

Sam Bigger of Capitan wishes to correct Kit Carson on Chaves county's name

By J. S. C.

We have a letter from our old friend, Sam Bigger of Capitan, who wishes to correct Kit Carson, when he said that Chaves County had been named after the Chaveses, of the Hondo Valley. Mr. Bigger states that the county was named after Col. Francisco Chaves, Territorial Supt. of Schools, who was assassinated at Pinos Wells, in 1804, while returning from official business in Lincoln County. He had left White Oaks on that fateful day and was eating his supper in the boarding house of Mrs. Garcia, when he received a load of buckshot through a window by an unknown assailant. Mr. Bigger was in Torrance County in 1821, and had a good chat with Mrs. Garcia concerning that cold-blooded murder, which went down in the annals of crime as an unsolved mystery.

Col. Albert Fountain was also returning from official business in Old Lincoln, when he and his 9-year old son, disappeared between Alamogordo and Las Cruces, never to be seen again. Our father was a member of the posse, who combed the White Sands, the Organ, the San Andres and Oscura Mountains, for a trace of their remains, but never found even a clue.

What's In A Name?

There are many people in Fort Stanton whose names we do not know, but if you call them by their nicknames, we might come forth with a ready answer.

There is the Hoan, the Giraffe, the Roadrunner, the Gopher, the Prairie Dog, the Badger, the Frog, the Owl, the Quail, Noney, etc.

The Hoan was one of our closest friends but now he snorts and chies away from our presence. We cannot discern the Giraffe between the row of tall poplars, but she is the essence of good nature and most anyone can find refuge

in her outstretched arms. The Roadrunner was winged recently and is now confined to quarters, but convalescing nicely and soon will be scampering on the lawn. A little gopher sits on the window sill outside the coat and hat room in the dining room, but is in no way related to Mother Gopher. The Prairie-Dog is no bigger than a dime, but lives up on the required measurements of TNT when accused. The Badger and the Frog go hand in hand and when one is digging out roots, the other is waddling in the puddles on the lawn. The Owls have lost their paradise with the removal of the hedges underneath the balcony, and they do their star-gazing now from behind the building. One of these quails is a much cherished morsel, but she never strays from the covery and it would be very difficult to throw a dart at her without inciting the emotions of the others.

When that alkunk story appeared in print last year, Henry Sanchez became our enemy No. 1. He had daily calls from as far as Alamogordo for disinfected pots, and he lost all of his friends in and around Lincoln, with the exception of Joe Montana who exhausted all his scientific and mental capabilities helping Henry to devise a way for extricating that skunk from his well. When we see Henry coming, we take the other side of the street. Our conscience is as white as snow, but more than once we have had to resort to ice-packs, milk-soaked bread and raw beefsteak.

We are earnestly contemplating in applying for an apprenticeship from Count Marco of Roswell, but if he is ever brought before the bar of justice for libel, we'll take off in a hurry for Billy the Kid's country and the tall timber of Fort Stanton. Please don't take offence, girls.

or if it weren't for Old Nony, you would not get the Fort Stanton news and nonsense. (Mostly the latter.)

A lone banded messenger pigeon has made its appearance in Fort Stanton, and no one seems to know where it came from. She evidently stopped over for a brief visit and became attached to the place and has remained here for a period of several weeks. She presumably has made a night sanctuary in the old barn, for she has been seen flying in that direction after being fed by the boys in Annex. She comes early for breakfast.

Father Luis Jaramillo of the Santa Rita Church in Carrizozo gave his last Mass in Fort Stanton, Sunday, June 17. Father Jaramillo has been transferred to a parish in Albuquerque and his vacancy was filled by Father John Zabinsky, a newly-ordained priest from New York. Best of luck and success to Father Jaramillo in his new parish and a hearty welcome to Father Zabinsky.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Tapia and daughter Stella Marie of Denver, and Isaac Marquez of Socorro visited us last Tuesday morning. The Tapias are on their vacation and when they returned to Socorro from El Paso, Mr. Marquez accompanied them here.

Joe J. Chavez, Chuey Verdugo, and Luis Griego were here also from Carrizozo last Sunday.

