

Probate Clerk

LINCOLN COUNTY NEWS

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With The Men In Service

15TH AAF IN ITALY—The Second Bombardment Group, B-17 Flying Fortress unit of the 15th Air Force, which traces its origin to World War I, recently flew its 400th combat mission in World War II. The group accomplished this number of attacks in less than two years, first putting bombers over an enemy target from a North African base on April, 1943.

Organized in September, 1918, at Moulon, France, where its original members flew old French Breguet day bombers, the Second qualifies as the oldest heavy bomb group in the armed forces of the U. S. In this war it has flown more than 10,250 sorties, dropped in excess of 25,000 tons of bombs and destroyed 639 enemy planes in the air and on the ground.

The group participated in the Tunisian campaign, the invasion of Sicily, Anzio and southern France, the February, 1944 plunder of Axis aircraft industry, the great air battle of Ploesti, the first shuttle mission to Russia and in attacks against other vital enemy installations. The climax of 23 months of combat flying for the group was its participation on March 24, 1945, in the record-breaking 15th AAF Fortress mission to Berlin, the longest bombing attack ever flown in the European or Mediterranean Theaters.

The Second is commanded by Col. Paul T. Cullen, 635 N. Sultana Ave., San Gabriel, California, a veteran pilot of many campaigns. The group has been awarded the Distinguished Unit Citation, and its members hold thousands of decorations from the Distinguished Service Cross to the Air Medal.

In this group men from Lincoln County are: Sgt. Eulon W. Womack, cook, and Pfc. Isabel C. Aliaz, ordnance worker, both from Fort Stanton, N. M.

LOCAL SOLDIER IN RAIDING PARTY THAT CAPTURED GERMAN ORDNANCE COMPANY DURING FINAL PUSH IN ITALY

Private First Class, Frank A. Jimenez of Picoche, New Mexico, Rifleman, participated in a platoon raid which resulted in capture of a German ordnance company and an Italian village on the Fifth Army front two hours before the main body of Yank troops reached the place.

The incident occurred during the Allied offensive which resulted in unconditional surrender of all German forces in Italy.

More than 130 prisoners were taken and 40 vehicles, including a number of motorcycles and several completely stocked trucks, were seized.

The raid was staged by the Ranger Platoon, a volunteer outfit from the 85th "Spearhead" Regiment, 85th "Blue Devil" Division. The platoon approached their objective, an important crossroads village, on jeeps, dismounted on entering the town and sent combat patrols racing through the streets. The Germans gave up after a stiff but scattered resistance. Only one Yank was wounded.

In advance of the main body of troops Reconnaissance men who arrived in advance of the main body of troops expressed astonishment at the Platoon's daring feat.

Mongolians, who claimed they had been forced to work with the Germans, were numerous among the prisoners taken by the raiders.

Jimenez holds the Purple Heart, Gold Conduct Medal, Combat Infantryman Badge and European Theater Ribbon. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Bartolo Jimenez, Picocho.

WITH THE 32d INFANTRY DIVISION IN PANGASINAN PROVINCE, LUZON, P. I.—Pvt. James E. Payton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Payton, Hollywood, New Mexico, has arrived in the Philippines and has been assigned to the veteran 32nd Infantry Division.

Pvt. Payton will serve with the Division's crack 126th Infantry Regiment. The Division, which for three long years has fought its way up the "road back" from Australia to the Philippines, is currently fighting amid the precipitous mile-high peaks of Northern Luzon's Caraballo Mountains.

Pvt. Payton entered the Army in August 1944, trained at Camp Wolters, Texas and left for overseas duty in January 1945.

Week-end Visitors

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Morgan had as guests the past week-end, H. O. Saxon Rm1-c and wife of El Paso. Rm1-c Saxon has been in the Pacific War Zone for the past three years. While here Mr. and Mrs. Morgan took them to all local points of interest, including Capitan, Ruidoso, Nogal and Nogal Lake, also our own local scenic wonder, the Mal Pais.

Telephone Waiting List

"Many people who are waiting for telephone service have asked whether we will be able to serve them soon, now that the European war is finished," Mr. Joe Morgan, local manager of The Mountain States Telephone and Telegraph Company said today.

"In the first place there are 53,000 people in our 5 van states and 12 in Carrizozo alone waiting for service," said Mr. Morgan. "We have been installing service when facilities became available, in the order of their application."

"The end of the war in Europe means that the day is nearer, of course, when it will be possible to manufacture all kinds of telephone equipment. But now all of our country's energies must be turned immediately to the swift and possible defeat of Japan."

"Even when manpower and materials become available for the unlimited manufacture of telephone instruments, until the wires between the subscriber's premises and the telephone office, and the central office equipment itself are available, the telephone instrument can be of little use."

"After final victory reconversion of our manufacturing plants will be possible and it will be a different story. But not a short one."

"First the telephone factories will have to be reconverted to civilian production and then they must turn out huge quantities of telephone equipment. After that, all the needed telephones, central office equipment and outside plant equipment must be installed for the people waiting for service. It will be the biggest peacetime job that the telephone company has ever faced."

"It will take many months but we'll do it as fast as humanly possible, for we don't like to keep people waiting for service."

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Davis, and grandchildren, Mrs. M. V. Cobb, Geraldine and Gene Dixon left El Paso Thursday on their way to their new home at Riverside, California. Enroute to California they will visit friends in Douglas, and Tucson.

Lt. Harry Edmiston, who has been a prisoner of the Germans in enroute to the states, according to a letter received by his grandmother.

Bill Brazeal SM1c is here from Panama.

Pfc. Boh Pflanzgen and wife are on 15 day furlough from Oklahoma City. They have visited relatives at Nogal, Carrizozo, El Paso and Mt. Riley.

Friends here have received notice that Enoch Newton, age 24, had died of wounds received on Okinawa. He was a son of the late "Shorty" Newton and wife, who were former residents here, but who moved to Tularosa. He is also a brother to Mrs. Lu Vada James of Tularosa.

STARS IN SERVICE

FRANK COTTER, N.Y.U. TRACK STAR, ANCHORED WOLET RELAY TEAM THAT WON CHAMPIONSHIP IN 1943 PENN RELAYS—AND WAS METROPOLITAN QUARTER MILE CHAMPION WELL AS RUNNER-UP IN THE NATIONALS, THE SAME YEAR.

FRANK'S NOW ON DUTY IN THE PACIFIC AS LNUIT WITH THE MARINES IN THE WORDS OF THAT FAMOUS FIGHTING OUTRIGGER HELP UNCLE SAM GET THE SITUATION WELL IN HAND BUY WAR BONDS

U.S. Treasury Department

\$5 Automobile Use Stamp

S. P. Vida, collector of Internal Revenue for New Mexico, announced today that the new \$5 Automobile Use Stamp will be placed on sale in all post offices and offices of collectors of Internal Revenue on Saturday, June 9th, 1945. Law provides cash and jail penalties for failure to pay this tax.

Marine Corps Needs Volunteers

U. S. Marine Corps will accept 100 applicants from 17-year old men, according to the El Paso Marine Office. Men who are anxious for immediate service can leave at once for their "Boot Training" at Parris Island, S. C. Those interested should write or apply to U. S. Marine Recruiting Office, 903 Mills Building, El Paso, Texas.

NOTICE

I the undersigned, Eiel Bonnell, have this day purchased the Hardware and Building Supply Business known as Johnson Supply Company, located in Ruidoso, New Mexico. All creditors please take notice, and act accordingly. For after thirty days from June 1st 1945 I will not be responsible for any indebtedness against the above mentioned business incurred prior to May 23, 1945.

Signed this 31st day of May, 1945, at Ruidoso, New Mexico
Eiel Bonnell, Buyer
Guy Henley, Witness

"The Show Must Go On"

The Circus has come and gone. The wind was too high to put up the main tent, but no one got discouraged over the matter. Carrizozo—windswept as usual—became a glorious fog on this occasion, but no one seemed to mind, and between acts the people wiped the sand out of their eyes and peered around to see if everybody was as wind blown as they were. (They were!) The trapeze, tight wire and aerial performances were excellent; the animal acts were fine. The way the performers did their acts in such a wind and so good naturedly, is a feather in the cap for Dailey Bros. Circus.

Church of Christ Services

Evangelist Frank L. Cox, Editor-in-chief Bible School Literature published by Firm Foundation Publishing Co., of Austin, Texas, will begin a 10 day meeting at the Church of Christ, two blocks West of Paden's Drug Store Bible Class, Sunday 10 A. M. Preaching, Sunday 11 A. M. Communion, Sunday 11:45 A. M. and 9:15 P. M. Preaching every evening at 8:30 Song service conducted by C. L. Smith of Socorro, N. Mex. Everyone is cordially invited to attend any or all of these meetings.

BANKS AND THE WAR

Did You Know This Fact About "E" BONDS?

You make money faster the longer you hold your "E" War Bonds. If you study the redemption chart, printed on each bond, you will see that the last four years are the "harvest" years. Your bond increases in value during each of these years twice as fast as it did in any previous year.

Hold your "E" Bonds until they come due in just another way of putting extra dollars in your own pocket.

LINCOLN COUNTY AGENCY,
Citizens State Bank of Vaughn,
Carrizozo, N. M.

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Funeral Services for Paul Mayer

Mr. Paul Mayer, age 90, one of Lincoln county's pioneers and a resident of Carrizozo for the past twenty-five years passed away at his home here June 1st, 1945, after an illness of several months. Mr. Mayer had been actively engaged in the real estate and loan business until about eighteen months ago when illness prevented his being at his office. He had been successful throughout his business career and by forethought and astuteness accumulated considerable valuable holdings.

Mr. Mayer was born in Geneva, Illinois May 24, 1855; was educated in the schools of his native state; came to New Mexico when he was twenty-six years old and settled at White Oaks March, 15, 1881. In 1914 he was married to Miss Ula Gilmore of Ruidoso. They continued to live at White Oaks until December 1920, at which time they moved to Carrizozo where they have resided continuously.

In his younger days he was interested in mining and carried gold bullion from White Oaks to Carthage, sometimes transporting as much as \$30,000. Later he was engaged in the livery business, but sold out, when automobiles became popular. Mr. Mayer served Lincoln county as commissioner with Governor Hinkle; served as road commissioner with Dr. J. W. Law and the late J. B. French. He was secretary of the County Board of Education. He was vice-president of the First National Bank here for 18 years or until its removal to Carlsbad.

Mr. Mayer was an indulgent husband and devoted to his home where he spent all of his leisure time. He was the last of a family of ten children; his survivors are his widow, Mrs. Ula G. Mayer, one sister-in-law, Mrs. Ina J. Mayer of Carrizozo and many nieces and nephews; also he will be missed by a host of friends many of whom he had helped in financial way.

In his last illness he frequently longed to return to the land of "Heart's Desire" which was always home to him.

Funeral services were held at Trinity Methodist Church in Carrizozo at 2:30 Monday afternoon, with the Rev. Earl Keating

pastor of the Baptist church of Hobbs, N.M., delivering the funeral address, and assisted by the Rev. John Loudin of Carrizozo; Mrs. Hazel Larlow, a cousin of Mrs. Mayer's sang three beautiful solos, with Mrs. Kelley at the piano.

Interment was in White Oaks cemetery, where he had helped to bury so many in the early days.

Active Pallbearers: Messrs. G. C. Brown, Harry Ryberg, Adolph Sautemeier, G. C. Kroggel, all of Corona; Pat Murphy, White Oaks; Bryan Hightower, Ancho; Clifton Zumwalt and Millard Longley, of Carrizozo. Honorary Pallbearers: Messrs. David T. Beale, Kansas City; James Baxter, El Paso; J. F. Hinkle, Roswell; Clovis Aguilar, Tularosa; John E. Hall, Albuquerque; A. J. Rolland, Daniel Brenton, Dr. Blaney, and Calvin Carl of Carrizozo.

The following relatives were in attendance: Mrs. J. V. Tully, Glendale; Mrs. Felix Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Cizero Greene, Mr. and Mrs. Matt Gilmore, daughter and

Plagiarism??

Not that it amounts to a great deal, but on the 18th of May I wrote an article about a rumor that 54 was about to skip the town of Carrizozo. On the 24th of May the Alamogordo News copied it, but failed to give the Lincoln County News credit for it. I called attention of the Lincoln County News force to their oversight. Then on June 1st the Carrizozo Outlook copied the article on their front page and glaringly credited it to the Alamogordo News. If it was worth copying at all, it was worth giving proper credit. I'm getting pretty well fed up with my Highway 54 spiels anyway. Several years ago I wrote a criticism about 54. It was pounced upon by a man who wrote in the same strain I did, and who enlarged upon it; promptly the article was copied and credited to him, and almost became a classic. That man is dead now, but it still irks me when I think about it. This item in the Alamogordo News and the Carrizozo Outlook is just about the same thing in the same way. Not that it amounts to a great deal, but I'd like for the two distinguished editors concerned to give credit where credit is due.

