County Clerk of Lincoln County, within one year from date of said appointment as provided by law, or the same will be barred.

Dated this the 1st day of October, 1935.

Roman Nunez, Administrator. O 4-25.

**Notice for Publication**

Department Of The Interior. General Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., Oct. 10, 1935.

NOTICE is hereby given that Gus Everett, of Capitan, N. M., who, on Oct. 16, 1930, May 1, 1931, made homestead entry, No. 062636-062637, for SW 1/4, Sec. 4, S 1/2, NW 1/4, Section 9, Township 5 S., Range 16 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before U.S. Commissioner, at Capitan, N. M., on the 19th day of Nov., 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Gene Dow, W. B. Payne, Woodrow Payne, all of Capitan, N. M. Wm. H. Yeager, of Artesia, N. M.

Leo F. Sanchez Register. O. 18-N. 15

040140-040767

**Notice for Publication**

Department Of The Interior. General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, Oct. 11, 1935.

NOTICE is hereby given that John Ellison, of Carrizozo, N. Mex., who, on October 15, 1929, made original homestead entry No. 040140, and on October 17, 1929 made additional homestead entry No. 040767, for E 1/2 Sec. 29, T. 4 S., R. 10 E., SE 1/4, SW 1/4, Sec. 8, Township 5 S., Range 10 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank J. Sager, U. S. Commissioner, at Carrizozo, N. Mex., on the 21st day of November, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: B. L. Ham, Robert H. Ashby, J. E. Brown, all of Carrizozo, N. Mex. Walter Hobbs, of Ancho, N. Mex. Paul A. Roach Register. Oct 18- Nov 15

FOR SALE—Typewriter ribbons at News Office.

Place, Lode and Proof of Labor blanks for sale at the News office.

For Rent—1-room and 2-room apartments. See Mrs. Shirley Phipps. 10-4-tf

040897-98

**Notice for Publication**

Department of The Interior General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, September 20, 1935.

Notice is hereby given that Vivian Aragon, of Box N N, Socorro, N. Mex., who, on February 21, 1930, and on April 22, 1930, made homestead entries No. 040-897, and No. 040898, for NW 1/4, SW 1/4, Sec. 33, T. 2 S., R. 9 E., and Lot 4, SW 1/4, Sec. 4, Lots 6, 7, Sec. 6, Lots 1, 2, 3, E 1/4, NW 1/4, NE 1/4, SW 1/4, Section 7, Township 3 S., Range 9 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof to establish claim to the land above described, before Eulalio B. Baca, Notary Public, at Socorro, N. Mex., on the 31st day of October, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Sotero Romero, L. M. Casaus, Estalano Chavez, Inos Chavez, all of Claunch, N. Mex.

Paul A. Roach, Register. S 27—Oct. 25.

046478

**Notice For Publication**

Department of The Interior Las Cruces, New Mexico, Sept. 27, 1935

NOTICE is hereby given that Mary Adeline Casey, of Claunch, N. Mex., who, on December 5, 1932, made homestead entry, No. 046478, for All Section 14, Township 3 S., Range 8 East, N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Mary C. DuBois U. S. Commissioner, at Corona, N. Mex., on the 8th day of November, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Charley Petross, Willie Petross, Fred Shumate, Biddie Winters, all of Claunch, N. Mex.

Paul A. Roach Register. O4-Nov. 1

047045

**Notice for Publication**

Department Of The Interior General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, October 11, 1935.

NOTICE is hereby given that Damon F. Sawyer, of Bingham, N. Mex., who, on November 3, 1932, made homestead entry, No. 047045, for SE 1/2 Sec. 29, W 1/2, SW 1/2, Section 26, Township 5 S., Range 6 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank J. Sager, U. S. Commissioner, at Carrizozo, N. Mex., on the 23rd day of November, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Henry Wilson, Velma Wilson, both of Adobe, N. Mex. Frank Hefer, Eula Sawyer, both of Bingham, N. Mex. Paul A. Roach Register. Oct. 18—Nov. 15

**Santa Rita Church**

Catholic

(Rev. Fr. Salvatori, Pastor)

Sunday Mass, 8:00 a. m.

Evening Service 7:00 p. m.

Everybody Cordially Invited

043542

**Notice for Publication**

Department of the Interior General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, September 13, 1935.

NOTICE is hereby given that John Ashby, of Ancho, N. Mex., who, on April 15, 1931, made homestead entry, No. 043542, for all of Section 15, Township 5 S., Range 10 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank J. Sager, U. S. Commissioner, at Carrizozo, N. Mex., on the 26th day of October, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: John Ellison, of Carrizozo, N. Mex., Walter Hobbs, Fred Sweet, Henry Dale, all of Ancho, N. Mex. Paul A. Roach, Register. S20-018

045676

**Notice for Publication**

Department of the Interior General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, September 18, 1935.

NOTICE is hereby given that Jasper C. Lewis, of White Oaks, N. Mex., who, on July 12, 1932, made homestead entry, No. 045676, for W 1/2, SE 1/4, SE 1/4, NW 1/4, Section 30, Township 6 S., Range 13 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank J. Sager, U. S. Commissioner, at Carrizozo, N. Mex., on the 25 day of October, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ed. Fitzpatrick, F. P. Cleghorn, both of White Oaks, N. Mex., Mack Weaver, Charles Stoneman, both of Jicarilla, N. Mex.

Paul A. Roach, Register. S20-018

**Big Sale at Prehms Shoe Repairing**

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" Rubber heels 35c  
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All heels 25c  
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042868

**Notice for Publication**

Department of the Interior General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, September 13, 1935.

NOTICE is hereby given that Miguel A. Flores, of Corona, N. Mex., who, on December 16, 1930, made homestead entry, No. 042868, for N 1/2, NE 1/4, Sec. 12, T. 3 S., R. 14 E., E 1/2, SW 1/4, SE 1/4, Section 9, Township 3 S., Range 15 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Mary C. DuBois, U. S. Commissioner, at Corona, N. Mex., on the 25th day of October, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: W. L. McDonald, Castulo Torrez, A. G. Sultemair, F. H. Armstrong, all of Corona, N. Mex.

Paul A. Roach, Register. S20-018

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Citizens State Bank of Vaughn

Carrizozo, N. M. New Mexico

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# PRIZE HUNTING CONTEST

Read rules and instructions  
Before Registering

To encourage better sportsmanship in hunting, we will give as a prize, for the largest BUCK DEER killed during the 1935 hunting season, A NEW 40 MODEL BOLT ACTION SAV- AGE RIFLE, in either of the following caliber, 30-30 250-3000 in a 22" barrel, or 300 or 30-06 with a 24" barrel, valued at--

# \$40.00

Rules and Conditions

- (1) All contestants must be duly registered at our store, on or before 6 o'clock p. m. October 24th 1935.
- (2) A registration fee of 50c will be charged.
- (3) No contestant will be recognized unless duly registered.
- (4) Buck must be killed during the 1935 open hunting season and weighed at F. E. Richards feed store in Carrizozo, N. M. on or before 6 o'clock Nov. 16th 1935.
- (5) All records of weights will be kept by F. E. Richard, and the contestant possessing the largest buck in actual weight, after insides, heart, liver and lungs have been removed, will be given as a prize, the above described rifle in the caliber of his choice.