Miss Linda Escobedo of Fort Stanton is a candidate for Fiesta Queen of the Rheumatic Fever Drive which will be held in Roswell Sept. 14-15-16. Linda is the only candidate from Lincoln County, so please buy as many chances as you can at 99¢ a chance, and let's put a Lincoln County girl over the top.

Fort Stanton was visited by a much needed rain Tuesday afternoon. The parched trees seemed to take new life after that blessed visitation, but we need more as this has been a very dry spring.

Manuel Villa, has gone on furlough to his home in Las Cruces.

Out of four pet cottontails, we only see one roaming the lawn now.

Emma Calloway spent a 10 day furlough at her home in Lordsburg.

Jako Lopez and Manuel Hernandez were Carrizozo business visitors one day last week.

We can't forget the Bundle of Joy, who was a visitor in Fort Stanton and jumped up for having her name in the paper. "My husband works there and we are separated, and people will talk that I am following him," she said. Good reason, so we apologized.

Jimmy Lucero, Jr., of Carrizozo is a new employee of the Maintenance Department in Fort Stanton.

We acknowledge the receipt of a nice letter from Louise Rumeis, the Bonito correspondent. Thanks a lot, Louise.

Catalina Espina has been on furlough to her home in Loving.

THE OLD TIME 4th of JULY CELEBRATION

In times past, the Fourth of July Celebration was not complete without the array of fireworks and the large display of American flags. The horses, buggies and wagons were decorated with red, white and blue bunting and many miniature flags.

If your horses looked beautiful with flags in their bridles, why can't your car look more beautiful with a little bunting and at least one flag.

Or are we less patriotic than our forefathers? Think it over, folks! Of course, the dangerous fire crackers are taboo by law, but we still have fireworks which will not maim or endanger the children.

The first thing we think of not leaving behind is the 6-pack of beer and a flask of conversation water, which is alright for moderns. But remember that with that stuff, you are jeopardizing your life and the lives of others.

So let's be careful when we are behind the wheel, and also be careful where you toss your cigarette butts.

Let's go to the old big barrel of pink lemonade and return home alive.

Another old landmark in Carrizozo will bite the dust, when the Southern Pacific builds the new proposed depot. The old depot has quite a history, even as a killing many-years ago. A trigger-happy railroader (Ball) shot and killed a wanderer, who had gone into the waiting room to get warm. Under the cloak of his badge, he claimed self-defense and the only punishment meted to him, was a transfer to another point on the road.

The depot was always kept in repairs and paint, and in boom days, there were day and night dispatchers, a ticket agent and assistants, call boys, two men to handle the freight and express, one man to handle the mail and do janitorial work. There were officers for the trainmaster and yardmaster.

In later years, the building has become a eyecore for Carrizozo, with weather-beaten, splintered and discolored walls. Glad to see the improvement when it comes.

Juan Martinez worked for many years in the old depot until his retirement a few years ago. Two other old employees of the depot were R. E. Lamon as clerk and Kline (Red) Kline as telegrapher.

Railroad detective Ben West, with headquarters in the old depot, and later in Phoenix, Ariz., figured in the capture of the notorious John Dillinger at that place, when he and his gang were on a bank-robbing and killing spree.

Officer Ralph Dow was transferred to El Paso in the early twenties, and Officer Henry to Tucuman, where he was shot and killed when he accented a couple of hoboes riding the hands on a passenger train.

LINCOLN COUNTY NEWS THURSDAY, JUNE 26, 1962

CLAUNCH

By BETSY HOOKER

Mrs. Louise Jobe was Hostess of the Woman's Club which met June 15th. Family Night was that night and was well attended. Visitors present included: Mr. and Mrs. Charley Petross of Las Cruces, Mrs. Joyce Maxwell and children Sharon and Curtis of Tularosa, Mrs. Jobs daughter and family Mr. and Mrs. Monid Stewart, and Sue Ann of Yuma, Arizona, and a Granddaughter Debra Lee of Kilgore, Texas.

A guest in Mrs. Jobe's home last week was her nephew, Jack Mattingly of Las Vegas, Nevada.

Those that attended the dance in Corona Saturday night were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Maxwell and family, the Monty Bussey's, Claude Sorrels and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Petross.

Leon Talley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alton Talley is leaving for Amarillo, Texas where he has been employed for the summer.