Lyric Theatre

R. A. Walker, Mgr.

FRIDAY & SATURDAY
DOUBLE FEATURE
Gene Autry
— In —

"MELODY TRAIL"
— PLUS —
"THE LAST RIDE"

A black market tire racket picture.

SUNDAY, MONDAY, TUESDAY
Don Ameche; Dana Andrews, Charles Bickford, William Eythe

— In —
"A WING AND A PRAYER"
A picture that glorifies the glorious achievements of our flying fighting Navy.

— Also —
Paramount News
"Andy's Dream Girl"

WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY
Ray Milland, Ruth Hussey, Donald Crisp, Cornelia Otis Skinner

— In —
"THE UNINVITED"
A shivering, shuddering sensation of suspense. The most gasty ghost story you've ever seen.

— Also —
"The Sick Soldiers"
"Broncs and Brands"

Mrs. Jackie Cobb, who intends to leave for California the last of the week, visited Mrs. Jane La Rue and Mrs. Catherine Hemphill Monday until Wednesday.

son, all of Tularosa; Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Turrentine, Topeka, Kansas; Mrs. Hazel Larlow, Carl Anderson and Paul W. Mayer of El Paso.

He was held in highest esteem as was attested by the many lovely flowers.



WHAT VETS WANT IN WAY OF NEW JOBS
A SURVEY OF A REPRESENTATIVE cross section of those in the armed forces definitely indicates that a large proportion of those fighting the nation's battles do not want to return to the jobs they held in pre-war days. That should not be surprising to those of us on the home front.

A very large proportion of those fighting men left us as boys just breaking across the threshold of young manhood. The jobs they held, if any, were the jobs assigned to immature youth. They represented the starting places in industry and business. They were the apprentices and junior clerks. They did not call for mature ability, vision or responsibility. From such jobs they would advance as maturity and ability developed.

Those who left us as boys will return, if at all, as mature men. Their years of absence have been filled with soul-stirring adventure. They have had thrup upon them, and have accepted responsibility for greater than anything they held in their pre-war days. They have demonstrated their ability to perform as the mature men they are today.

It is not to be wondered at, and should not be expected, that boys whose maturity has been attained in the trying schools of the battle fronts, should wish, and expect, to fill a man's job when he returns. It was not acquiring a knowledge of the minor details of a business that would have assured them advancement had they remained at home. It was proven ability to accept and master responsibility; to demonstrate leadership; to think quickly and intelligently of problems that faced them, that would have meant advancement to better than a boy's job. They have learned and mastered all of those things in the hard school of the battlefield. They bring back from that school, not merely three to five more years of age, but half a lifetime or more of developing experience. They left us as boys, they return as fully matured men, and are entitled to such place in the postwar world as maturity and a sense of responsibility would provide.

Employers are morally obligated to provide jobs for those employees who went to war. It is not the boys' places they left, but the higher places, those demanding maturity, experience, ability to accept responsibility, they should be given. Those who have succeeded as fighting men can be counted upon to capably fill those better jobs of civilian life in the postwar world.

RATE OF EXCHANGE BETWEEN FRANCE AND U. S.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT opposes General De Gaulle and the French government at the expense of the American soldier serving in France and Germany. The American soldier is paid in French francs. For G. I. Joe's \$30 monthly pay he receives 5,000 French francs, but the commercial exchange rate, on which the price of French merchandise is based, would give Joe 25,000 francs for his \$30—five times what he receives. For the stiffened value we place on the franc in case of paying our soldiers is concerned, maintaining "face" for the French it means the American soldier receives only the equivalent of \$10 instead of \$30 a month. Naturally the G. I. Joe does not like the practice. He would prefer receiving his pay in American dollars which he could exchange at any French bank for 25,000 francs. It is the French, not the American, government that profits at Joe's expense.

MANAGEMENT'S JOB IN U. S. INDUSTRY

ENGLISH INDUSTRIALISTS sent an investigating commission to this country to find, if possible, why American industrial plants could not produce those of England. In the report made to British industry the commission said there was a small percentage of difference in effectiveness on the part of the American worker as compared with the English worker. In the matter of management, and tools resulting from that management, they credited America with an advantage of from 60 to 80 per cent. It is that efficient management, resulting in more improved plant equipment, representing a much higher investment per worker employed, that makes it possible for us to compete in world markets despite our much higher wage scale. It is a condition that would not exist under any system of government operation of industry.

MR. AND MRS. JOHN DOAK have together an income of \$2,500 a year. Out of that they pay more than \$200 for government, local, state and federal. On the same amount of income in 1910 John Doak's father and mother paid for government only \$72, and that bought all the government they wanted or needed. Government is one product on which we need a price ceiling.

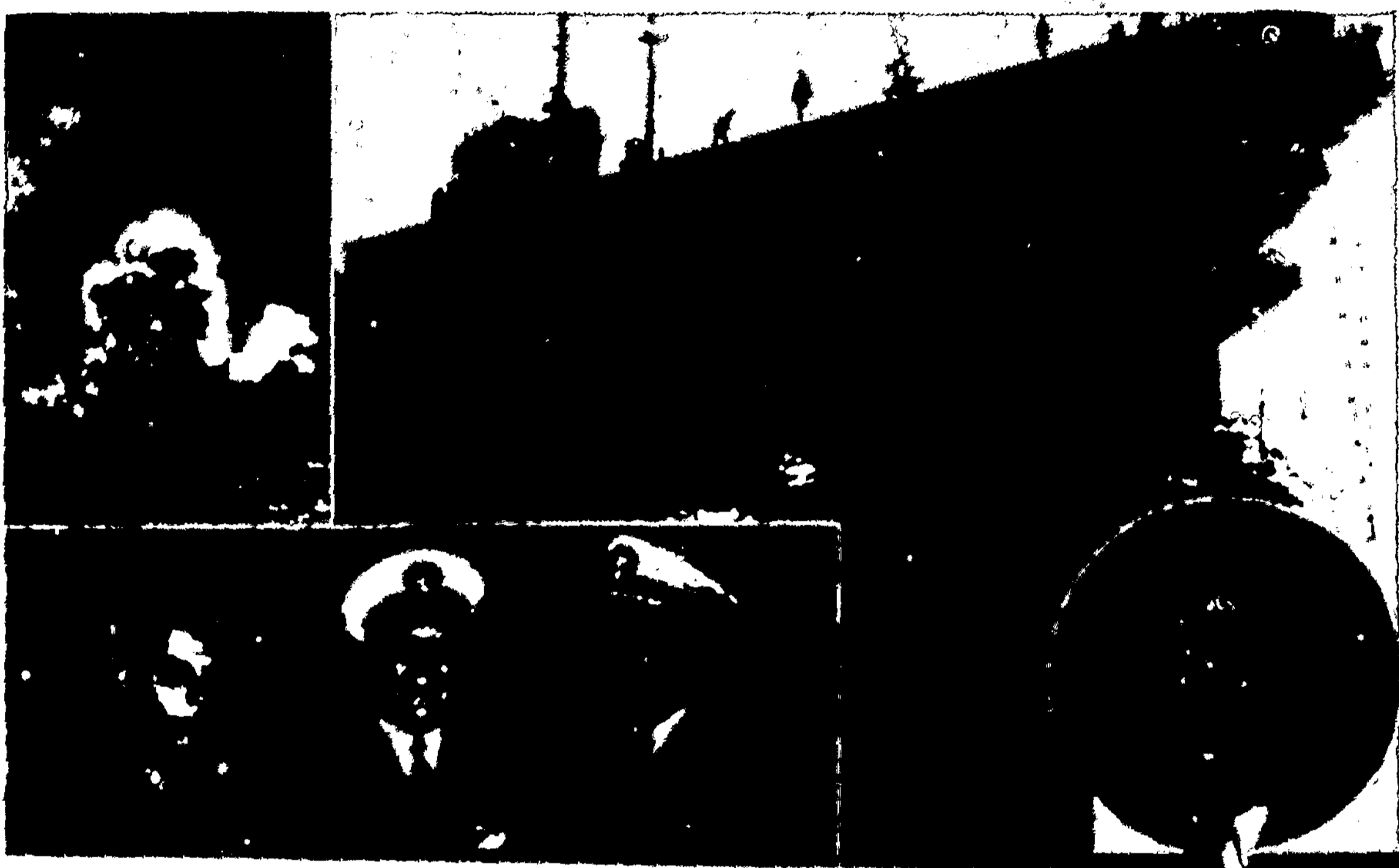
YOU WILL TRAVEL FARTHER AND FASTER BY KEEPING YOUR SHIRT ON.

Up Front With Fighting Leathernecks on Okinawa



Leathernecks, coordinating with army troops, are shown in action in the final stages of the fierce battles that raged in every section of Okinawa island. Island spotted with graves and fallen heroes attests to the high price paid.

Carrier and Its Heroic Crew That Never Quit



A ghastly but unforgettable memorial to the heroism of those who man the navy's ships and the skill of those who build them, was again shown when the carrier USS Franklin arrived in Brooklyn Navy yard under her own power. Hit by Jap dive bombers, she and her own bombs exploding and one-third of her crew killed, from Jap waters to Brooklyn she returned unaided. Lower left, officers of carrier. Lower right, Chaplain Joseph O'Callahan, one of heroes during battle, and trip home. Right shows how she limped into port.

Youth Has Their Day at Zoos



Born in the early spring at Pittsburgh zoo, this giraffe (left) already has grown out of babyhood. His mother was shopping when this photo was taken. Lower right, Lady Diana at San Francisco with her son V-E, born on that great day. Upper right, there was much ado at the Bronx zoo when for the first time in over three years a baby zebra was born.

No Time for Celebrating



Fighting men of the army's 7th Infantry Division on Okinawa listen to the news a few yards behind the front lines. Their battle-hardened faces indicate the impatience with which they received the news realizing the war is not over for them and that a tough fight lies ahead as it now being proved to them.

Farming War Fields



While plowing his field the French farmer leaves a tiny island in the center of the plot containing the grave of a British soldier killed in the early days of invasion of Normandy who, like thousands of others, will remain in temporary plots.

Radio for Firemen



A combined radio receiver-transmitter for firemen is demonstrated by Atlantic City radio technician Larry Smith. The "talking helmet" is a four-tube crystal-controlled transmitter.



Washington, D. C.
GERMAN PRISON LABOR
Officials are keeping very mum about it, but the entire question of using German prison labor to rebuild Russia and France has been thrown into a new controversy by a secret opinion rendered by Supreme Court Justice Robert Jackson, who has taken over U. S. prosecution of war criminals.

Justice Jackson wrote his opinion to U. S. Reparations Chief Ed Pauley, stating that in his opinion compulsory German labor should not be used to rebuild France and Russia unless they have been convicted of war crimes.

"It is not my business what is to be done with reparations," Jackson wrote, "but this would largely destroy the moral position of America in this war. . . . Compulsory labor," he continued, "should be required only for convicted war criminals."

Jackson went on to point out that German labor "drifting out of Russian concentration camps in the future would tell tales of horror" which, even if exaggerated, would "arouse sharp condemnation in the United States." He urged, therefore, that German labor not be used for reparations until they had been convicted of war crimes. He indicated that members of the Gestapo and the SS Elite guard undoubtedly were war criminals as a class, but the every member of the Nazi party might not be classified as a war criminal.

Following Justice Jackson's bombshell, a hurried meeting was called in Secretary Morgenthau's office, attended by Ed Pauley, Assistant Secretary of State Will Clayton, the army, navy, FEA, and other interested government agencies. Secretary Morgenthau vigorously protested this new development. It was pointed out by some that the use of German prison labor had been agreed to at Yalta by President Roosevelt himself and, therefore, could not be changed.

"If we have to wait for the conviction of all these war criminals before we can get German labor," suggested Reparations Chief Pauley, "we may have to wait a year. Meanwhile, there may not be enough Germans to repair the damage in France and Russia."

Pauley also made the point that he had been charged by the President with the handling of reparations and, therefore, would have to make the final decision himself after his arrival in Europe. After further discussion, however, Pauley agreed to accept Justice Jackson's opinion in principle, namely, that only convicted war criminals could be used as prisoner labor. This leaves the whole question pretty much up in the air.

However, it has been hinted that Justice Jackson will endeavor to indict groups of Germans as a class. In other words, he may try the Gestapo as a group, not individually, and decide that every member of the Gestapo automatically is a war criminal. This probably will be done with Hitler's SS Elite corps. Whether a blanket indictment will also be lodged against the Nazi party remains to be seen.

TRAINING FILMS DESTROYED.

The army doesn't want it known, but it had a new way of handling one type of surplus property. In the case of training and orientation film, it burns old prints. According to a survey made by movie experts, old films last summer were being burned at the rate of 225 tons weekly at Astoria, N. Y.