Signed and approved by

T. E. KELLEY,

Owner of the T. E. Kelley Hardware and Sport Shop,  
Carrizozo, New Mexico.

### N. M. Livestock Report

Ranges: There was improvement in ranges in all districts of the state during September. Fall rains were received in all localities improving soil moisture on ranges. There was an improvement of grass on fall and winter ranges and prospects of range feed for the coming winter are the best in two or three years. Some localities in southwestern counties that have been dry all summer have received sufficient rainfall to insure development of grass for fall and winter grazing. There has been an improvement in the ranges in dry sections of eastern counties during the past month. Grass in parts of these counties will be short for late fall and winter grazing. There is an ample supply of stock water in all localities. Recent rains have improved the supply of stock water in all localities. Recent rains have improved the supply of water in wells, streams and water holes. The supply of hay and grain feeds from this year's crop will be ample to carry livestock through the coming winter if normal in-temperatures and storms without the necessity of importations. There was practically no carryover of livestock feed this spring, the smallest in years. The conditions of range is reported at 86 per cent of normal compared to 82 percent last month and 84.1 percent for the 10-year average.

Cattle & Calves: There has been a general improvement in the conditions of all classes of cattle during September. Improved range conditions have aided materially in increasing weights of cattle that will be shipped during the next sixty days. The usual fall shipment

of cattle has been stated in a few sections, but will be general over the state in another week or two. Movement of cattle this fall will be small because of the very small calf drop and will be much smaller than shipments in normal years. Cattle movement during 1934 was exceptionally large due to purchases of cattle by the governments on account of the drought. There is a general tendency to sell only a small number of cows and retain all heifers calves where financial conditions permit. Steers and steer calves will be sold rather close. With prices higher than for several months there may be some instances where stockmen will sell rather close to meet financial obligations, thereby making it difficult to maintain present numbers. The condition of cattle is reported at 88 percent of normal compared with 85 percent last month and 88.4 percent for the 10-year average.

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### Bridge League

Headquarters

During the past several years good bridge playing has developed wonderfully in New Mexico and to such an extent that it becomes imperative that an association of clubs be formed in order that the best bridge players in each locality may have opportunities to pit their skill and knowledge against each other, thus lifting the game in this state from a provincial pastime to realms of state and national sport.

Heretofore it has been noted that in our state tournaments practically no players outside of Santa Fe and Albuquerque have participated, resulting in very inadequate representation of New Mexico bridge players, and perhaps failing to select the best players to represent us in regional and national play.

We have formed a tentative Bridge League of New Mexico to be consolidated into a permanent organization at the first convention and tournament of New Mexico bridge players. To further this plan we are endeavoring to contact every locality in New Mexico, stating a simple but most effective plan to encourage organized bridge. Of course, to select your best qualified players for representation of your club or city it is best to do so in duplicate contract play, and all who have played duplicate know it is the game "par excellence" of the bridge family.

Now for the big interest feature: The Western States section of the American Bridge League has donated to the State of New Mexico a magnificent challenge trophy to be competed for each year at the annual state tournament. This trophy is emblematic of the championship of New Mexico and to make it truly worth its meaning it is essential we have representation from every bridge playing locality in the State.

In order that intelligent plans may be prepared for a well organized State tournament, please notify the undersigned at your earliest opportunity of you intentions.

A. H. Norton

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The News, in addition to recording the happenings throughout Lincoln County, carries a comprehensive survey of events throughout the state and the nation.

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PHONE 14

Carrizozo,

New Mexico

**Local and Personal**

Mrs. Eliza Brown, mother of Mmes. Espy and Hobbie has been extremely ill for over two weeks, but was reported somewhat improved today.

Mr. P. M. Johnson who has been confined to his home with rheumatism; is able to walk around the last few days.

Mrs. R. W. Dozier visited her daughter, Mrs. Montie Gardenhire, in Tularosa last week, returning home Saturday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Carl and Mr. W. J. Langston left for Clovis Sunday morning, where they are attending the I. O. O. F. Grand Lodge and Rebekah Assembly.

The High School Glee Club have their new uniforms of light green dresses and white fluted collars which are very attractive.

Mrs. Henry Hoffman will go to El Paso tomorrow and return home Sunday.

Friends gave Mrs. McPherson a surprise birthday party last Saturday night. Cards and dancing were enjoyed. Cake, sandwiches and coffee were served.

Mrs. Anna Dalton went to Lincoln last week to visit her niece, Mrs. Fred Pfingsten for two or three weeks.

Miss Edna Pierce was a Carrizozo visitor Tuesday. Miss Pierce is the artist who lives near Red Hill, and who paints New Mexico scenes. She has entered several of her paintings at the fair.

**CAPITAN ITEMS**

Mrs. J. C. Dunlap, mother of B. C. Dunlap, died suddenly at the home of her son here today. The Ballard Funeral home of Roswell, has charge of the funeral arrangements.

Rev. Sloan, manager of the Capitan Variety Store, is driving a new Chevrolet coupe purchased from Mr. V. A. Mosier at the City Garage.

Mr. P. G. Peters left Tuesday for El Paso, where he expects to spend a few weeks.

Rev. and Mrs. R. D. Lewis accompanied by Rev. B. F. Harris District Superintendent of the Nazarene church made a trip to Roswell Monday, returning home Wednesday.

Two new teachers have been added to the grade school this month. They are Mrs. Melyin Franks of Corona and Mrs. Price of Capitan.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peters returned Wednesday from a trip to Dallas, Texas, where they attended the State Fair.

The new addition to the Hall drug store is nearing completion and will add an attractive corner to Capitan.

Mr. Wm. Ferguson, who has been confined to his home on account of rheumatism was in town Tuesday, "Billy" says he is feeling much better.

Mrs. Joe Hanson has moved back to Capitan after spending the summer at Ruidoso. She is engaged in the laundry business.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Allen of Los Angeles, Calif., are spending the week with their daughter, Mrs. Warren Rockwell.

**Youngest Co-ed From Corona**

State College at Las Cruces claims the distinction of having the youngest college co-ed staying on a campus of any in the United States. Her name is Elizabeth Chloe Chappell and she lives at Corona, in Lincoln county. Miss Chappell is a freshman majoring in home economics.

**Dramatic Club Plays**

The High School Dramatic Club gave their first entertainment for the school year Friday evening under the direction of Miss Sharp, consisting of three one-act plays, "The Bill Collector," "Moonshine" and "Elmer." All the plays were especially good; expert training and excellent talent were shown. The auditorium was well filled by parents and friends.

The High school chorus sang, and Miss Leahy Cooper played a piano solo.

**Methodist Church**

Rev. Edgar H. Johnson, Pastor

Sunday School 10 A. M. reaching Services 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M.

Would you go to bed at 8 o'clock every night for three months for \$50,000. See what "The Wild Oats Boy" does about it, Thursday evening October 24, at the High School Auditorium.

**In The Probate Court of Lincoln County State of New Mexico**

In The Matter of The Estate Of Sarah Anna Talley, Deceased } No. 403

**Notice**

Notice is Hereby Given That the undersigned was appointed administrator of the above named estate by the Honorable Manuel Corona, Probate Judge of Lincoln County, New Mexico, on the 3rd day of September, 1935.

All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to file the same on or before one year after date of said appointment or the same will be barred.