Mrs. Marie Moon and Mr. Leo Smith of Lordsburg, came after little Valerie Allen, Friday, who had been visiting with Mike and Phyllis Hooker for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Taber and family of Phoenix, Ariz., visited with the Johnny Hookers Sunday afternoon.

Flying farmers and ranchers convene

The state convention of the N. M. Flying Farmers and Ranchers was held in Ruidoso June 9-10. Pilots came from all over the state as well as Arizona, Oklahoma, Texas, and Canada.

Honored guest were the International Flying Farmer's president and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Haggenstater of Estes Park, Colo; the International Flying Farmers Queen Jackie Slaughter and husband, Tom Slaughter, of Roswell; Duquesne Blanche Moxley and husband Ralph of Roswell; basket-chewan, Canada; the Oklahoma state president and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Putnam; Arizona state president and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Al Cain; Queen Cieta Belle Gilmore and husband of Texas; Queen Fern Cordova and husband of Colorado; Region 10 director J. H. Gosman from Higley, Ariz.

The banquet was in the Navajo lodge Saturday evening. Featured speakers were Mr. Lee Haggenstater, Mr. Carl McClain, and Mr. John Krieger.

A fly-out breakfast was held at the Browns Hanger followed by a business meeting. The Ruidoso Lions Club served the breakfast from its chuckwagon.

The following officers were elected for 1962: President, Carl R. Hiner; Vice Presidents, Ralph Brown of Ruidoso and Wallace Lockmiller of Clovis; secretary, Mrs. C. R. Hiner; three new directors for terms of three years, Zip Franklin of Lovington, Art Lemay of Roswell, and Buzz Johnson of Roswell.

There were over 100 Flying Farmers and Ranchers registered and 34 planes were tied down. All agreed it was a successful convention and they enjoyed the hospitality of the people of Ruidoso.

Supreme Court reverses two trial rulings

SANTA FE — Two district court verdicts have been reversed by the New Mexico Supreme Court.

The high court reversed a Lea County District Court decision which found H. W. Craig of Hobbs guilty of selling property which he did not own and had not been given the right to sell.

In the other reversal, the Supreme Court said a Lincoln County court must re-hear a case involving property lines between both J. Sproles and Mrs. and Mrs. George Mc Donald.

In the property line case, the trial court agreed that property lines had been surveyed wrongly on the property owned by Mrs. Sproles. The court ordered the lines corrected, which put 420 feet of land into the state leased grazing property of Mr. and Mrs. McDonald.

The high court said it was not stating the property lines were made incorrectly but the matter of equity should have been considered because there were several buildings and improvements built by Mrs. Sproles on the 420 feet of contested land.

Frank C. Wagner attends science institute

Murray, Ky. — Frank C. Wagner, science teacher at Carrizozo High School, is attending the Summer Science Institute at Murray State College this summer.

The institute, co-sponsored by the College and the National Science Foundation, offers all-expense scholarship to all participants as well as stipends for living expenses. The institute, which began June 18 will conclude Aug. 10. Sixty-four persons from twenty states are attending the institute.



REVIVAL

AT THE

Carrizozo Assembly of God Church

June 24 through July 1, 1962

EACH EVENING AT 7:30 P.M.

Special Music and Old-Time Singing

Gospel Preaching by Six Different Preachers

You are cordially invited to worship with us!

JAMES WELLS, Pastor

Announcement

Ellis J. French

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Has moved his law office to Fourth St. - next to the Bank

Telephone No. 56 Carrizozo, N. M.

CHECKING ACCOUNTS • LOANS

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES

Ruidoso State Bank

In the Year Round Playground of the Southwest

Ruidoso, New Mexico

Serving All Of Lincoln County

CAPITAL and SURPLUS . . . \$225,000.00

Member Federal Deposit-Insurance Corporation

ONE CALL DOES IT ALL

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WANT ADS

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FOR THE JUNE BRIDE

James Chatelaine China

ROSEMOOR.

The best-looking beauty and grace of the east. Dramatically centered on white translucent china. Platinum edge line.

63 PIECE SET - Serving for Eight 39.95

Open Stock Available

5.00 down 1.25 week

FROM THE WARM, WONDERFUL BOOK...

A KIND OF LOVE STORY - AN ESPECIALLY GREAT KIND!