Meanwhile other government agencies, schools and universities are anxious to buy these outmoded prints from the army. In fact, the U. S. office of transportation had to spend \$60,000 of the taxpayers' money to make 10 new reels of its own when the army refused to sell it the army's excellent series of 20 reels for the training of auto mechanics.

Sen. Francis Myers of Pennsylvania, Democrat, has just written Maj. Gen. Harry Ingles, chief of the signal corps, demanding an explanation.

The making of training films and orientation films by the army has been a major operation. Thousands of subjects have been turned out at a tremendous outlay, and production schedules have been more crowded than those of any Hollywood studio.

The films have proved remarkable training aids, with officers claiming that they cut at least in half the length of time needed to teach men such things as first aid, etc.

CAPITOL CHAFF

Aviation enthusiast Rep. Jennings Randolph has introduced a bill authorizing the government to repay employees for the use of their private airplanes on government business — just as is now done with automobiles and motorcycles.

Wyoming's capable Senator Joe O'Mahoney has quietly started a study of the disposal of surplus war plants. He wants to insure maximum use of our national productive capacity after the war and the stimulation of small business.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

Persons now engaged in essential industry will not apply without statement of availability from their local United States Employment Service.

HELP WANTED—MEN

WANT Experienced Sheet Metal and Pipe Fitters. Good wages. PETERSON SHEET METAL WORKS, Alliance, Neb.

Creamery in Denver wants expert, plant man capable of becoming second butter maker. Also, expert in equipment connection for right plant. State wages, experience expected and when available. Reply to Mr. W. C. Clark, 286 Tramway Bldg., Denver 2, Colo.

HELP WANTED—MEN, WOMEN

WANTED—WOMEN COOKS or couple (the man of unit) work in boys' and girls' camps in mountains near Estes Park, June 17 to Aug. 23. Transportation, meals, laundry, good cash salary. Write GALEY CAMPS, 901 Steele St., Denver 2, Colo.

BUSINESS & INVEST. OPPOR.

WRECKING YARD AND REPAIR SHOP, including cars, trucks, pickups, etc. \$3 house, 2 1/2 acres. \$30,000 to \$40,000 yearly business. Good cash salary. Write ELLIY WRECKING COMPANY, Atwood, Kansas.

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

Refrigerators—We have several good used reach-in boxes with compressors. One large Super Cold storage freezer. Also one ice chest freezer and holding boxes. Also one ice chest cooler. Write Western News, Grand Junction, Colo., Route 310 W. S. G. W. Bldg. 107.

FARM MACHINERY & EQUIP.

IDAHO RED CEDAR POST maker wants sale, cartons lots, low prices. Write Hugh Chisholm, Beasor Ferry, Idaho.

FARMS AND RANCHES

ARKANSAS AND MISSOURI farms and ranches for sale. Write THE BIG RED APPLE BUILDING, Rogers, Arkansas.

HOME FURNISHINGS & APPL.

FRED Catalano Pillow Cases, stamped and embroidered. Write FRED CATALANO WORK CO., Box 151, Moorpark, Calif.

LIVESTOCK

ANGUS Bulls, Serviceable Age. FRANK LUCORD, Arriba, Colorado.

MISCELLANEOUS

HOSPITAL PROTECTION as low as 60c monthly for men, 70c for women! Pay cash for room, board, ambulance, X-rays, lab. tests, etc. 100% return on investment. \$100 non-occupational death benefit. Good life insurance in U. S. or Canada. If you are in FEDERAL LIFE & CASUALTY CO., 700 Colorado Bldg., Denver, Colo. Write for Circular TODAY!

May Fever, home treatment! Collected patients, 100% recovery! Write for circular: ask particulars. Circle 1118 Ogden, Denver.

POULTRY, CHICKS & EQUIP.

BUY QUALITY CALIFORNIA CHIX Two Week Hatchery, White Leghorns, New Hampshire, Bred and hybrid, 4 weeks stock of 25 years choice breeding stock, 100% hatchability. Write for circular. HATCHERY REPRESENTATIVE, 1225 Santa Fe, Denver & Colo.

REAL ESTATE—MISC.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY SALE

The Farm Security Administration is offering for sale in Miami, Fla., and Washington, D. C., a large tract of land in the Washington area. The tract is 100 acres and real property, 10 houses (mostly 3 and 4 room), a garage, a well, a driveway, a pool, a tennis court, a water tank, a tractor house, a garage, a shed, and a barn. The houses are modern and well equipped. The tract is well wooded and has a beautiful view of the city. The price is \$100,000.00. For more information, contact the Farm Security Administration, Washington, D. C.

Mr. Ernest C. Phillips (FSA Supervisor) Post Office Building, Grand Junction, Colo. For more information.
Mr. Ward W. Taylor (FSA Supervisor) Keller Bldg., 212 Main St., Montrose, Colo.
Mr. Charles E. Jackson (FSA Supervisor) Colo. Bank & Trust Bldg., 4th & Main Sts., Delta, Colo.
Property may be inspected at any reasonable time prior to sale by contacting the above named office. Other copies of details of sale may also be obtained by contacting Mr. Floyd M. Platter (Regional Director) FSA, 820 Broadway, Denver 2, Colo.

SEEDS, PLANTS, ETC.

FOR SALE Improved Alameda white sweet Spanish onion seeds in 25 lb. lots or more. Write M. G. BROWN, Route 2, Babb, Idaho.

—Buy War Savings Bonds—

WNU-M 22-21

That Nagging Backache

May Warn of Disturbed Kidney Action

Modern life with its hurry and worry, irregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infection—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood.

You may notice nagging backache, headache, dizziness, getting up at night, leg pains, swelling—foot constantly tired, nervous all over, etc. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are sometimes burning, scanty or too frequent urination.

Try Doan's Pills. Doan's built the kidneys to pass off harmful excess body waste. They have had more than half a century of successful experience. Other kidneys fail by getting loose everywhere. All good kidneys!

DOAN'S PILLS

Lincoln County News

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Subscription, in advance, \$2.00 per Year
Advertising Rates Furnished on Request
Friday, June 8, 1945

Mrs. Eva B. Smith, Editor and Publisher
REASONS FOR SCARCITY OF BEEF

ALBUQUERQUE, May 26— In a radio address Thursday evening, Albert K. Mitchell, Albert, the New Mexico representative on the National Meat Industry Committee, declared that the reasons for the scarcity of beef in this country today is due chiefly to military and lend-lease demands...

"Last year this country produced 25 billion pounds of meat or a record all-time high. More cattle were marketed last year than ever before in the history of the nation," Mitchell said.

"The principal way to cure the black market in meat and relieve the present situation is to increase the production of beef and hogs," Mitchell continued. "This can be done on a substantial scale by adjusting the present government meat program to assure cattle and hog feeders in the cornbelt area a fair profit over a year or more period."

"The great increase in cattle population in the nation today is largely due to the fact that cattle are now being produced in many sections of the nation where ten years ago the same land was used in producing agricultural crops," Mitchell said. "Cattle producers are anxious to reduce cattle numbers at this time when there is an acute meat shortage and while the product of our ranges will realize a satisfactory result."

PUBLIC NOTICE DOCKET NO. 286

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Leonard V. Ladd, L. L. Ladd, and G. L. Harding, dba L.V. Ladd Flying Service of Mountainair, New Mexico, has applied to the State Corporation Commission of New Mexico for a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity, to operate a service as follows: 1. Charter Service from Mountainair and Carrizozo, New Mexico, to points within the State of New Mexico and return; 2. Scenic Transportation Service at Mountainair and Carrizozo, New Mexico; 3. Student Pilot Transportation Service at Mountainair and Carrizozo, New Mexico.

Said Corporation Commission has set the 12th day of June 1945, for the public hearing to be held at 1:30 p. m. In the Office of the State Corporation Commission, Capitol Building, Santa Fe, New Mexico, for the consideration of said application. The purpose of this notice is to allow all persons interested an opportunity to show cause why such authority should not be granted.

STATE CORPORATION COMMISSION By Eugene Allison, Chairman Dated 5 28-45

June 8

Notice for Publication STATE LAND SALE LINCOLN COUNTY

OFFICE OF COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC LANDS Santa Fe, New Mexico NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that pursuant to the provisions of the Act of Congress approved June 20, 1910, the laws of the State of New Mexico and the rules and regulations of the State Land Office, the Commissioner of Public Lands will offer, at public sale to the highest and best bidder at 10:00 o'clock A. M., on June 19th, 1945, at the front door of the Court House in the town of Carrizozo, county seat of Lincoln County, New Mexico, the following described tract of land, to-wit:

SALE NO. 2741 BY NE 1/4 Section 8; SW 1/4 Section 9, Township 8 South, Range 11 East, N.M.P.M., containing 480.00 acres.

No bid will be accepted on the above described lands for less than 1 acre and no 100 (\$5.00) per acre and successful bidder will be required to pay at the time of sale five per cent (5 per cent) of the amount of his bid, the value of the improvements and cost of sale. The balance of the price offered will be payable in thirty years with interest on all deferred payments at the rate of four per cent (4 per cent) per annum, in accordance with the terms of the contract to be entered into by the successful bidder, form of which will be furnished on request.

All minerals on the said lands are reserved to the State and the Commissioner reserves the right to reject any and all bids. Dated at Santa Fe, New Mexico, this 26th day of March, 1945. John E. Miles, Commissioner of Public Lands.

Saipan Sand Used at Iwo Jima

IWO JIMA (Delayed)— Sand from Saipan was figuratively, if not literally, thrown into the eyes of the Japs when Marines invaded Iwo Jima, according to Sgt. Jack Vincent, a Marine Corps combat correspondent.

And the sand was used by the same Marines who conquered Saipan, members of the Fourth Marine Division. En route to Iwo Jima, part of the convoy stopped at Saipan. There, members of an amphibian tractor battalion, which carried the first waves of Marines a horse on both islands, filled their sandbags. The sand bags were packed around the cabs of the tractors to protect both infantry, and the crew aboard from small arms fire and mortar fragments.

DO YOU Want A Good Job After the War?

Now is the time to prepare for these positions. Don't let the present job situation deceive you into being satisfied with incomplete office training.

If you lack training in book keeping, typewriting, shorthand, Comptometer, or Bank Posting Machine, then you should plan now to train for future security.

Mail the coupon below or our Catalog giving complete information about time required, cost of course, and placement opportunities. There is no obligation.

See the publisher of this paper about a special scholarship she has to offer.

NAME... ADDRESS... Dragon's Business College Lubbock, Texas REOPENED The Depot Cafe (Open all night) Special chicken dinner served Sunday, May 20. Across Street From Depot Regular Meals Short Orders Sandwiches

Lest we forget! Now that the war is over for Germany, many in this country may feel that it is also over for us... that we can now let down, and relax. Nothing could please Japan more. Nothing would help so closely to her propaganda line. We westerners understand this danger perhaps more than others. We may remember Pearl Harbor more clearly. And Bataan, Guadalcanal, Tarawa... With the war over in Europe, the West will now become the great "marshalling yards" for the final Big Push against Japan. An enormous tide of troops and war materials undoubtedly will pour through to our seaports. Western railroads, housing, food supplies and shipping will be strained with the full weight of the nation's fighting effort. We say this because—as far as the western railroads are concerned—many civilians may expect victory in Europe to mean better transportation services here. Actually, it may mean less room for civilians on the trains. When the full tide of war traffic comes, we shall call on every resource to handle it. We shall run the war trains through. First things come first until this war is over—and it isn't over yet.

S-P The friendly Southern Pacific

SEE US For Your Job Work FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

COME TO SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO To Dr. L. E. Polhemus, His Palace of Health If you are sick and suffering and are searching for your health, WITHOUT MEDICINES or OPERATIONS. Many have come from your district; perhaps many of your friends, ask them. COME BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE. 323 1/2 Palace Ave. Please address all correspondence to Dr. L. E. Polhemus, 106 Faithway, Santa Fe, New Mexico

YOU CAN GET ALONG WITHOUT ELECTRICITY AND WITHOUT ADVERTISING... BUT WHY TRY?

Teen-Agers Sew For More Bonds There are classic shorts to give a girl freedom of action for all sports, and a ruffled, candy-striped collar blouse to accentuate her femininity. Sewing and saving her pounds for War Bonds is her way of helping win the war. Patterns in local stores. U. S. Treasury Department

THE OLD JUDGE SAYS... TOM: "It's mighty nice to receive a compliment like you've just given us, Judge. We do take our responsibilities very seriously and try to do the right thing with everybody. In spite of it, we get criticized now and then." OLD JUDGE: "I know... you've got to take the bitter with the sweet in times like these. Speaking of criticism, and I mean really unfair criticism, reminds me of the spirit beverage business." FRANK: "How is that, Judge?" OLD JUDGE: "Simply this... can you think of any other business in which the seller is responsible for what the buyer does with his merchandise? If a person eats too much cake and gets indigestion, the baker isn't blamed. Nor is the coffee merchant criticized if someone drinks too much coffee and can't sleep. But the seller of spirit beverages gets blamed plenty if one of his customers overindulges. Doesn't seem quite fair, does it, Tom?" TOM: "Frankly, it doesn't, Judge. We've never looked at it that way before."