J. W. Talley, Administrator.

S 27—Oct. 18.

-040899

**Notice for Publication**

Department of The Interior General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, September 20, 1935.

Notice is hereby given that Vivian Aragon, heir and for the heirs, of Teresa S. Baca, deceased, of Box N N, Socorro, N. Mex., who, on November 5, 1929, made homestead entry, No. 040899, for Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, S $\frac{1}{2}$ N $\frac{1}{2}$  Sec. 5, Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$ , S $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$ , Section 6, Township 3 S., Range 9 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Eulalio B. Baca, Notary Public, at Socorro, N. Mex., on the 31st day of October, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Sotero Romero, L. M. Casaus,

Estalano Chavez, Inos Chavez, all of Claunch, N. Mex.

Paul A. Roach, Register.

042337

**Notice for Publication**

Department of The Interior General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, September 20, 1935.

Notice is hereby given that Higinio G. Salas, of Hondo, N. Mex., who, on September 23, 1930, made homestead entry, No. 042337, for SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ , SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$ , Section 13, Township 11 S., Range 16 E., N. M. P. Meridian, filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Eunice P. Hall, U. S. Commissioner, at Capitan, N. Mex., on the 31st day of October, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Mauro Sanchez, Refugio Torres, Rafael Salcido, all of Hondo, N. Mex., Jacobo Sanchez, of San Patricio, N. Mex.

Paul A. Roach, Register.

040211

**Notice for Publication**

Department Of The Interior. General Land Office at Las Cruces, New Mexico, Oct. 11, 1935.

NOTICE is hereby given that Barrie Ham, of Carrizozo, N. Mex., who, on May 17, 1929, made homestead entry, No. 040211, for S $\frac{1}{2}$ S $\frac{1}{2}$  Sec. 12, E $\frac{1}{2}$  Sec. 13, NE $\frac{1}{4}$ , Section 24, township 5 S.; Range 10 E., N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make 3 year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank J. Sager, U. S. Commissioner, at Carrizozo, N. Mex., on the 22nd day of November, 1935.

Claimant names as witnesses: Robert Ashby, John Ellison, H. W. McMillan, Ed. Shelton, all of Carrizozo, N. Mex.

Paul A. Roach, Register.

O. 18—Nov. 15

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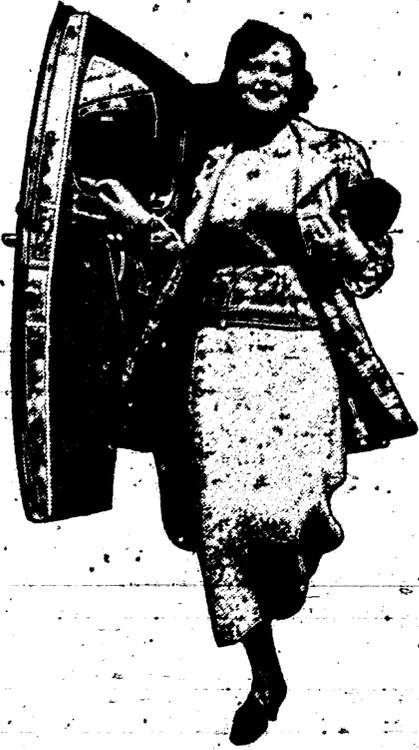
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# HOSTILE VALLEY

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by Ben Ames Williams

WNU Service

## PROLOGUE

Will Blissell's store in Fraternity village is not only a store; but also it is a social center and a clearing house for news of the countryside. After supper, a dozen or a score of men are likely to drop in there for the mail, for a few dry groceries, or for nothing at all except the chance to listen and to speak in turn. Jim Saladino came down the hill from his farm on the ridge one spring evening and found Chet McAusland there before him, and Gay Hunt, and Luke Hills, and others, too.

Chet, short and straight and vigorous despite his seventy years, was speaking when Saladino came in; speaking, as he was apt to be in the spring, of fish and fishing. He greeted Jim with a nod, and finished what he had been saying.

"You hear many a tale of big trout from out there," he confessed, grudgingly enough. "But I'd rather eat a small trout anyway; and I can catch a good mess in the meadow brooks, along toward dark any time."

Gay Hunt retorted with a derisive chuckle: "Just the same, there's something funny about it that you never went out there, liking to fish the way you do."

So Saladino asked curiously: "Out where, Gay?" He was a famous hunter of the deer and of partridge and he liked trout as well as any man.

"Carey's brook, out in Hostile Valley," Gay explained. He pronounced the word to rhyme with "smile," with a long vowel in the second syllable. "Bart Carey was in here a while ago; claimed that a man staying at his place caught three two-pounders one afternoon last week."

Now a two-pound trout is, for the streams about Fraternity, unusual; and to catch three such monsters in a single day was without precedent. Saladino was interested, yet not immediately credulous.

"I've heard such tales," he admitted. "But I dunno. This Carey, he act like a man to tell the truth?"

"Know him, don't you?" Gay protested. "Lives right there at Carey's bridge. His pa used to take boarders, folks, that come for the fishing. After the old man died, Bart and his brother had a row and his brother pulled out. Bart's sister killed herself here a year ago."

"I don't know as I ever see him," Saladino confessed. "I never got out to Hostile Valley." He chuckled faintly. "Matter of fact, I always kind of dodged the place. Didn't like the name of it, I guess."

The others nodded understandingly. This Hostile Valley had in fact an ill repute. Glidden away in the hills somewhat north and west of Fraternity, it was a deep gorge between two ridges, and the slopes were bold and black with spruce timber, and they had a trick of catching low clouds and squeezing them of moisture, so that rain fell often there and farms did not greatly prosper. The very aspect of the place was somehow gloomy and forbidding.

Chet McAusland said now: "I went in there once. It's an awful hole. Roads are bad and there's a tangle of down timber along the brook enough to drive you crazy and the mosquitoes and black flies are awful. Once was enough for me."

Gay Hunt assented: "Me, I never liked the sound of it." There was in fact a harsh asperity in the very name, conjuring a picture of a countryside inhabited by dour and silent folk who looked askance at a stranger. "How come it to be called that in the beginning?"

Chet knew the answer to this question, as he was apt to know all the ancient lore of these hills. "It goes back to the strifes," he said. "They had a kind of a war of their own out there. They fit the draft and there wasn't ever a man from Hostile Valley drafted at all."

"For the South, was they?" Gay asked.

"It wa'n't that, so much," Chet declared. "It was more that the folks out there, you can't ever drive 'em. Old Enoch Ferrin killed them, got their backs up."

And he continued: "Enoch was the boss boss around there then. I've heard my father tell it. He had a farm on the ridge this side, and he had four sons and one of 'em had gone to South Carolina and married down there. When the war started, Enoch wrote him to come home and this son—his name was Will—wouldn't do it. So Enoch made his other three sons fit and told 'em to go hunt up this brother-of-theirs-and-kill-him-for-a-rebel; and Enoch, he tried to organize a company, out there in the Valley. But he was kind of bulldozing about it, so folks got their backs up and wouldn't go for him nor anybody. So they had a fough time of it for a while."

the one lives out there now. Name's Will, too. He's an able man."

Gay asked quickly: "Ain't his wife the one?"

Chet nodded. "She's the one," he agreed, in a heavy tone.