...of a strange, little island called Chinichagan... of Misty the rebel colt... and of the two devoted orphans who'd do anything to have her for their own!

MISTY

30 - Minute Fireworks Display

Between Features

Show Starts at Dusk

Advance tickets: At The Gate

\$2.00 Per Car 75c Per Person

NO LIMIT Only Capacity Will Be Sold

Carrizozo Volunteer Fire Department presents the 5th annual

JULY 4 Celebration

Nike Drive-In Theatre Carrizozo, N. M.

2 Big Family Fun Shows - 3 Big Events

THAT "Ma Kettle" gal's got a brand new fella!

The ranch-house is a riot of romance ...and spring is bustin' out all over ... LAUGHING!

RICOCHET ROMANCE

This Advertisement Sponsored By

J. G. Moore Agency

Five Points Auto & Truck Repair

Town of Carrizozo

Arrow Gas Co.

Carrizozo HARDWARE CO.

WE GIVE S & H GREEN STAMPS



18 YEARS AGO
 Miss Mary Jane Brannan of Corona placed second in the girls cloverleaf barrel race at the Future Farmers of America rodeo in Santa Rosa on Monday.
 "The Mysterious Malpais" is the title of an article by Dorothy G. Guck in the July issue of the New Mexico Magazine.
 Clarence Shaw attended the recent morticians convention in Albuquerque.
 Mrs. Mae Jordan has returned from a week's stay with her daughter, Mrs. Howell Grimes, and family of Hobbs.
 Mrs. Margie Clouse and her mother, Mrs. Nellie Brannan, are visiting in Colorado this week with Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Van Shoyck.

Now from **Jacuzzi**
BEST JET YET
 ...for your deep well
STAR
DEEPRIME JET
 Self-priming on wells to 400 feet. Won't lose prime if well gets pumped down, power fails, or gas enters line.
 No moving parts, motor or valves of any kind below ground to cause trouble.
 No lubrication or frost-proofing required.
 Completely automatic. Nothing else like it!
SEE IT NOW

Jensen Jacks
 Sucker Rod
 Pipe
 Well Cylinders

ROSEY LUMBER, INC.
 "Rancher's Headquarters"
 Phone 106 Carrizozo, N. M.

White Oaks - Annual - July 4th Rodeo
 9:00 A. M. — FREE BARBECUE
 Events for Adults and Kids
 Dance at Schoolhouse after Rodeo
 Music by George Huest
 Admission: Adults \$1, Kids, 50c

"SPIRIT OF '76"
 As long as the very same spirit prevails and continues to give our people the same strength and courage, our dear-bought Freedom will live!

In observance of Independence Day our bank will not transact business Wednesday, July 4

LINCOLN COUNTY BRANCH
CITIZENS STATE BANK
 Now paying 4% on savings that have been on deposit a full year; 3% on savings that have been on deposit six months.
 Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

24 YEARS AGO
 Mr. and Mrs. Ben Sanchez received word from their son, Albert, last Wednesday, that he had passed his physical examination and now was on his way to a Naval training station.
 Rev. N. T. James, recently pastor at Buckeye, near Hobbs, has accepted a call to the pastorate of the local Baptist Church.
 Roy Shaffer has gone to Las Cruces to take a special summer course at State College, Pick Ward, Jr., has been assisting at the Standard Station.
 Mr. A. F. Roselle was in Carrizozo last Monday from his home in Jicarilla.
 Mr. and Mrs. Orville Runnels were in town from the Bonito last Monday.

30 YEARS AGO
 Mrs. Maggie Pfingsten, Mrs. Charles Pfingsten and Mrs. Claude Smith of Nogal Mesa were in town last Monday on a shopping expedition.
 Ted Reasoner from Jicarilla was in town on business Tuesday and called at the News office.
 Miss Dia Herring and Miss Hol-

We Sell
 Gifts
 Brides
 Want!

Silver
 COFFEE SERVICE
 BREAD TRAYS
 NUT - CANDY DISHES
 BUTTER DISHES
 COMPOTES
 WEDDING CAKE KNIFE

Sterling by Graham, Wallace, Reed & Barton International Towle

Triples
DIAMONDS WATCHES
 Credit Terms Available Carrizozo, N. M.