West's Sanitary Dairy Sweet Milk & Table Cream Delivered Daily PHONE 120-F2 JOE WEST, PROP.

To Be Well Dressed Your Clothes Must Be Neat and Clean NU-WAY CLEANERS Phone 81

When in Need of Pure Drugs Or Anything in Our Line Give Us A Trial Paden's Drug Store Carrizozo, N. M. Phone 26

LODGES



COMET CHAPTER No. 29 ORDER EASTERN STAR

Meets on the first Thursday in each month. Visiting Stars cordially invited. Mrs. Margaret Hoffman W. M. Mrs. Lou Mayer, Secretary

I. O. O. F. CARRIZOZO LODGE, NO. 30



Special Meeting, 2nd Tuesday in each month.

M. O. Longley, Noble Grand John E. Wright, Sec. Treas.

DAUGHTERS OF REBEKAH

Coalora Lodge, No. 15 Meeting dates 2nd and 4th Wednesdays of each month at 7 p. m.

Mayme Greisen, Noble Grand Birdie Walker, Secretary.

Professional Directory

MRS. MAE E. GUSH NOTARY PUBLIC County at Carrizozo Hdq. Co. PHONE 98

T. E. KELLEY Funeral Director and Licensed Embalmer Phone 88 Carrizozo N. Mex.

BRENTON AND HALL Attorneys at Law Carrizozo New Mexico Phone 88

NURSE LOSES FAT SAFELY AYDS WAY

Get slimmer without exercise Eat starches, potatoes, gravy, just cut down. AYDS plan is safe, reliable, easier. No exercise. No drugs. No laxatives.

Delicious AYDS before each meal dulls the appetite. Yet you get vitamins, minerals, essential nutrients in AYDS. Start the AYDS way to lose weight now. 30 day supply of AYDS \$2.35. MONEY BACK on the very first box if you don't get results. Phone

ROLLAND'S DRUG STORE Phone 88

SALESMEN WANTED

MAN OR WOMAN for Rawleigh Route which just became available. Good opportunity for willing workers. Apply Rawleigh's, Dept NME. 211-140, Denver, Colo.

Lost Lady's red leather bill fold containing pictures, identification and money. Finder keep money and return bill-fold to Betty Frasier, Carrizozo N. M.

PERSONALS

Mrs. Margaret Stinnett made a business trip to El Paso Wednesday and returned Thursday.

Mrs. Roy Harman went to El Paso last Monday. Her aunt, Mrs. Annis Lacy who is visiting here staid with Bill R. while Mrs. Harman was in El Paso.

Miss Neva Ray Garrison is a new operator in the local Telephone office.

Mrs. Pinkie Ruth Rickerson and Mrs. Frances Payne were business visitors from Angus last Monday.

L. V. Ladd of Claunch, N. Mex. was a business visitor here Monday.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF LINCOLN COUNTY STATE OF NEW MEXICO IN THE MATTER OF THE LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT OF Benjamin Landis Stimmel DECEASED. NO. 603

Notice

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice is hereby given that an instrument purporting to be the Last Will and Testament of Benjamin Landis Stimmel Deceased, has been filed for probate in the Probate Court of Lincoln County, New Mexico, and by order, the 18th day of June, 1945 at the hour of 2:00 o'clock P. M., at the court room of said court in the Village of Carrizozo, New Mex. in the day, time and place for hearing proof of said Last Will and Testament.

Therefore any person or persons wishing to enter objections to the probating of said Last Will and Testament are hereby notified to file their objections in the office of the County Clerk of Lincoln County, on or before the time set for hearing. Dated at Carrizozo, N. M., this 14th day of May, 1945. S. E. Greisen, Probate Clerk.

m18-jes

ESTATE OF RAYMOND RUSSEL SALE, DECEASED, NO. 597

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned was on the 14th day of May, 1945, duly appointed Executrix of the Estate of Raymond Russel Sale, deceased, by the Probate Court of Lincoln County, State of New Mexico, and has duly qualified as such executrix, and accordingly now gives notice that all persons having claims against the estate of said decedent must present the same to the undersigned in the manner prescribed by law within six months from the 18th day of May, 1945.

Elena M. Sale, Executrix. P. O. Carrizozo New Mexico. m18-j8

State of New Mexico County of Lincoln

IN THE PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of) No. 606

Santiago S. Montoya, deceased)

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATRIX

Notice is hereby given that on the 21st day of May, 1945 the undersigned was appointed Administratrix of the Estate of Santiago S. Montoya, deceased by the Probate Court of Lincoln County, New Mexico, and, having qualified as such, all persons having claims against said estate are required to file the same in the manner required by law on or before the 1st day of December, 1945.

Aurora Mantoya Administratrix, P. O. San Patricio, New Mexico, June 22

STATE OF NEW MEXICO COUNTY OF LINCOLN

IN THE PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of) No. 586

JESUS FLORES, deceased)

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATOR

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed administrator of the estate of Jesus Flores, deceased, in the above named court, and having qualified as such, anyone having a claim against said estate is hereby notified to file the same within six months from June 1, 1945, and make proof as required by law.

Jacinto Flores Administrator John E. Hall 510 Sunshine Building Albuquerque, New Mexico Attorney for Administrator

Je 1-30 22

SEE US FOR LETTERHEADS

BILLHEADS STATEMENTS ENVELOPES & CIRCULARS BUSINESS CARDS FIRST CLASS WORK REASONABLE PRICES LINCOLN COUNTY NEWS

EL PASO— International Mining Day will be celebrated November 2 and 3 in El Paso.

The mining committee of the El Paso Chamber of Commerce, sponsor of the annual celebration, has decided to advance the date so as not to interfere with the opening of the hunting season in New Mexico.

The committee also began to poll mining machinery corporations throughout the country, asking whether they would care to participate in a mining exhibit which would be held in conjunction with International Mining Day.

Eugene M. Thomas, Dean of Engineering of the Texas College of Mines, is the general chairman for International Mining Day of 1945.

Nearly 500 registered for the 1944 celebration. International Mining Day is a get-together for mining men of New Mexico, Texas, Arizona, Colorado and Mexico. Although the program is primarily social, culminating with the famous Sourdough Supper, one business meeting is held at which leaders in the mining industry speak. The El Paso Metals Section of the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers also has a program in conjunction with International Mining Day. The Carlsbad Section of the AIME is expected to participate in this year's program.

It rates a great big hand!



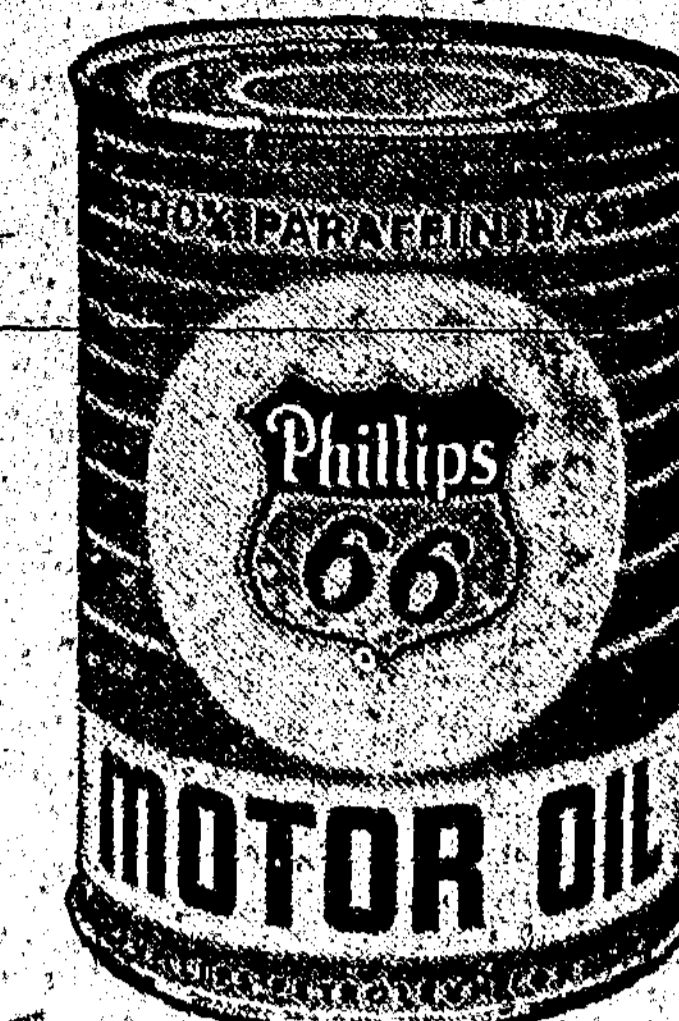
Even a child can understand a story as simple as this:—Every day thousands of cars are wearing out. There are no new ones to replace them. That is why it is so important to give your automobile the best possible care.

One of the best ways to do that is to use a really fine-quality motor oil. If you are not quite sure how to select such an oil, why not ask the man whose business it is to help keep cars running smoothly?

Your Phillips 66 Dealer will tell you frankly that, of all the different oils Phillips makes . . . for different preferences and pocketbooks . . . Phillips 66 Motor Oil is our finest quality. It is the highest grade and greatest value that Phillips offers to car-owners like yourself.

Time to change! Drain winter-worn oil, and refill with fresh, summer-grade Phillips 66 Motor Oil.

CARE FOR YOUR CAR—FOR YOUR COUNTRY



It's Phillips Finest Quality

PROVED IN 50 BILLION MILES OF SERVICE

NOTICE OF SUIT

IN THE DISTRICT COURT, COUNTY OF LINCOLN, STATE OF NEW MEXICO

NO 5104 Fedora L. Upton, Plaintiff vs. Herbert C. Upton, Defendant

The State of New Mexico to the above named defendant, GREETING:

You are hereby notified that the above named Plaintiff has commenced an action against you in the above entitled court and cause, the object thereof being to secure an absolute divorce from you.

You are further notified that unless you enter your appearance in said cause on or before the 16th day of July, 1945, Judgment will be rendered against you in said cause by default.

Plaintiff's attorney is A. H. Hudspeth, whose postoffice address is Carrizozo, New Mexico.

Witness my hand and the seal of the District Court of Lincoln County, State of New Mexico, this the 21st day of May, 1945. (SEAL)

S. E. Greisen, Clerk. May 25-J 15

IN THE PROBATE COURT

OF LINCOLN COUNTY State of New Mexico

In The Matter of the Last Will and Testament of William Jefferson Ayers, Deceased; NO. 604

NOTICE!

To Whom It May Concern:

Notice is hereby given that an instrument purporting to be the Last Will and Testament of William Jefferson Ayers Deceased, has been filed for Probate in the Probate Court of Lincoln County, New Mexico, and by order, the 25 day of June, 1945, at the hour of 2 o'clock P.M., at the court room of said court in the Village of Carrizozo, New Mexico is the day, time and place for hearing proof of said Last Will and Testament.

Therefore any person or persons wishing to enter objections to the probating of said Last Will and Testament are hereby notified to file their objections in the office of the County Clerk of Lincoln County, on or before the time set for hearing.

Dated at Carrizozo, N. M., this 22nd day of May, 1945. S. E. Greisen, Probate Clerk.

May 25-J15

Reverse English

TWO JIMA: (Delayed)— A captured Jap was listening for some time to a Marine Japanese language interpreter. Marine Combat Correspondent Sgt Keyes Beech reported the Jap suddenly addressed the interpreter in appropriate English: "You don't speak very good Japanese, do you?"

One battle was less not win a war. We've got together times ahead. Buy More War Bonds For Freedom's Sake

IWO JIMA (Delayed) - From see yesterday," he shouted over the radio came the excited voice of an aerial observer aboard an artillery spotting plane, reports Lt. Jim G. Lucas, a Marine Corps public relations officer. "I see 12 gun positions I didn't see yesterday," he shouted over his radio. "I don't know how they got there, but there they are." From the ground came the reassuring reply: "Never mind, they're ours. That's are territory now."

THE PRESENT That Lasts A Year A SUBSCRIPTION TO The Home Newspaper

VICTORY IN EUROPE AND THE TELEPHONE WAITING LIST... "Now that the war in Europe is over, when will I get a telephone?" That is the question being asked by many people whose applications for telephone service are delayed. In the Mountain States territory there are more than 56,000 orders for service now held on waiting lists. Western Electric now has been authorized to resume unlimited manufacture of telephone instruments, but that does not mean that telephones will begin to roll off the assembly lines at once in pro-war quantities. Production is still limited by shortages of manpower and materials and by the needs of war. But the shortage of telephone instruments is not the only reason for the telephone waiting list. Until the wires between the subscriber's premises and the telephone office are available, as well as the equipment in the telephone exchange, the instrument itself is of no use. Telephone manufacturing plants are busy making magnetic, acoustic, and electronic equipment for our fighting forces in the Pacific. War must come first. When progress in the war against Japan permits the reconversion of these plants to civilian purposes, and all the needed facilities become available, then installing them will be the biggest job in our Company's history—one to which we all look forward. We do not like to keep people waiting for telephone service. THE MOUNTAIN STATES TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO.