There was a moment's hushed pause; the same thought in all their minds. Huldry Ferrin's fame, it was clear, extended far. The men here in the store exchanged sidelong glances; and then Luke Hills said in a hushed tone:

"I've see her!"

He was, if appeared, alone in this distinction; and though no one spoke, there were questions in their eyes. Luke was a large, simple man, not used to hold the center of the stage; yet somewhat of a braggart, too. But he spoke now with a cautious restraint.

"I was working in Seth Humphrey's steam mill out there," he explained. "The time Will Ferrin killed Seth for chasing around after her. Nobody blamed Will, I guess Seth started it. Anyhow, he shot Will's leg off; but Will had a hold of his throat by that time and hung on. I helped lug Will up to Marm Pierce's, after. The truck Seth was driving, it's still jammed in the shed, where it skidded when he put the brakes on. The mill never run a day, after."

"This Miss Ferrin," some one prompted; and Luke said guardedly:

"Well, I never see a woman like her. Just looking at her would make a man kind of—lift his comb and strut like a fighting cock."

Saladino commented slowly: "I've heard tell that Will Ferrin is a good man." A nod, here and there, answered him, assenting. "I never heard much about this Bart Carey, though," Saladino added.

Will Blissell, from behind the candy counter, remarked:

"Bart, he stays in here once in a while, on his way to East Harbor. He's kind of tall and looks to be able and he speaks right up to you. I'd say he's all right."

Luke Hills supplemented this. "We used to go up to his place, from the mill, on an evening sometimes," he said. "Bart, he'd always have had elder in the collar and maybe some rum. He don't farm much. He takes folks to board that want to come and fish the brook. Likes a good time."

And he added: "His sister, this one that killed herself, Ah—her name was, she kep' house for him. She was a nice-looking woman, too."

"How come she killed herself?" Saladino asked gravely.

Luke shook his head. "I dunno. That was after I come back here."

But Chet said strongly: "Well, if you ask me, it's enough to make any woman kill herself, to live out there. That's a miserable place."

"It's a wonder this Miss Ferrin would stay there," Jim suggested.

"From what you hear about her, what makes her stay, Luke?"

plained. He added honestly: "It's full of big trout, though. In the deep holes, and down through the bog, if a man could get at them."

"Say we try it some day," Saladino proposed.

"Sho," Chet protested, "what's the sense in going so far when you can get plenty nearer home? The roads is awful."

Jim chuckled. "This old car is used to bad roads, Chet, I'm a mind to go. I'd like to have a look at that brook. You come along?"

But Chet would not; and Saladino's curiosity was stimulated by the other's attitude. Chet was not a fearful man, nor given to imaginings; yet it was obvious that he had a lively distaste for this hidden valley with the harsh name. When the two men said good night, and Jim drove on up the hill, his intent was by Chet's very reluctance crystallized.

And two or three days later, when rain and the promise of more rain made farm work a tedious business of turning water-soaked clods which weighed heavily upon the plow, he took the opportunity thus afforded.

"I'll be back by dark or a little after," he told Mrs. Saladino when he set out. "I don't aim to do much only look over the brook and try a few holes."

But it would be long after dark before he came home, and many things would happen in the intervening hours. The past is a book which any man may read, but it is impossible to look ahead with certainty through thirty seconds' span. It may be as well that this is so; for knowledge might so often daunt and dismay the stoutest man, and tulle dread of the inescapable paralyze the energies of human kind. Saladino often afterward asked himself, if he had known what a sequence of events his entrance into the Valley was to set in motion, he would have gone there that day; and he could find no certain answer.

But he set out with no misgivings. It had rained the day before, and in the night; a sharp torrential down-pour. The road from his farm to the village was rutted and washed away along the borders, and mud splashed merrily under his wheels. Chains, Jim decided, might be useful; and he stopped at the garage in North Fraternity to buy a pair.

Lon Pride, the garage man, had news to relate. "Hear about the murder out at Liberty?" he asked, with unctious. Jim had not heard, and Lon said: "Old Man Mayhew lived on the road to Mac's corner, they found him dead this morning with his head beat in. They're sent for the sheriff."

Jim knew Sheriff Sobler, but not Old Man Mayhew. Nevertheless he was tempted to turn that way. In the end, he put this temptation aside, but he would be glad to know where the sheriff could be found, before this day was done.

The chains adjusted, he went on; and there was a prickling excitement, a deep sense of adventure, in him as he drove. On the surface, he went to fish and nothing more; yet this was not a good fishing day. The brooks were bank-deep with rilly water; the sky was overcast, and surly clouds went scurrying as though on sinister errands. The roads he followed were narrow and rocky and rutted, and deep woods after a while pressed close on either hand, so that sometimes the dripping branches met above the car.

He had no clear and certain notion of the proper route, knew only in a general fashion where the Valley lay, and steered as it were by compass now. He meant to come to Carey's bridge, at the upper end of the Valley, and fish downstream; so at cross-roads or at forks, he took what seemed the most promising turn, and once or

twice he passed abandoned farms, with the glass broken in the windows, so that the empty rooms looked out at him with hollow eye sockets.

By and by he arrived at a farm where a man had just felled a knotted old beech across the road, blocking the way; and he pulled up to ask directions. The farmer took off his hat and scratched his head.

"Yo're going all right," he said. "If you want to come to Carey's, Course, this here is the herdest way. Bart don't ever come on this way. Will Ferrin, he does, though. It's handiest for him."

Saladino glanced toward the felled tree. "Looks like I might have trouble getting past that there," he suggested.

The farmer grinned. "There's worse places than that," he said. "There's



"Well, if You Ask Me, It's Enough to Make Any Woman Kill Herself."

places that's gullied out something scandalous. What do you want to go in there for, anyway?"

Jim said: "Fishing."

The other nodded with a mild mirth in his dry eye. "So they all say," he commented in a sardonic tone. "But I guess full as many stop at Ferrin's as go on to Carey's."

Saladino understood the allusion. He had heard tales enough of this woman who was wife to Will Ferrin. Leg and painted her as a figure at once glamorous and sinister, seductive and heartless, enticing and without scruple. Her repute had spread for miles across the countryside; and he thought this man's present incredulity not surprising. He was conscious of some frank curiosity on his own account to see such a woman; wondered whether their paths would cross today.

But just now he listened to the other man's directions, and drove on. The road was miserable. The car, laboring in low gear, ascended steadily, till through a gap in the woods on the right Saladino saw low lands, and knew that he was well up on the slope of the barrier ridge. So he came at last to its crest, and followed that high land for a space, and in a sort of saddle in the ridge he found another road turning to the left, in the direction in which he wished to go.

This was a road by all the signs not much used, with ruts unmarked by the tread of any recent tire, and last year's grass dead between the ruts, and bowlders that had been heaved upward by the frost. Yet it was beyond doubt the proper road, and Saladino turned into it without hesitation.

After a few rods, however, he checked the car; for the road emerged upon a naked ledge, beyond which it dipped steeply downward. From this ledge it was possible to see a sweep of the Valley, far below.

Saladino quietly appraised this outlook; but there was not much to see. Directly across from him, two miles or so away, another ridge rose like a wall. To his right, the Valley seemed to narrow, pinched between converging ranges of hills. To the left it opened out in some degree; yet there was nothing to see save the blanket of forest, hardwood and evergreen.