40 YEARS AGO
 Tom McDonald was here the first of the week from his Mockingbird Gap ranch.
 Mr. Ray E. Lemon and son Maurice left this week for Douglas, Ariz.

40 YEARS AGO
 Mrs. Maggie Pfingsten, Mrs. Charles Pfingsten and Mrs. Claude Smith of Nogal Mesa were in town last Monday on a shopping expedition.

50 YEARS AGO
 A fruit train was ditched at Robsart, the first siding east of Carrizozo, about 8 o'clock Monday night due to a road washout.

50 YEARS AGO
 Phil M. Blanchard was in town Monday from his Gallo ranch, below Corona. Good rains have fallen in his immediate vicinity, he told us, but they were only local in character.
 Mrs. L. T. Bacon and two little daughters returned Tuesday from an extended visit to relatives in Tacoma, Washington.
 A. J. Wilkinson was down from Corona Wednesday with his family and some friends.
 J. E. Krepps, manager of the Pittsburgh Mines Company of Los Angeles, is here looking over the iron possibilities of this section.

50 YEARS AGO
 A message reached here Sunday morning that the Block ranch barn was struck by lightning the day previous and that it was burned to the ground.

LINCOLN COUNTY NEWS
THURSDAY, JUNE 28, 1944
 caused by heavy rains.
 White Oaks was visited by a heavy rain Monday evening, in the surrounding mountains the down-pour having been a near approach to a cloudburst. The arroyos were above the high water mark of 1893.
 Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Garven left yesterday on a visit to friends and relatives in Fort Worth and San Antonio, Texas.
 A message reached here Sunday morning that the Block ranch barn was struck by lightning the day previous and that it was burned to the ground.

(Continued from front page.)
 Announcer for the company is Speck Lunsford of Dallas, Clown is Richard Walters, an Amarillo cereal chemist. Three full time employees work for the Ratjen brothers and they have two men who work on weekends and throughout the summer.
 The company has its own fleet of trucks.
 Price of a rodeo production depends on many things, the brothers point out.
 "It depends on how much stock is required, how much of the help we furnish and how many days the show lasts," they explained.
 RODEO PRODUCTION is not the sole business interest of the Ratjen brothers.

They farm 8,000 acres of land annually, and have cattle ranging over 2,000 acres of grass. They have approximately 200 head of mother cows and usually run 700 head of steers. Part of their farming operation is on land settled and plowed up in 1921 by their late father, H. F. Ratjen.

GREAT... with most everything!

VANILLA ICE CREAM

BANG-UP BUYS

Jif Creamy Smooth PEANUT BUTTER 12 Oz. Jar 39c
 or M. C. P. Limeade **LEMONADE MIX** 6 Oz. Cans 4 for 39c
 Morton's **POTATO CHIPS** Lb. Pkg. 59c

Maxwell House
 Lb. Can 63c
 2 Lb. Can \$1.25

COFFEE Maxwell House Lb. Can 63c
SUGAR White Satin Pure Granulate 5 Lb. Bag 49c
EGGS Food Mart Grade A Large Dozen 39c

FOOD SPECIALS FOR THE FOURTH

CHEESE
 Kraft's Slices PIMIENTO - AMERICAN - SWISS 8 oz. 35c
 Peyton's Del Norte **BACON** Lb. 55c
FROZEN MEAT ITEMS
 Broaded Sizzle Beef Steak Hereford Hayes Lb. 69c
 Broaded Veal Steak Hereford Haven Lb. 69c

Kraft's Cheese Spread VELVEETA 2 Lb. Leaf 79c
Hunt's Sliced or Halves CLING PEACHES No. 2 1/2 Can 4 for \$1.00
Van Camp's "World's Best Seller" PORK & BEANS No. 309 Tall Can 8 for \$1.00
Bread O'Chicken Chunk Style FANCY TUNA No. 1/2 Can 2 for 59c
Zee White and Colors PAPER NAPINS Pkg. of 80 10c
Dutch Treat - All Flavors ICE CREAM 1/2 Gal. 59c
Luncheon Meat SPAM 12 Oz. Cans 2 for 89c
Mission - All Flavors SOFT DRINKS 12 Oz. Cans 6 for 49c
Libby's Finest VIENNA SAUSAGE No. 1/2 Can 2 for 39c
Royal Oak CHARCOAL BRIQUETS 10 Lb. Bag 69c
Betty Brand DILL PICKLES Quart 29c
White or Colors DELSEY TISSUE 4 Roll Pkg. 49c
Gold Medal FLOUR 5 Lb. Bag 49c