KING COTTONS PUFFED UP BECAUSE HE HELPS PLANTER GEORGE PUT MORE DOLLARS INTO WAR BONDS

Objective: Tokyo

Ruling Classes of Japan Hold Support of Hirohito

Air Power and Emperor Worship To Play Big Role in Jap Defeat

By Walter A. Shead WNU Staff Correspondent.

Editor's Note: This is the second of three articles dealing with the all-out war effort against Japan, and of the various problems this nation must face.

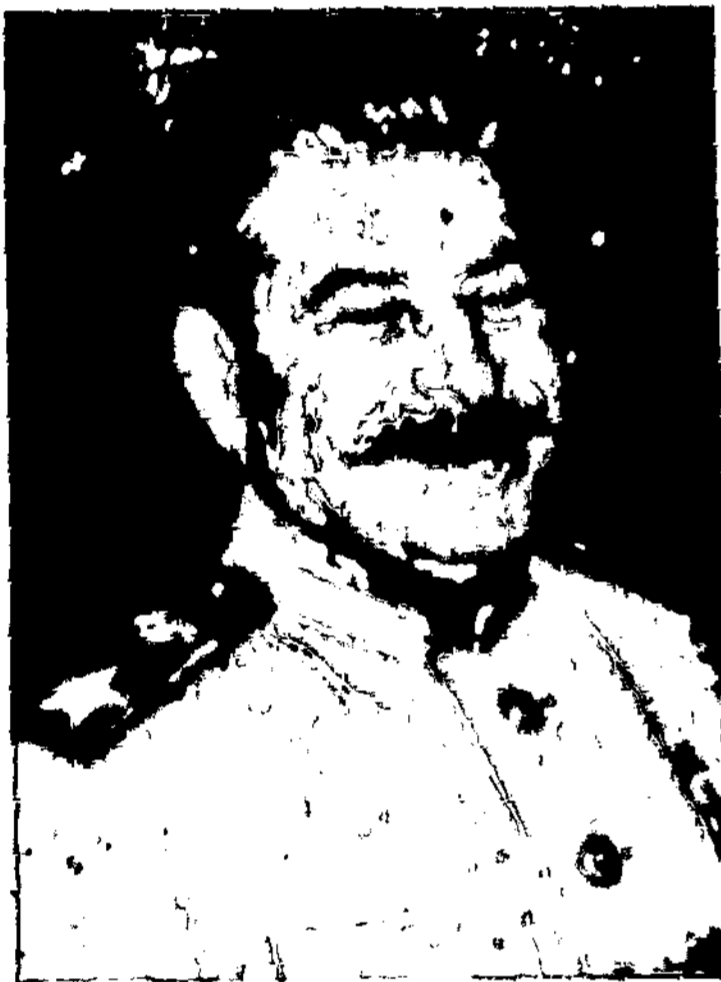
How long Japan will hold out against the power of American might in the Pacific, depends largely upon our attitude toward Emperor Hirohito, the Son of Heaven.

Shall the emperor be eliminated, or shall we continue to hold him sacrosanct, undisturbed in Kyojo castle with its broad acres and moated walls close to the center of Tokyo?

Incendiary bombs from our B-29s have burned out thousands of the homes of his humble subjects within sight of his castle...

And yet the Japanese militarists make no move without the sanction of their emperor. Indeed, Hirohito is depicted as a tool in the hands of the militarists...

To the Japanese people their emperor is divine, although his divinity has only been in existence during the last 70 years...



Josef Stalin. He determined Russia's policy.

political need following the revolution of 1929 when the leaders of the revolution restored the emperor to power and needed some binding influence to bring together the fighting clans and tribes of the country...

Ruling Class Beat Hitler in State Worship

As a matter of fact the ruling classes of Japan who are comparable to the junkers in Germany, beat Hitler to the punch by a half century on this question of state worship.

And so it has been the policy of our government to go slow on the matter of the emperor...

But at any rate, this worship of the emperor as God by the Japanese people plays an important role in how even the struggle in the Far East will end...

Military leaders here believe that air power will play even a more important role in the Japanese war than it did in Germany for two reasons: (1) because Japanese war industries are largely centered in three main districts around Tokyo, Kobe and Osaka...

Division of Territory Offers Problem

What will Britain do with Singapore and Hong Kong, British Malaya, Burma and India? What will the Dutch do with her rich empire in the Netherlands East Indies?

factories crowded together in Tokyo alone. The fire hazard is much greater in Japan for few of their industries are housed in modern buildings and flames cause vastly more destruction than in Germany...

It is believed here that at least on the Japanese homeland, destruction of Jap war industries can be virtually complete with air power alone.

Russian Participation Offers Problems

The question of Russian participation in the war against Japan of course is uppermost as this is written. Informed sources here agree that a declaration of war against Japan is the only way in which Russia may participate in peace terms and realize her fondest dreams of opening up her gateway to the Pacific...

As a matter of fact it is no secret that thousands of Soviet troops are concentrated along the USSR-Manchurian border and that Japan has planned down thousands of her own troops in this stolen puppet state...

At the same time Russian ground forces operating against the Japs in Manchuria, and Russian bombers operating from the many new air bases which she has built in eastern Siberia during the past few years, could riddle Japan's war industries in Manchuria.

With the Allied powers agreed on the dismemberment of Germany to prevent her ever becoming capable of making war again, the question arises, once the Japs are licked, what kind of a government will be established in this ambitious troublemaker in the Far East.

Insofar as Japan is concerned, the question of the emperor again arises. Unlike China, Japan has had little or no practice at self-government. Only a small quota of the entire population has ever taken part in any liberal movement such as the formation of a Jap federation of labor, a tenant farmers' union or in political parties.

Years of Toil Facing Germans

Work of Rebuilding Europe Which They Ravaged Is Gigantic Task.

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS AEF.—Less than one-fourth of the 2,250,000 German prisoners taken on the western front have been put to work, but the Allies are considering a plan to make them work and keep them working, for years perhaps, in rebuilding the Europe which they ravaged.

It may be that this plan of enforced labor as Germany's major reparation will not be dissimilar to the already announced plan by the Russians to make the Germans restore all they have destroyed however long it may take, according to the Associated Press.

Already from the liberated lands of western Europe, France foremost among them, have come requests for prisoner labor to till fields, rebuild roads and mine coal—labor by the tens of thousands.

These are the essentials now, but the rebuilding of towns and all the rest of the gargantuan task will come next and probably soon.

The plan has been criticized as slave labor, but here where there is so much to do and so few men and little mechanical means with which to do it, it is vital labor. It is widely regarded here that only by sweat can Germany repay and restore.

Prisoners probably at this moment present the Allies with their most troublesome over supply.

Flood of Prisoners.

In round numbers there are now something like 2,250,000 of them—and of that number over 1,000,000 have been cooped up this month alone, faster than they could be put to work and almost faster than they can be processed into huge camps.

Long ago the Allies adopted the policy of simply kicking out the Volksturm prisoners. They were simply discarded, told what was what and sent back home. It would have been folly even to feed them, what with Europe's present food needs, much less paying them the doughboy rate—\$50 or so a month while they were being held—better money than they probably earned before their short-lived venture as civilian soldiers.

Prisoners have come in so fast it is difficult to account for where they all are—but a great majority of them are simply sitting it out in prison camps over here.

Some 150,000 to 200,000 have been sent to the United States. Most of the rest would like to join them. Even the doughboys have scratched their heads a bit over published accounts of the new hard boiled policy of feeding prisoners in America which still provides menus with oranges and salad and dressing. Doughboys eating food concentrate out of cardboard cartons would like come of that, too.

Millions Won't Go Home.

What the German prisoners are eating over in these lands of hungry people is nothing that would excite the average doughboy any.

Several hundred thousand prisoners, mostly those taken by the 21st army group but including 100,000 turned over by the Americans, are in England and Canada. Five thousand have been turned over to the French. The rest are either in hospitals, in transit or just waiting. A small minority are waiting in hospitals and in the camps.

But this situation is not going to last long. The French have asked for tens of thousands to clear mine fields that still are a terrific hazard throughout France and rebuild roads that are one bottleneck in France's current transport problem. But mostly they are needed to help on the farms for the vast job of feeding the nation.

Belgium's needs are the same. Holland, the worst victim of the war on the whole western front, has a need that cannot yet be estimated.

The Allies have not yet announced what their final decision will be, but there are going to be a few million Germans who will not go back home on the day the war ends—not a year later, nor probably long after that.

Major in Yank Army Gets \$12,020 Back Pay

FRAMINGHAM, MASS.—A Worcester army major who went to the Philippines as an instructor to the Filipino army and remained to fight with a guerrilla band has received \$12,020.49 in back pay. The pay was due Maj. Lester J. Chase and it was the largest pay voucher issued here. Major Chase announced "it's all going into war bonds."

Nazi Salute Ordered Out for Captives Here

WASHINGTON.—The war department said orders had gone out forbidding prisoners of war in this country to use the "straight arm" Nazi salute. The order also called for confiscation of all Nazi flags, pictures and emblems of all kinds except uniform insignia to which the prisoners are entitled.



Dehydrating Quality Surplus Vegetables

Dried Products Ideal Winter Food Addition

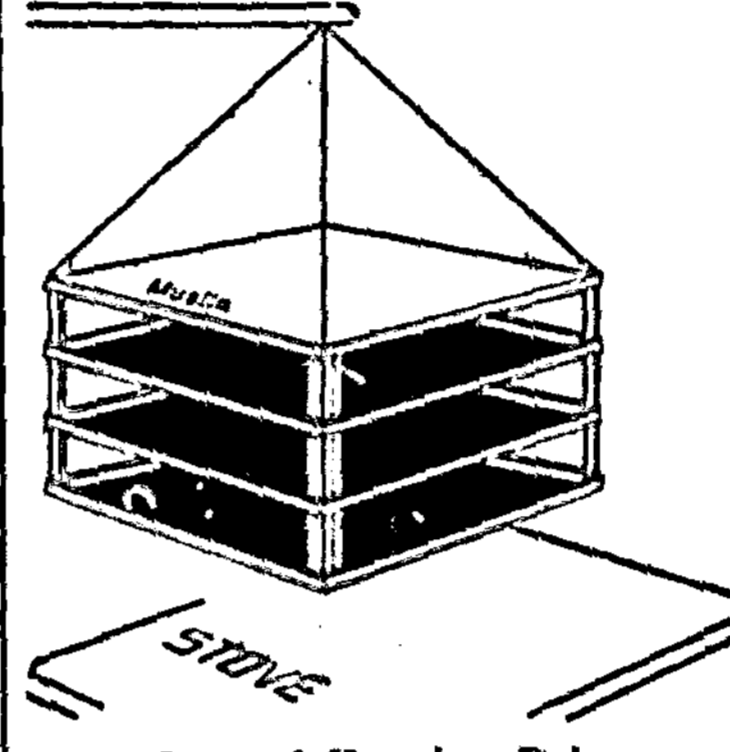
LACK of jars need not prevent the gardener from laying aside a large amount of this year's garden products for winter use.

Before drying, vegetables should be precooked in steam or boiling water. Steam cooking will furnish a superior product to those cooked in water. They should be removed as soon as tender and placed in the drier.

A satisfactory drier is illustrated here. Or it may be advisable to dry in the oven, or in the sun, behind glass. It is advisable to furnish air circulation by means of electric fan, if possible. This process involves bringing currents of relatively dry air into intimate contact with the material to be dried.

The temperature in the drier should not be hot enough to cook the food, yet it should be of a suitable temperature to cause evaporation of moisture. The drying must be a continuous process in order to prevent the growth of organisms.

For best results foods should be cut into uniform sizes and spread evenly in thin layers to dry, stirring frequently. After the product has been dried, it should be condi-



Type of Hanging Drier.

tioned for about 10 days, but stirring from time to time, to prevent mold. After this period it may be placed in sealed air tight bags, such as cellophane or waxed paper, or in sealed jars, or placed in a stone crock, if desired.

Properly dried vegetables, as well as fruits, prove a welcome addition in the winter menus, and lose little of their value when properly handled.