Above him, the clouds scurried low and menacing; and they were like a sudden blanket across the Valley. He could discover no least sign of habitation anywhere; nothing save this sweeping forest carpet, the evergreens sodden from last night's rain, the hardwoods still half naked, thinly clad in their just springing leaves.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

## Southwestern Briefs

Arizona luxury tax revenue for September, totaled \$88,658.47, according to Administrator Harry Boyer.

Cecil Kenemer of Albuquerque has been named to head the New Mexico Federal Housing Association for the coming year.

The soil erosion work of the Naco CCC camp will begin in the city of Bisbee, Ariz., very shortly, according to Ralph Motz, city engineer.

Actual construction has started on the new city water works water storage reservoir at Farmington, N. M., a WPA project to cost \$23,556.50.

The United States Department of Health has transferred Guy H. Bishop, assistant Arizona director of the community sanitation program, to Boise, Idaho.

Ninety-seven men of Santa Fe county received \$1,847.94 for payment on the two WPA projects begun in New Mexico, according to J. C. Hester, WPA finance director.

Appointment of Fred McDonald, former principal of schools at Jerome, as Arizona director of the emergency educational program, a division of the works progress administration, was announced recently.

The appointment by Governor Clyde Hingley of Gerónimo Gonzales of Rivera as county commissioner for the second district of San Miguel county New Mexico, has been announced by the governor's office.

Construction of a new CCC camp at La Madera in the Albuquerque district has been announced by headquarters officials. The camp will be designated F-43-N and its members engaged in Forest Service work.

The R. C. Tanner Company, Phoenix, submitted a low bid of \$1,212,214 to the state highway department for the reconstruction of eight and a half miles of the Flagstaff-Fredonia section of United States highway 89.

The office of F. W. Ross, supervisor of construction for the National Guard, has been moved to Las Vegas, where he will supervise \$11,000 worth of construction work which has been started at Camp Maximiliano Luna.

Having successfully passed the Arizona examination fourteen persons, one a woman, have been admitted to the bar by the Arizona Supreme Court. Bess H. Ryder, Phoenix law stenographer, was the woman admitted to the practice of law.

Approximately 650 persons in every county in New Mexico will be given work in a WPA project for the construction of sanitary pit type toilets. It was announced by State WPA Administrator Lea Rowland. The project has been approved for an allotment of \$164,975.

Florence M. Warner, director of relief in Arizona, has been named a member of the U. S. delegation to the seventh Pan-American Child Congress, to meet October 12 to 13 at Mexico City. Grace Abbott, professor of public welfare at Chicago University, will head the group of five.

If permission is obtained from United States forest officials, the state game department may stock some forest lands in New Mexico with elk. George F. Ellis, assistant to State Game Warden Elliott Barker, announced. The elk may be purchased at Gardner, Mont., for about \$3 a head.

James Wayne, county extension agent for the last two years of Union county, New Mexico, resigned and will be appointed manager of the soil erosion service for the county, officials revealed at Clayton. The soil project is getting under way immediately as part of the government's gigantic restoration program.

Over 3,000 teachers, members of the New Mexico Educational Association, will meet in Albuquerque, N. M., during the four days of the Golden Jubilee convention of this organization, Oct. 30-31 and Nov. 1-2. President J. F. Zimmerman, president of the University of New Mexico, is extending a hand of welcome to all teachers.

Recommendation that twenty-four scholarships, based on the Rhodes award, be apportioned to the University of Arizona and the state's two teachers colleges, has been made by presidents of the three institutions. Under the proposal the university would have twelve scholarships, the Teachers College at Tempe seven, and the Teachers College at Flagstaff five.

Traveling into Grand Canyon National park by automobile, airplane, and railway, 208,018 persons visited the mighty gorge during the season just ended, it was announced by M. R. Tillotson, park superintendent. The number of persons visiting the park during the 1935 season exceeded the previous high record by 12 per cent, and was 47 per cent greater than last year.

## The Man Who Knows

Whether the Remedy You are taking for Headaches, Neuralgia or Rheumatic Pains is SAFE is Your Doctor. Ask Him

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuralgia or neuralgia, ask your doctor what he thinks about it—in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because—before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach, or often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct. Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated among the fastest methods yet discovered for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and safe for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at any drug store—simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

**Bayer Aspirin**

Armchair Advice One can advise comfortably from safe port.—Schiller.



**NONE OTHER COMPARES TO OATMEAL**

In one of the most important things to children—precious Vitamin B For keeping fit. Mighty few cereals have it.

Many are nervous, poor in appetite, system out of order, because their daily diets lack enough of the precious Vitamin B for keeping fit. Few things keep them back like a lack of this protective food element.

So give everyone Quaker Oats every morning. Because in addition to its generous supply of Vitamin B for keeping fit, it furnishes food-energy, muscle and body-building ingredients. For about 1/2c per dish.

Start serving it tomorrow for a 2-week test. Quaker Oats has a wholesome, nut-like, luscious appeal to the appetite. Flavors surprisingly good. All grocers supply it.

IN VITAMIN B FOR KEEPING FIT . . . 1c worth of Quaker Oats equals 3 cakes of Fresh Yeast

Quaker and Mother's Oats are the same

**Beware Coughs from common colds That Hang On**

No matter how many medicines you have tried for your cough, chest cold or bronchial irritation, you can get relief now with Creomulsion. Serious trouble may be brewing and you cannot afford to take a chance with anything less than Creomulsion, which goes right to the seat of the trouble to aid nature to soothe and heal the inflamed membranes as the germ-laden phlegm is loosened and expelled.

Even if other remedies have failed, don't be discouraged, your doctor is authorized to guarantee Creomulsion, and to refund your money if you are not satisfied with results from the very first bottle. Get Creomulsion right now. (Adv.)

WNU—M 41—55

**ECZEMA**

To quickly relieve the itching and burning, and help nature restore skin comfort, freely apply

**Resinol**

Half-forgotten in Maine hills was

# Hostile Valley

Its men were strange and sullen . . .  
Its women were silent, fearful . . . . .

What was its secret?

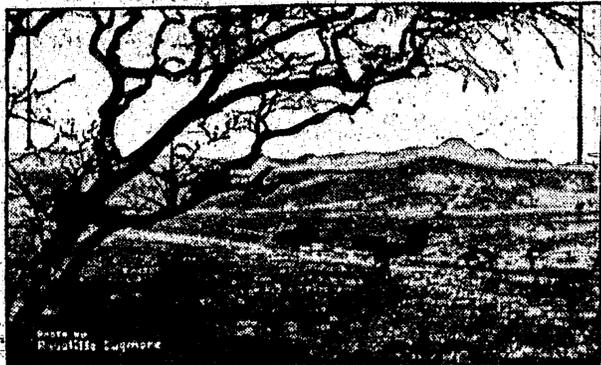
Jim Saladino invaded this sinister Eden, found the most beautiful woman he had ever seen—and murder!

**BEN AMES WILLIAMS**

has written in "HOSTILE VALLEY" a story you will never be able to forget. Follow it from week to week as it appears serially in this newspaper.

**THIS IS THE FIRST INSTALLMENT!**

# Journey In Africa



An East African Landscape.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

CHICAGO is only a little more than 500 miles from Kansas City—a good day's run—to many American motorists—and offering little change in scenery or people all the way. But the same number of miles from Kano, British Nigeria, in north central Africa, to N'Gulmi, near Lake Chad, is a journey many days long and a constantly changing pageant of little known tribes and strange country.