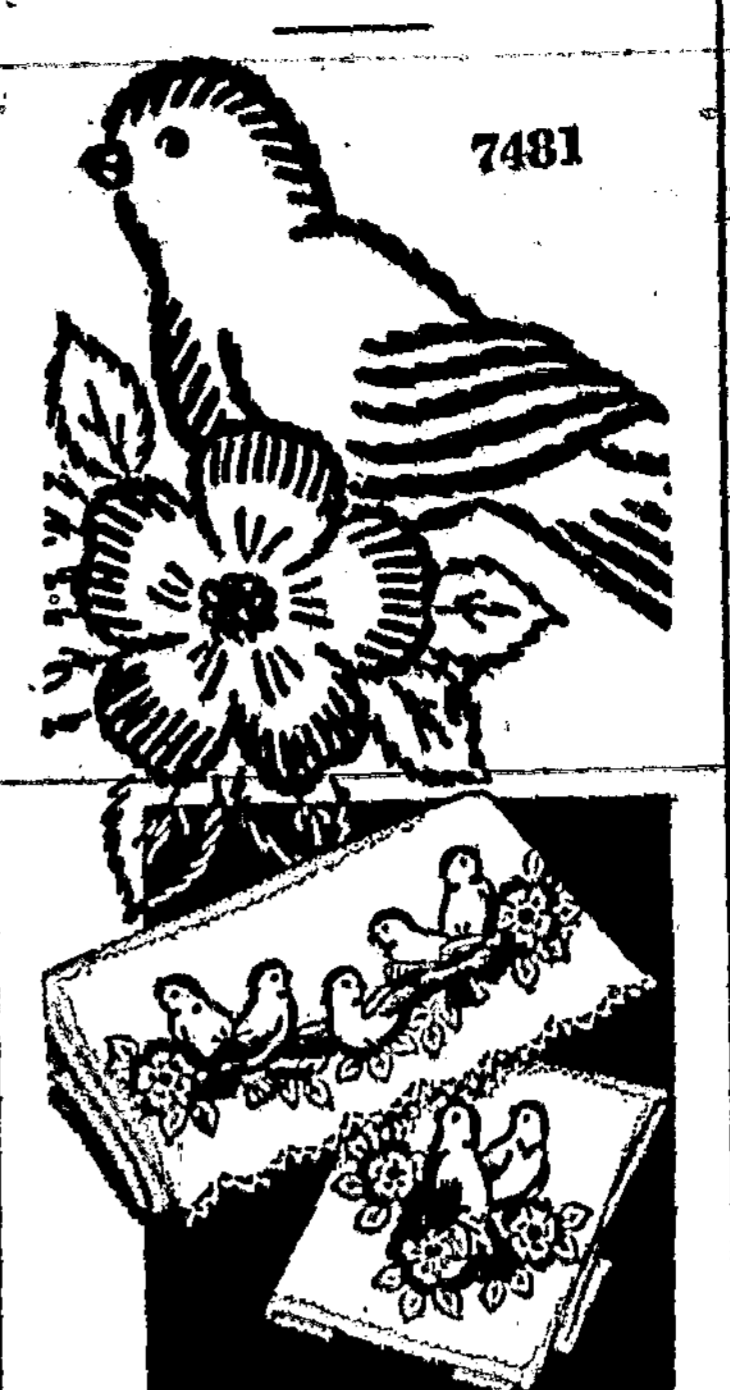
Eight-Point Dairy Program Is Efficient

- 1. Grow plenty of high-quality roughage
2. Balance your herd with your food supply
3. Keep production records on each cow in your herd
4. Practice disease control methods
5. Produce milk and cream of the highest quality
6. Adopt labor-saving methods
7. Take care of your land
8. Develop a sound breeding program

Age Effect in Calf

After the first calf is dropped, age has little or no apparent effect on cows getting in calf, according to E. J. Perry of Rutgers university. Bulls show a gradual reduction in breeding efficiency with advancing age, with the exception of the seven-year-olds. Heifers being bred for the first time require more services than the older cows. Breeding efficiency of the cows are not appreciably influenced by the length of time between calving.

Stitched Bluebirds In Color on Linens



BLUEBIRDS—the symbol of happiness—what more appropriate motif for a prospective bride's linens? Do them in natural color.

Birds and flowers are in constant possible stitchery. Pattern 7431 has a transfer pattern of 23 motifs, 2 by 2 to 4 1/2 by 10 inches.

Due to an unusually large demand and current war conditions, slightly more time is required in filling orders for a few of the most popular pattern numbers.

Bowling Circle Needlecraft Dept. 624 W. Randolph St. Chicago 20, Ill. Enclose 15 cents for Pattern

No. Name Address

Household Hints

- Do not use sheets or pillow cases for laundry bags as they are not woven to stand the strain.
The water in which rice is boiled is just right for starching organdy blouses and white shirts.
An electric griddle for pancakes works more efficiently if wiped with olive oil.
Cover the bottom of your scouring powder can with adhesive tape. Then when can stands in your white enameled sink, it will leave no rust stains.
Fancy household linens, put away to save time and effort, should be washed and aired occasionally to keep them fresh and white. Ironing is not necessary.

SNAPPY FACTS about RUBBER

Gulf Coast oil-producing companies use a rubber-tired vehicle called a "snappy buggy." It is equipped with tires 120 inches in diameter and with 33 1/2-inch cross-sections. The OPA set price ceilings at \$1,075.15 for coatings and \$328.54 for tubes.

Hawaii is currently producing very small amounts of natural rubber. It is the only free rubber being grown under the American flag except for experimental plantings in Florida.

Undamaged tires from Belgium and France that have fallen into the hands of the Allies are to be put to work retreading truck tires for Army vehicles which would otherwise have to be discarded.

In war or peace B.F. Goodrich FIRST IN RUBBER

HOW TO "KNOW" ASPIRIN Just be sure to ask for St. Joseph Aspirin. There's more in it, more strength. 100 tablets cost only 50c. Why pay more? Be sure to demand St. Joseph Aspirin.

DOROTHY LALOUR CALOX TOOTH POWDER

Simply Delicious Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

YOU SURE ARE A WHIZZ AT WARTIME MEALS, MA! FREE! SEND FOR ME

Fun for the Whole Family



Notes of a New Yorker:
 Dept. of Accurate Reporting: A certain newsmag reports Molotov acted as host at a dinner for Stettinius and Eden — during which Molly gave some of the details concerning the pinch of the 16 Poles. . . . The news-weekly's sister (a picture mag) on the same date reports that the dinner was given by Stettinius in his (Stetty's) apartment! Cum, cum, fellers, who's right?

James Gordon Bennett, who founded the N. Y. Herald, made it the most popular newspaper of its time. . . . "I make it a rule," he declared, "never to be more than a day ahead of the people and never an hour behind!"

Franco was discussing the breaking off of relations with Germany with one of his henchmen. . . . "I believe," stated the latter, "that we should take further steps to show that we are now in the United Nations camp."

"What do you suggest?" queried the ace bull-thruster of Spain. "I think," continued the henchman, "we should cut our flags at half mast for Roosevelt and pay tribute to him in the press and on the radio. We should also play Allied music on the air, including even some of the Russian composers." "That's going a little too far," warned Franco. "If we get too democratic we may not be invited to the San Francisco conference."

Believe it or don't, so what? . . . Fat, paunchy Hermann Goering, nazichtunk No. 2, who was coo brave and fearless when his luft-waffe was blasting Coventry to bits, showed his true colors when caught. To the American soldiers assigned to watch him, he tremulously pleaded: "Guard me well." "Oh, we will," responded one of the G.I.s. "I come from a farm, and a long time ago my father taught me how to take care of pigs."

A group of senators were discussing the work of the security conference. Said an anti-Soviet politico: "I'm disappointed in the work of our delegation. They should have seen to it that the Russians were put in their place."

"I agree," thundered a second Sovvy-bogeyman, "and if the Reds don't know their place, we've got to show 'em—by force of arms, if necessary!"

"Wait a moment," interrupted a liberal senator. "All you fellows talk about is hemming the Soviets in and fighting them. I thought it was the Axis we were fighting." "Fight the Axis, fight the Axis!" snapped the hate-Russia gent. "That's all you ever think of!"

When Norwegian police threw Nazi-puppet Quisling into the jug, he raised vigorous objections. The cops relieved him of a catchel containing chocolate and cognac. "Give me back my catchel!" Quisling ranted. "I have done nothing but good for Norway, and a statesman like me should not be placed in an ordinary cell!" "Don't worry," cooed one of his guards. "You will soon be placed in an underground vault."

A wealthy couple had taken in a little boy of Swiss parentage at the start of the war. His family sent the youngster on here because of fear of bombings, and he was cared for by his foster-parents. The other day the youngster was playing with the offspring of the family cook. The cook's kid asked the other: "Was your dad a soldier, and did he have to fight in the war?"

"No," answered the little fellow. "My father didn't fight because we are Swiss, and we are neutral."

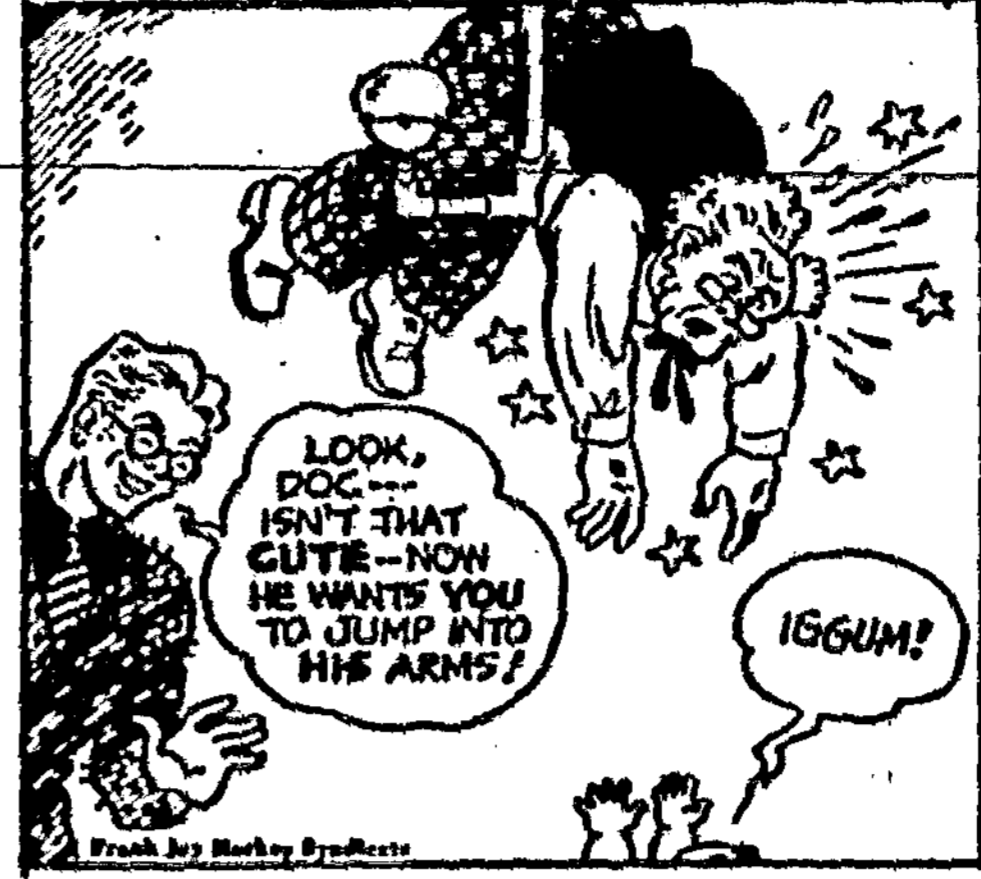
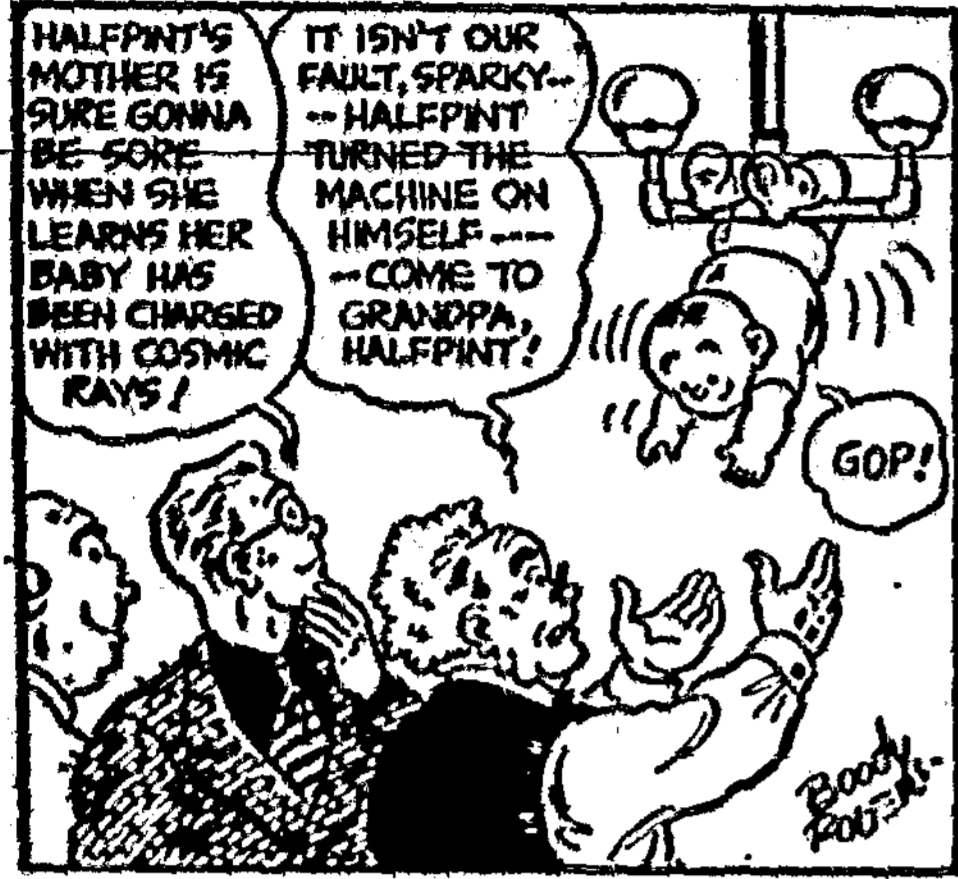
"Yes, I know," replied the first. "My mother's family are Swedish, and they are neutral, too, but which side was your country neutral for?"