There's a thin, white little road stretching 200 miles north from Kano across the hard sands to Zinder, first post in French territory. From Zinder caravans trail far out into all parts of the Sudan, one leading straight east to N'Gulmi, at the northwest corner of Lake Chad, 22 days by camel from Zinder, and thence north and east of the lake to Mao, Abeche (Abecher), and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

The eastward trail leads into the country of the Tuareg, noted for the veils worn by the men over the lower parts of their faces.

The Tuareg, reputedly one of the most warlike of African tribes, are thought to be descendants of Berbers who were driven southward into the desert when the Arabs swept across North Africa in the Eleventh century, though some authorities date their emergence as a distinct people a good deal farther back than that.

After the French announced in 1890 that they owned that part of Africa, they sent expeditions galloping out from time to time to explain things to the Tuareg, and the Tuareg promptly sent them galloping back with a lance point at the seat of each man's breeches. In course of time the French tired of this form of usefulness and sent out big enough expeditions to put a stop to it.

There are five main tribes, or confederations, of the Tuareg, and they occupy in a sketchy manner, with their camps and flocks, about 1,500,000 square miles in the western Sahara, centering northeast of Timbuktu. But they are great nomads, and small bands sometimes wander as far to the east as the Wadal (French Ouadal) region of French Equatorial Africa.

In the Tuareg country stands Goure, typical of those French posts scattered across the southern fringe of the Sahara—a square-cut crown of grim clay battlements, often several acres in extent, rising out of a mountain of gray sand; always a native village at the bottom, and a big natural basin, with several wells, the village cotton and millet patches, spreading palms and pawpaw trees, and the fort garden.

The garden is always the showplace of the post—on the rare occasions when there is someone to show it to—and no wonder, in a land where the vegetation is limited almost exclusively to thorn trees except in the basins.

Here, in these grim clay outposts of the white man's authority in the Sudan, may be found one Frenchman, or perhaps two or three, in command of a corps of native soldiers. The isolation is almost complete, except for the passing at rare intervals of other Frenchmen on their way to or from more distant forts. The term of service is three years; then a year to recover one's reason in France. But with antelope and guinea fowl dotting the hills, and a dozen native prisoners to tend and irrigate his garden, the French officer in the Sudan at least doesn't have to go hungry.

**Cuvettes of Lake Chad Region.**  
Goure is inhabited mostly by the Manga, who subsist largely on the red millet so characteristic of the Sudan, eating the grain in the form of cous-cous, or porridge, and building their circular huts of the stalks. The cuvette, in which are located the village and the fort garden, is otherwise occupied entirely by millet, tobacco, cotton, and vegetable plantations.

These cuvettes are the most striking topographical features of the Lake Chad basin. They are deep depressions in the sand, ranging in length from a few hundred feet to three or four miles, and usually are oval or circular in shape. The floor, smooth and almost level, is frequently of that heavy, black soil peculiar to the Sudan and known to the natives as "Ark."

Lake Chad. Others say that the first soil was originally the floor of an ancient, much-extended Lake Chad. Even though the surrounding dunes be perfectly bare, there are grass and trees in the cuvettes, the dum palm being a characteristic feature of the landscape. Water is usually only a few feet, sometimes only a few inches, below the floor, and one frequently finds a pool or small lake, at the lowest point. Sometimes the water is fresh, sometimes impregnated with salt or sodium carbonate. The salt in this region is bitter and acrid, but the inhabitants like it.

**Plenty of Game and Cattle.**  
Beyond Goure the route eastward veers south into the broad, flat valley of the Komaduga (a word meaning "river") Yobe, the largest western affluent of Lake Chad.

The country is a paradise for game. Stately cranes and marabout storks stand in the shallows and scoop up fish with their bills. Flocks of blue herons flap out of the trees and sail away toward the sunset, and attending these feathered royalties are the smaller varieties in squads and battalions.

In this country are villages of the Kanuri, who are cattle-raisers. The main body of the Kanuri inhabit Bornu province, southwest of Lake Chad and the Komaduga Yobe. They are desert people who came south long ago and mixed with the negro tribes of Bornu, and the name "Berber" (Berber?), given them by their neighbors, the Hausa, possibly indicates that they were once much lighter-skinned than at present. During part of the Sixteenth century their empire was known as one of the most powerful in central Africa, but their political power and talent have waned.

Beyond, at N'Gulmi a fort crowns a high sand dune, and at the base is a Kanembu village of tall reed huts, each compound surrounded by a fence, also of reeds. From N'Gulmi there is a well-trodden caravan route north to the oasis of Agadez, Bilma, and Kaouar, and the inhabitants of the town make a living by trade, cotton and millet culture, and the working of salt and nitron deposits. A few are cattle-raisers. The women wear big silver earrings and do their hair up with liquid butter, or ghee.

**Lake Chad Covered by Plants.**  
Nearby is huge Lake Chad. It could almost be said of Lake Chad that it has no shore line. One can follow its edge many miles without a sight of open water. The whole lake may be only three inches deep for all that can be seen of it.

In fact, it probably would be necessary to wade out a good long distance in order to see anything different. For the first 10 or 15 miles there is nothing but a continuation of this vast wilderness of wild millet and water plants, growing six feet high in three to 20 inches of water. Then there is a mysterious labyrinth of swampy little islands and narrow, winding channels. Even open water isn't very deep—perhaps 15 feet in the deepest spots.

Most of the islands in the lake are inhabited by a curious people called the Buduma. And they are just as isolated from the rest of the world as if they lived on another planet. They go paddling about that mysterious little universe astride their "water horses," catching fish, snaring water-fowl, and pirating their neighbors, and they have neither knowledge nor curiosity regarding what goes on outside their swamps and islands.

The Buduma are thought by some to be a remnant of the ancient Kanembu, who took refuge in Lake Chad. They live in villages of carelessly constructed reed huts and have little culture worth mentioning.

Their "water horse" is merely a log of the ambash (ambach) tree, which grows in profusion on the islands of Lake Chad and is almost as light as cork.

Some of the islanders also lash bundles of reeds together to make canoes and barges of considerable floating capacity.

Most of the Buduma profess Mohammedanism, but many communities are purely pagan. Some venerate the reed out of which they make canoes, wearing a small section of it around the neck as an amulet. There is a queer custom at one of the villages in the eastern archipelago. Every morning the inhabitants throw a calabash of millet into the water, invoking the good will of their "mother" the lake. If fish come out and eat the millet the people are happy, believing this acceptance of their offering a sign of favor.

## Golden Phantoms

FASCINATING TALKS OF LOST MINES  
By Editha L. Watson

### THE MOUNT PISGAH HOAX

THEIR once were three men and a burro, who set out to seek their fortunes. It was in '84 or '85; they were out in the mountains; and it had been snowing.

Suddenly they came across the camp of some prospectors, and it seemed a good idea to stop and get warm and talk a little about the gold that everyone felt sure must underlie all the Rockies.

The prospectors said that they were Leadville men. They had some very nice looking nuggets of gold, and these, they said, came from Mount Pisgah, where they had just been.

Mount Pisgah! The three men knew its general location, although they had never been there, and that very day they determined to burry on and get to these new diggings before anyone else should hear of them. So they found the direction of the mountain, took a compass to guide them, and set out.

Partly because they were in a hurry and partly because they did not know any easier way to reach Mount Pisgah, they started straight across the country, and the snow fell and turned to slush and fell again, and hills reared in their way, and mountain streams tried to stop them, but they waded and climbed and slid on. A golden phantom danced before them and pointed to Mount Pisgah, and they floundered after her.

At last they reached the place, but to their disgust they found other men ahead of them. Still, there was room for everyone, so they began to make camp and ask questions. The first one, of course, was "where are the diggings?" They proved to be a small prospect hole some ten or fifteen feet deep, in which no gold could be seen. But perhaps, reasoned the three newcomers, if the Leadville men had taken their nuggets from this place there must be more somewhere near. So they began to dig at random.

One man finally found a vein of quartz, and this, he was sure, would bring him a fortune. He dug faithfully, and his little dump grew and began to look as a mine dump should. The others, inspired by the sight of this pile of ore, began offering to buy it, and although someone finally agreed to give \$250 for the dump, its owner refused to sell.

At last he found a piece of quartz that he liked, and he and his friends gave it a rough assay, feverishly watching for the gold that they had longed for. To their disappointment, not even a trace of the yellow metal showed, and they realized that they had been fooled.

By this time the camp at Mount Pisgah numbered some 2,000 men. They had all been lured by the idea of finding gold, and now they all were slouching about to discover who had been guilty of hoaxing them. It was learned that the two men who dug the original "mine" had salted it, and were even then on their way out of the camp with what riches they had managed to acquire by the sale of claims.

The guilty pair were caught and brought to trial by the angry miners. Only one sentence, it was felt, would be just—that of death by hanging. But even as some of the group went hunting a rope the culprits managed to escape, and this time they got away safely. They had hoped, it was learned, to cause a gold rush and invest capital before they were found out.

So far, this sounds like one of the many minor farces of gold-rush days. But wait—Mount Pisgah now stands sentinel over a booming, rushing mining town where many billions of dollars have been made. In their neglect at being hoaxed, the miners neglected to look about them, and in 1891, only six or seven years later, vast fortunes were found almost at the very foot of the mountain.

For the little creek that flowed past Mount Pisgah, the little creek that no one crossed to see what was on the other side, was—Cripple Creek.

### FOUND ONE GOLD MINE

A MINE was discovered near Ajo, Arizona, in 1916, which had been worked long ago, and was evidently one of the lost mines in search of which so many prospectors spend their entire lives. There was a very large ledge of gold, showing free gold for 3,000 feet. The timbers in the extensive workings had mostly decayed from age. Old ruined houses stood nearby and added to the desolation of the scene.

There were two shafts, one some fifty feet deep which gave onto a cross-cut which had struck a vein of gold ore sixteen feet wide.

The other shaft, supposed to be about forty feet in depth, was inhabited by a swarm of bees and so could not be explored. High grade ore lay on the dump.

At some time or other this mine had been worked at a profit. What caused its abandonment can only be guessed, or whether any of the men who exultingly took out the golden ore lived to leave it—and why they never returned.

### WHY BAY TURNS YELLOW

La Jolla Bay, near San Diego, Calif., had this summer a visitation of "yellow water," unique in that region both because of the prominence of yellow and the extremely small size of the causative organism, says the Collecting Net, published in the interests of marine biological laboratories. No satisfactory identification of this organism has been obtained. Individuals had a length of only about six-thousandths of a millimeter. They had four flagella. The case was also remarkable on account of the entire absence of other plankton organisms during the period of its noted abundance, from about July 27 to August 7.

### WEATHER WATCHERS

Jud Funkins says there are two kinds of weather watchers in his neighborhood. One thinks about crops and the other about the ball game.



### ASK YOUR DOCTOR FIRST, MOTHER

Before You Give Your Child an Unknown Remedy to Take

Every day, unthinkingly, mothers take the advice of unqualified persons—instead of their doctor's—on remedies for their child.

If they knew what the scientists know, they would never take this chance.

### Doctors Say PHILLIPS' For Your Child

When it comes to the frequently-used "milk of magnesia," doctors, for over 50 years, have said "PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia—the safe remedy for your child."

Remember this—And Always Say "Phillips' Milk of Magnesia" When You Buy. Your child deserves it; for your own peace of mind, see that you get it—Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

Also in Tablet Form:

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets are now on sale at all drug stores everywhere. Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of GENUINE PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia.

Price 25 cents

**Test a Coleman LAMP**  
10 DAYS in YOUR HOME

USE one of the New Coleman lamps right in your own home. Prove to yourself, by test and comparison with any other type of light, that the Coleman meets every lighting need in your home with its 50 candle-power "live" pressure light that protects your sight. This offer is secured by a Money-Back Guarantee through your dealer. Just send a postcard asking for Test Certificate, giving name and address of your hardware or house-furnishing dealer, and we will send you a Test Certificate to present to your dealer.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO., Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.

**FLY-TOX Kills MOSQUITOES, FLIES, SPIDERS and OTHER INSECTS**

BEST BY 10,000 TESTS REFUSE SUBSTITUTES

### Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

Do you suffer burning, scanty, or too frequent urination, backache, headache, dizziness, swollen feet and ankles? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly, for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world-over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

### DOAN'S PILLS

**Why Be Fat?**  
Send for Free Booklet  
**CLARA STANTON**  
Druggist to Women  
311-14th St. Denver, Colo.

### Cuticura Soap

For the Daily Care of Your Hands  
Prolong the youthful appearance of your hands by giving them the same care you give your face. Use Cuticura Soap every time you wash your hands; it will do much to prevent redness and roughness, caused by daily tasks, and to keep the hands soft, smooth and lovely.

Price 25 cents

ADVERTISING is as essential to business as is rain to growing crops. It is the keystone in the arch of successful merchandising. Let us show you how to apply it to your business.

**You cannot afford to be without Firestone Ground Grip Tires for Fall and Winter use on your car, truck and tractor. You will not need chains! They will give you the greatest satisfaction and save you money!**

FALL RAINS and winter snows present a transportation problem to farmers. Firestone solved this problem when they developed the complete line of Ground Grip Tires for cars, trucks, tractors and all farm implements. There are three patented features that give Firestone Tires super-traction in mud, snow, sand, gravel or soft ground of any kind.

FOR CARS		HEAVY DUTY
4.40/4.50/4.75-21.6	7.85	9.80
4.75/5.00-19	8.50	10.00
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	8.35	10.35
5.25/5.50-17	10.55	12.50
5.25/5.50-18	10.65	12.75
6.00-16	11.95	14.15

OTHER SIZES PRICED PROPORTIONATELY LOW

FOR TRUCKS		
32x6 Trac	\$27.65	7.50-20 ... \$35.20
32x6 H.D.	36.25	7.50-24 ... 39.00
6.00-20	16.95	8.25-20 ... 49.30
6.50-20	21.95	8.25-24 ... 54.75
7.00-20	29.10	9.00-20 ... 60.75

OTHER SIZES PRICED PROPORTIONATELY LOW

FOR TRACTORS		
GROUND GRIP TYPE	CHEVRON TYPE	
5.50-16... \$21.05	5.50-16... \$ 9.40	
7.50-18... 27.45	7.50-18... 14.85	
9.00-36... 37.95	9.00-36... 24.35	
11.25-24... 66.60	11.25-24... 50.60	

OTHER SIZES PRICED PROPORTIONATELY LOW

Guarantee—This heavy, Super-Traction tread is guaranteed not to loosen from the tire body under any conditions, and all other parts of the tire are fully guaranteed to give satisfaction.