By Way of Report: Recent photos showing a coidler on his knees with his eyes blindfolded and a Jap samurai sword-juggler ready to behead him are 2 1/2 years old. . . . The Allied soldier was not an American. He was Australian. And the King of England awarded the Victoria Cross posthumously to his family.

The other day the Will Hays office announced that it could not permit national release of a full length documentary film recording many of the Nazi atrocities.

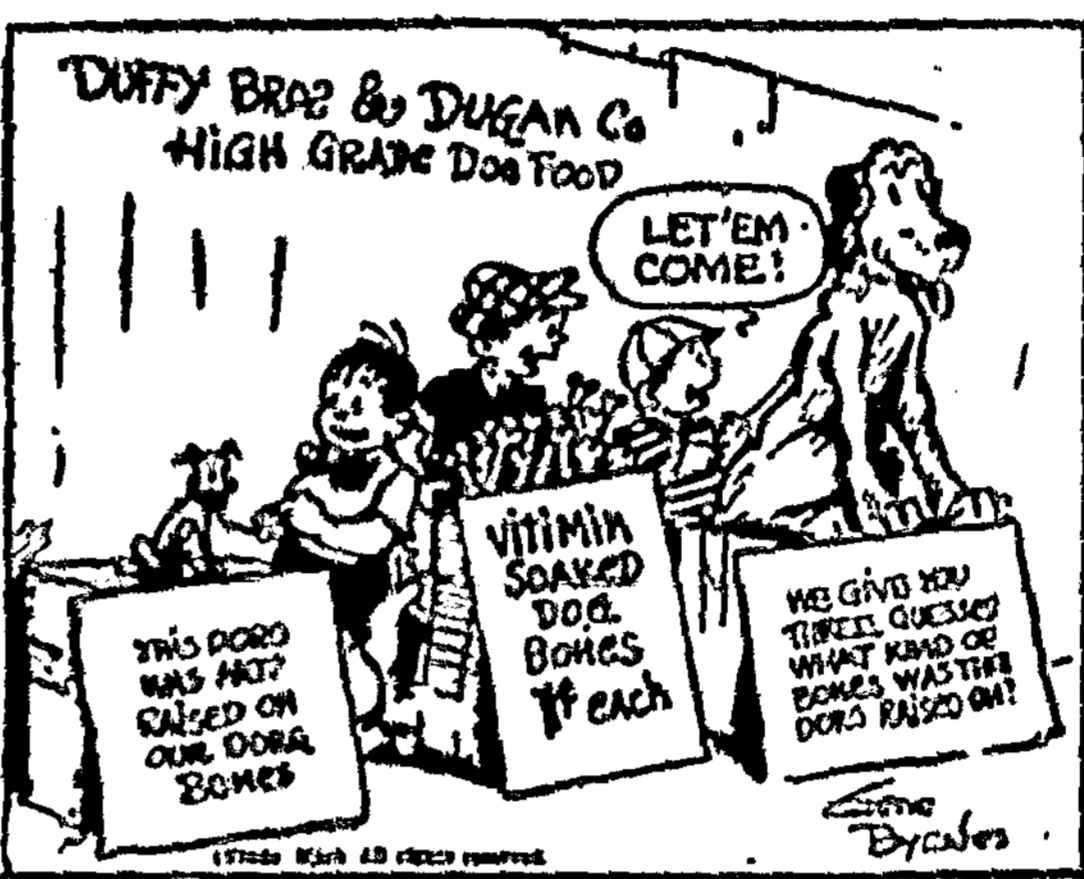
Ask any wounded marine marking time in a hospital if he wouldn't like to hear that congress took off the stain of compulsory apology from the record of the late Major-General Smedley Butler, two-time winner of the congressional medal, but loser in his denunciation of Mussolini for killing a child with his speeding auto and failing to halt for first aid. The state department in 1933 made Butler take a spanking and apologize for saying what you and you and you have said frequently.