If you have not already received your copy of the new Firestone Farm Catalog, clip this coupon and mail today! This catalog tells you how Firestone Tires and Auto Supplies will serve you better and save you money.

**FIRESTONE TIRE AND RUBBER COMPANY**  
Department WNU-1012... Farm Division—AKRON, OHIO

Please send me a copy of your new Farm Tire Catalog.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

I farm \_\_\_\_\_ Acres, I own a \_\_\_\_\_ Tractor

TOWN \_\_\_\_\_ R. F. D. \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_\_\_

**SPECIFY FIRESTONE GROUND GRIP TIRES ON YOUR NEW EQUIPMENT**

**CAPITAN MERCANTILE CO.**

CAPITAN, NEW MEX.

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

1-2 gal Mason jars close out price per doz. **\$1.19**

Aladdin kerosene lamps **\$4.95**

Thousands of pounds wool are being trucked into town now. The clip is heavy and of excellent quality.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl and Mr. Langston arrived home from Clovis yesterday where they had been attending Grand Lodge and Rebekah assembly.

Miss Kathryn Kelt has gone to Denison, Texas to complete her business course and visit her aunt and uncle.

Mr. Wm. Norman returned Monday from Bisbee, Arizona after spending a few days visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Norman of that place.

**Notice**

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Chapter 85 of the New Mexico Session Laws of 1912, that the lands enclosed within the pasture of M. M. Penix, east of Corona, Lincoln County, New Mexico, are posted against hunting or fishing therein and that any person hunting or fishing therein, will be dealt with according to Law. O 4-19. M. M. Penix.

**Decorate for Fair**

The committee on decorations requests everybody in town who has an American flag to put it up for the Lincoln County Fair, Oct. 18-19. Every business house or private home is asked to put out their flags.

Mark Sloan of Roswell is visiting Harold Hoffman and other friends here this weekend and attending the county fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Seab Gray came from Santa Fe Wednesday to attend the funeral of their mother, Mrs. Sarah C. Gray.

**FALL Special**

**On Permanents**

2 \$5.00 Permanents \$7.50  
2 \$3.50 Permanents \$5.00  
CAPITAN BEAUTY SHOPPE  
Thelma Peters

**ZIEGLER BROS.**

STYLE HEADQUARTERS FOR  
**LINCOLN CO. FAIR AND RODEO**



**NEW FALL DRESSES**

An exciting variety of models which range from the simplest street type to smart afternoon frocks. Beautiful models in all the rich new autumn shades. Sizes range from 14 to 44.

**\$3.85 TO \$15.00**

**SPORT COATS**

The call grows daily for more and more Sport Coats. We feature a big assortment of smart Sport Coats with style snap. WARM ENOUGH FOR WINTER! ROUGH ENOUGH FOR SPORTS! SMART ENOUGH FOR DATES!

SEE THEM AT

**ZIEGLER BROS.**

Tomorrow! THE NEW  
**1936 PONTIAC**

*Silver Streak*  
**SIXES and EIGHTS**



*More beautiful than ever*

and **BUILT TO LAST 100,000 MILES!**

**ALL THAT'S BEST OF ALL THAT'S NEW**

1. Solid Steel "Turret-Top" Bodies by Fisher
2. Improved triple-sealed hydraulic brakes with new chrome-nickel alloy drums
3. Enclosed Knee-Action on "6" and De Luxe "8"
4. Smoothest of "6" and "8" cylinder engines with silver-alloy bearings and full-pressure metered lubrication
5. Electroplated light-weight nickel-alloy pistons
6. All-silent Synco-Mesh transmission
7. Simplified starting with automatic choke
8. Concealed luggage and spare tire compartment
9. New full-length water-jacketed cylinders
10. Even stronger double K-Y frame

YES, the new Pontiacs are actually *even more beautiful than before*, with a new front-end, new headlight mounting, a different hood, different running boards, and a decidedly different rear-end treatment. And that's only the *outside* story of the new Pontiacs. The *inside* story is even more remarkable. The 1936 Silver Streaks are built to last 100,000 miles.

The brakes are triple-sealed hydraulics with new warp-proofed drums of fused iron on steel and molded linings. The bodies are solid steel "Turret-Top" Fisher Bodies with No-Draft Ventilation, insulated roofs, and built-in luggage and spare tire compartments. Clutch, brakes, and engines are even smoother, while the Synco-Mesh Transmission is silent in every speed. And the *even more economical* engines feature cooling and lubricating systems that are models for the entire industry!

These, of course, are merely the highlights of what awaits you at your Pontiac dealer. Be sure to get the rest of the story, including the startling facts about Pontiac's low prices.

PONTIAC MOTOR COMPANY, PONTIAC, MICHIGAN

List prices at Pontiac, Michigan, begin at \$615 for the Six and \$730 for the Eight (subject to change without notice). Standard group of accessories extra. Easy G.M.A.C. Time Payments.

**\$615**

**CAPITAN ITEMS**

The Roundtable Club met at the home of Mrs. Helen Sears Friday Oct. 11, with 16 present.

The Union Missionary gave a Benefit luncheon at Mrs. W. T. Lumpkins Wed. Oct. 16

Mrs. Roy Copeland and children who have been living in Roswell have moved back to their home in Capitan.

Mr. and Mrs. Comroy and Mrs. Chole-Fisher made a business trip to Roswell last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Cummings and Mrs. Sellars spent Saturday in Roswell Shopping.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Fulmer have been Capitan visitors twice this week.

Mrs. J. T. Gardenhire and Lawrence are leaving this week for Hot Springs where they expect to spend the winter. Mrs. Margaret Merchant will occupy their home during their absence.

Mr. Melvin Franks and Miss Dinnie of Corona spent Sunday with Mrs. Callie Franks.

Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Reed of Cloudercroft were guests of the Cummings family over Sunday.

Mr. Meeks' singing class and a number of our town people attended singing convention at Ancho Sunday. Every one reported the convention a success also the basket dinner.

**NOTICE**

White Oaks, N. Mex. Oct. 17, 1935

My dear Mrs. Smith:-

I saw by the paper in article entitled Commissioners Proceedings that my husband was gone and no one knew where to locate him. His home address is White Oaks and I (his wife) live in White Oaks and have since he left, and I hear from my husband at least once a week and have from the time he left. He tried to get work here and failing had to leave and look for work to support five dependents. I wish you would please straighten this out. It put me in an embarrassing position. There was no word, telegram, or letter written or sent to White Oaks to find his whereabouts.

Thanking you I am,  
Yours very truly,  
Mrs. L. E. Hunt.

Mrs. Forest Cathy and baby daughter are visiting Mrs. Cathey's mother, Mrs. G. C. Bigelow.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Abel sold their home and household furniture to Mrs. Ola Jones, and have gone to El Paso to live. Friends regret their departure very much.

Mrs. Agnes St. John spent the latter part of the week here from Sacramento visiting her sons and daughter.

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