SPARKY WATTS



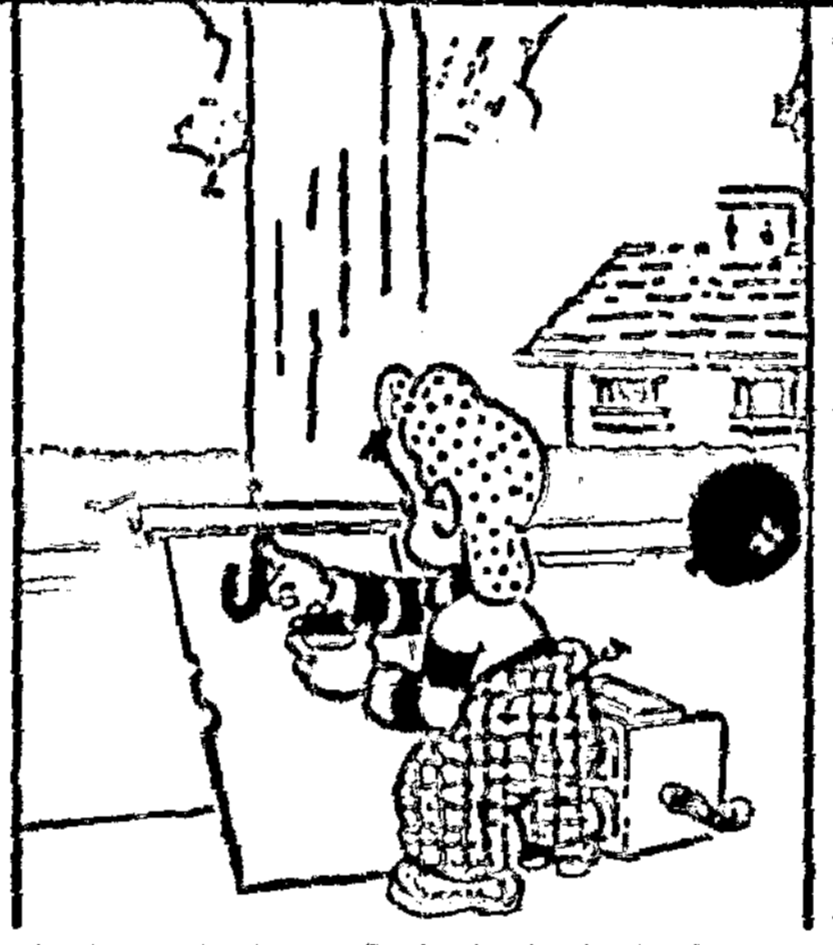
By BOODY ROGERS

REG'LAR FELLERS—Boney Ballyhoo



By GENE BYRNES

VIRGIL



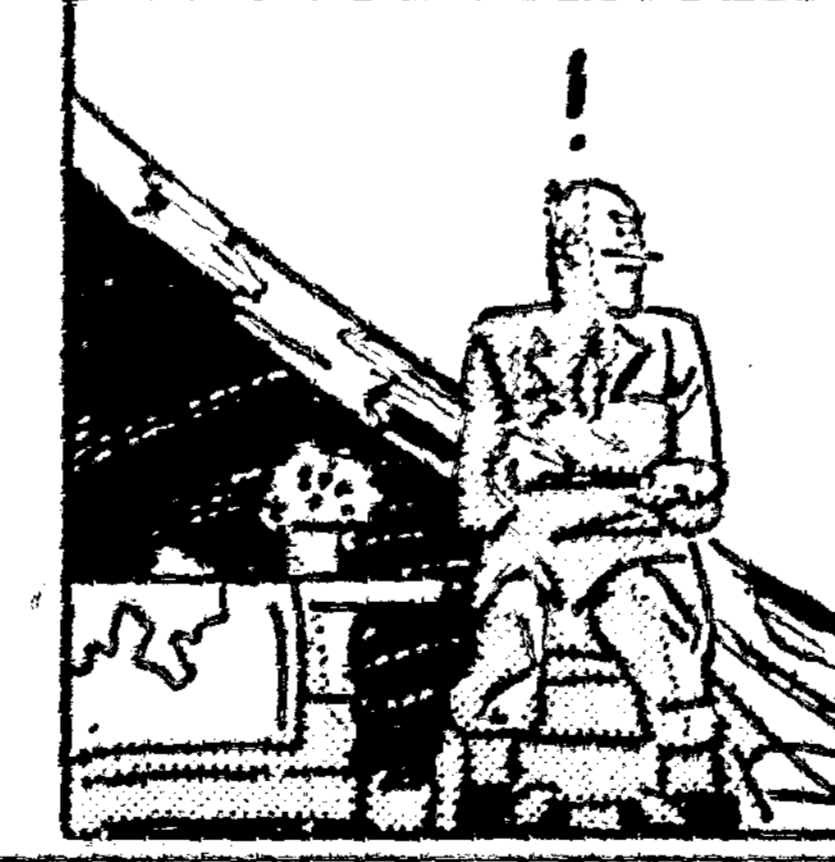
By LEN KLEIS

The MIDDLES

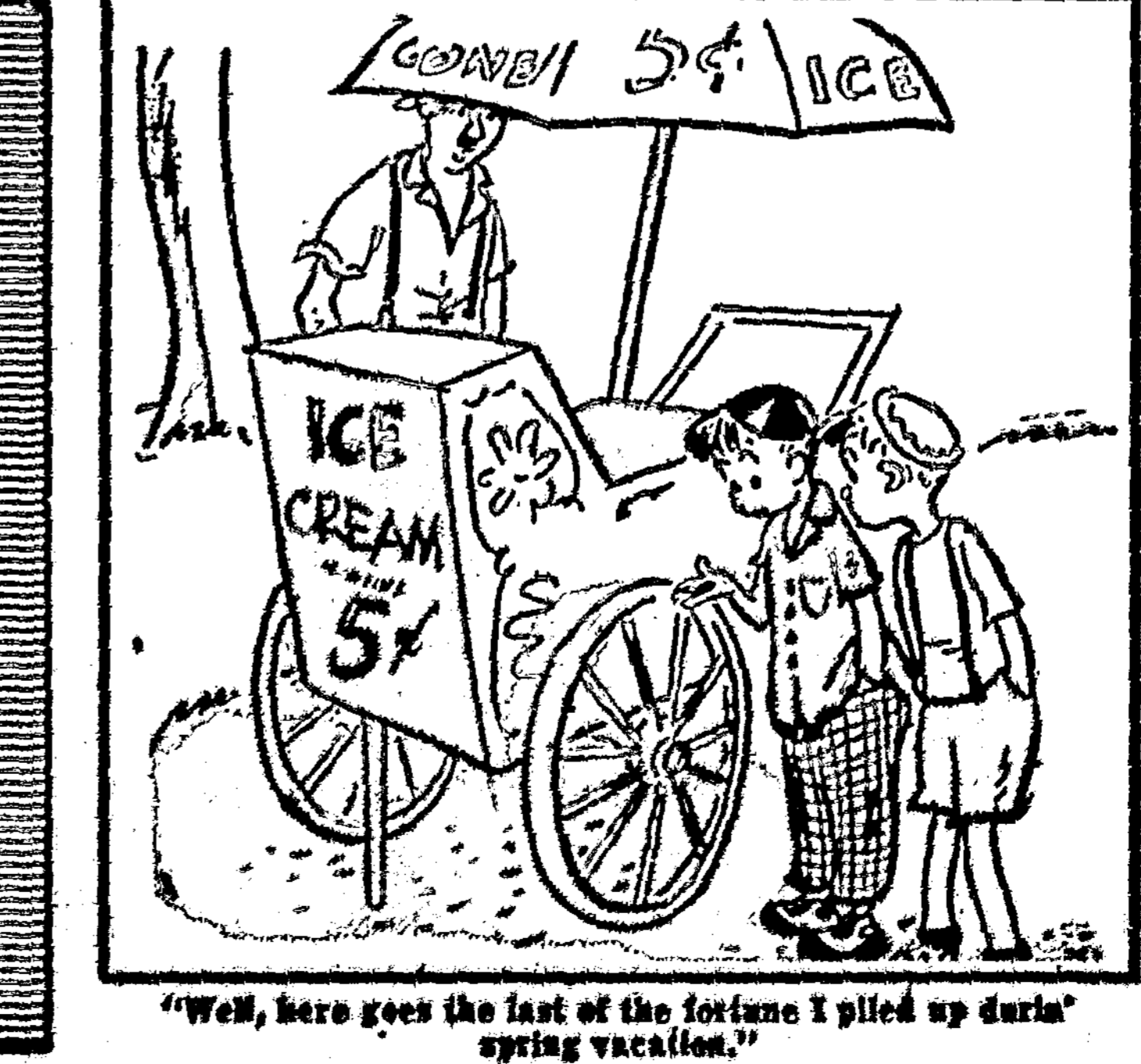
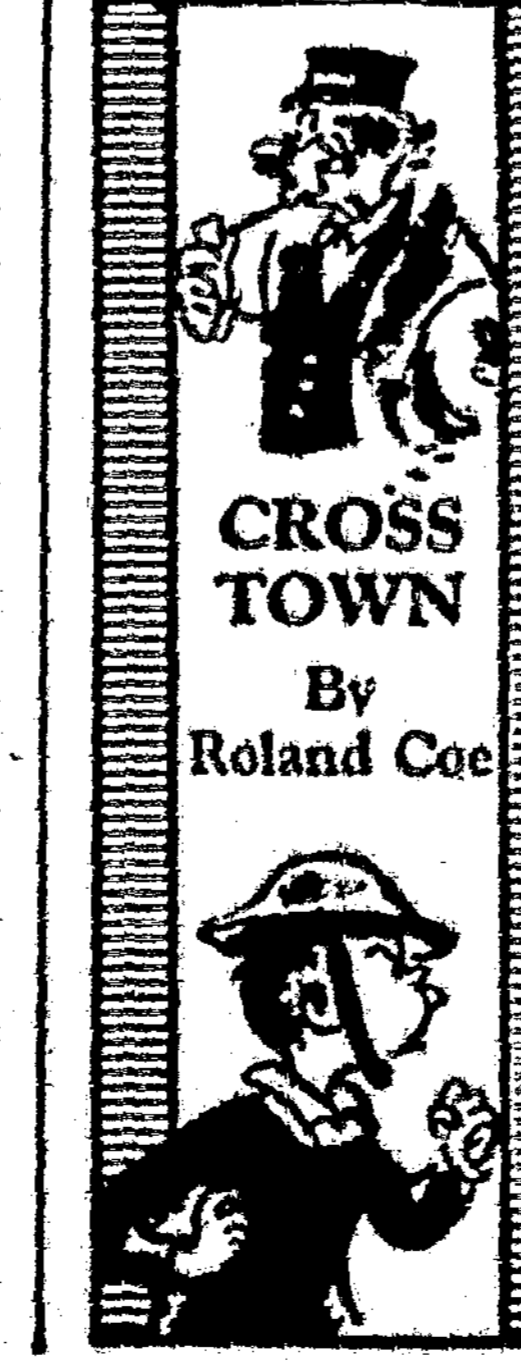
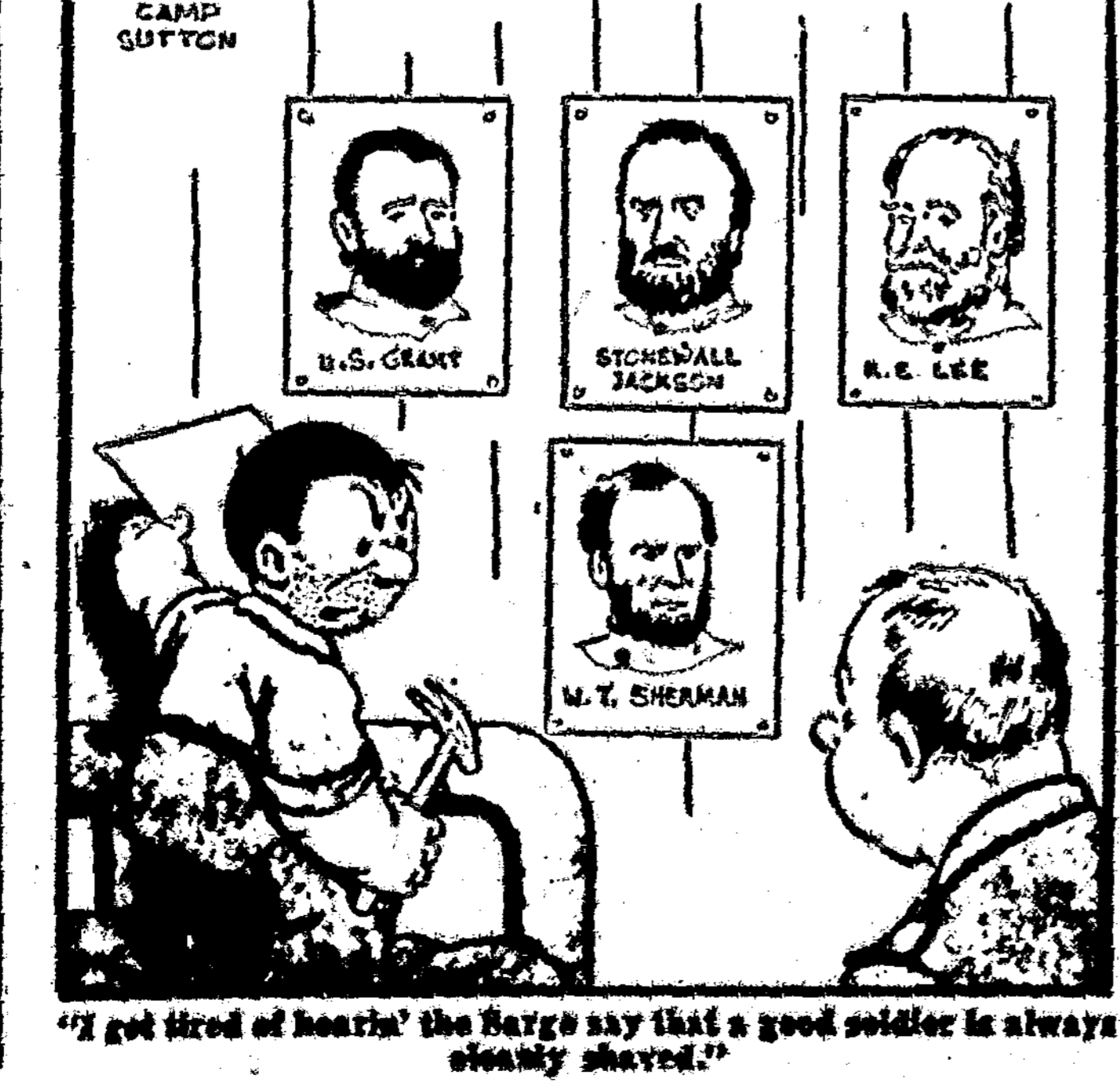


By BOB KARP

POP—Things to Come



By J. MILLAR WATT



Time out to relax... Have a Coca-Cola



...or refreshment helps in housework

When it's time to *Have a Coke* during home chores, or to offer it to guests, it's a comfort to know that you have a supply on hand, ice-cold in your refrigerator. The pause that refreshes with ice-cold Coca-Cola has won its way into homes everywhere as a refreshing symbol of American living.



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PERSONALS.

Mrs. Clara T. Snyder, Mr. G. C. Kroggel, Mr. John E. Hall, all of Albuquerque; Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Titsworth, Capitan; Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Luckey, Nogal; Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Crenshaw and Mr. Pat Murphy, White Oaks; Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Batter and son, El Paso; Miss Helen Rice and Irene Weber, Tularosa; Mrs. G. C. Brown and Owen Brown of Corona, were all attendants at the Paul Mayerfuneral here Monday

Please don't fail to read our ads every one is an interesting news item, and an entertaining statement of facts.

Hope Snow underwent a tonsil ectomy in a Roswell hospital last week end. Her mother, Mrs. Albert Snow, brought her home from Roswell last Tuesday.

Mrs Ruth Morris, of Dallas Texas is spending a few days with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Harry Edmiston.

Miss Margaret Holguin was an El Paso visitor last Sunday and Monday

Misses Doris and Lorraine Aguayo who are visiting the home folks at Nogal returned from El Paso Tuesday night, where they visited relatives over the week-end Miss Doris will leave for Los Angeles the 14th.

Capitan, Fort Stanton, Alto, Ancho and Corona were represented at Dailey Bros circus at both performances Wednesday

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The Titsworth Company, Inc.

Capitan, N. M.

War's Most Famous Picture



GIVEN TREASURY—Ted E. Gamble, national director of the Treasury's War Finance Division, accepts the picture made by Joe Rosenthal, Associated Press photographer, second from left, on Iwo Jima as Brigadier General Robert Deane and Lieut. General Alexander A. Vandegrift, Marine Corps Commandant, look on. This picture is the 7th War Loan Insigne.

OPEN JUNE 27-AUG. 23

CAMP MARY WHITE

Camp Mary White, the modern, completely equipped camp for girls, located in the cool Sacramento mountains, 16 miles from Cloudercroft, will be operated again this summer from June 27 to August 22 by the El Paso Fort Bliss Girl Scout Council. Girls from the entire Southwest will be accepted and registrations are now open to non-Scouts and out of town girls.

Around \$2,000 is being spent in improvements on the camp which will include cleaning out and repairing the lake, installing of lights in "Great Hall" and the kitchen reconditioning of dish-washing units and remodeling of kitchen, repairing of roofs on the Adirondack huts where the girls live and construction of new shower houses.

Activities for the 1945 camp will be enlarged and expanded, according to Miss Faylene Zumwalt, camp director and Executive Secretary of the local Council. Miss Mary Louise Phillips, field secretary of the Council will be assistant director.

Camp Mary White, which is in the heart of Lincoln National Forest is divided into small units according to the age level of the girls. In the program offered girls who attend the camp will have an opportunity to acquire the essentials of western horsemanship. Ring trip and trail riding will be taught by a qualified instructor.

The Arts and Crafts program directed by a skilled counselor will offer lessons in weaving, block printing, sketching, drawing, bookbinding, wood-carving and camp craft. Swimming, which will be a new addition to camping facilities at Camp Mary White this year, will be offered under the supervision of a licensed Red Cross instructor and life saver. Several boats also have been provided for the waterfront activities. Girls will be able to work on their junior life saving certificate.

Included in the dramatic and dancing programs are campfire programs, the planning and executing of "Scouts Own," a Sunday service, square and folk dancing lessons, puppet shows and special day programs.

A special unit for Senior Girls with activities geared to more advanced skills in all forms of camping and outdoor living will be offered during the summer. The last four weeks of camp will offer a special pre-counselor course for High Juniors and Seniors who are interested in doing future camp counselor work.

The staff will include experienced camp people, a dietitian and three cooks, a trained nurse on duty at all times and a nearby doctor on call.

The camp is open to all girls from 10 years of age through High School. It offers the opportunity to spend two totally different and thrilling weeks in a healthy, & cooperative environment when they are given the feeling of independence yet their health and safety are minutely supervised.

The sessions are June 27-July 11; July 11-July 25, July 25-Aug. 8, Aug. 8-Aug. 22. The fee per session is \$30.00 for girls outside of El Paso. Registrations which must be accompanied by a \$5.00 deposit are being accepted at 102 County Court House in El Paso.



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An exceptionally sturdy and type music box that plays familiar children's music. Colorfully decorated with gay country scenes. As music plays, storybook pictures revolve in dial window. Children of all ages love this music "celebration" set ONLY \$1.95. Send check or money order, we pay shipping costs.

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Bonds Over America



KANSAS WOMEN

Following the signing of the treaty with the Delaware and Shawnee Indians in 1854, settlers poured into Kansas. Women and children accompanied the men on steamboats, on horseback, in prairie schooners and wagons. They went to make it a home territory and courageously stayed to make permanent homes, despite the bloody years of border warfare over the slavery issue. They were strong, purposeful women who foresaw the opportunity for prosperity and good homes for future generations. Kansas has a monument to them on the capital grounds at Topeka. Their grandsons battle for an unspoiled future for all the Nation and War Bond funds equip them.

U.S. Treasury Department

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Winter is Coming Again

The mines at this time advise the early storing of coal again for the coming winter. We are fortunate in having mine connections which were able last season--- by our storing coal thru the summer--- to take care of our demands. But the mines can not offer any better service this coming season. So if you are depending upon coal as a fuel, the mines advise to store as much as you can thru the summer months. This is the only assurance of not being out of coal this winter. The mines can not supply us if we wait until the winter is upon us.

PLEASE HELP ME TO HELP YOU, BY GIVING ME YOUR ORDER FOR COAL NOW.

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