Picnic Fare FOR THE FOURTH

Food Mart Quality Aged Beef ROUND STEAK Lb. 79c
 Small, Lean and Meaty **SPARE RIBS** Lb. 49c
Food Mart Quality Aged Beef RUMP ROAST Lb. 79c
Swift Premium FRANK'S Lb. 49c

PRODUCE
CARROTS Vitamin Loaded Lb. Pkg. 10c
POTATOES U. S. No. 1 Long Whites 10 Lb. Bag 59c
CUCUMBERS Solid Special Lb. 15c
ORANGES Calh's Finest Valencia 5 Lb. Bag 57c
YELLOW ONIONS U. S. No. 1 Yellow Globe Lb. 5c
BELL PEPPERS How Crop Sweet Peppers Lb. 21c
RED PLUMS Sweet Santa Rosa Lb. 25c

FOOD MART

GREEN STAMPS

DOUBLE GREEN STAMPS ON WEDNESDAYS
 PRICES EFFECTIVE FRIDAY AND SATURDAY - JUNE 29 AND 30

Mining is a very complex business

By Walter A. Hubbard

In previous articles California steps to progress were touched upon as presenting an analogy for our own developments. It is not necessary to have a gold discovery to initiate a progress. California's own progress did not begin until a sober element replaced the evils of the gold-fever. It was the same with Alaska and Alaska's progress. In fact all history points to the need for right-thinking, with its moral values involving a trust in something higher than the ways of mortals, to achieve anything substantial, always.

This higher trust denotes in itself a breaking away from apathy and its counter-part, negative-thinking, with its self-imposed limitations and fears. Seeking and negative-thinking are opposites and speak for themselves. It is only by breaking away from the errors of a limited sense (nonsense) that the way is opened for the infinite world of new, useful ideas, discoveries and inventions, to make practical a progress thru the resources at hand. Obviously, this progress can not come by leaning upon the false trusts of government paternalism, — upon one's own taxes and another's efforts, — if you please, to support one's self or to create an abundance. Instead, such a false dependency robs one of his own rights to self-government, and is the basis of a creeping socialism which ends in despotic control, — and not democracy. "No man can serve two masters."

Solomon in his wisdom said, "and there is no new thing under the sun." (Ecc. 1:9) The idea behind everything good is always; it is part of infinite Truth. We simply discover and make the idea practical to human consciousness. The discoveries made in one generation passed on to the next for their stepping-stones bear this out. This would mean that we have everything always if we want to see and demonstrate it. To see, however, demands that vision be unclouded by evil, selfishness and their cold indifference to the rights and needs of others.

It is the capacity to find one's own good unselfishly in the good he does for others that makes every business good, as a service bringing its own reward in an ever-expanding, never faltering activity. Under this one Spirit, or divine Principle of the Golden Rule, there is a united effort to build, and in harmony, on foundations that can weather any storm. Only by starting with such foundations, and continuing in them, can anything good and hence lasting be realized. This is no scientific as in mathematics.

We have only to look around everywhere and thru the pages of history to realize the immortal truths of the Master's teachings and demonstrations for all ages and times. As Coleridge, struggling in a new world fought with dangers and problems of survival, Our forefathers had to resolve their differences and unite to put their trust in God in order to achieve what none could do alone, unaided. We have to be honest in our thinking before we can get away from the illusions, the self-interests, the selfishness which prevent us from seeing the Truth, and so unfold progress. Principle must be behind everything; or the concept is also, — impossible for realization. The leaning tower of Pisa of world renown, although beautiful illustrates a limited ability to go higher because of its unbalanced condition which was caused by a cheating of its foundations which were supposedly hidden from public view and knowledge. Truth is no respecter of person — or Party. The love for what is right and the unswerving pursuit of it, is the first and greatest Commandment demonstrated: "and the second is like unto it . . ." for its divine Principle is Spirit, Love, and hate, malice, revenge, unprincipled and evil of every sort is the anti Christ forever doomed.

To say these things here may seem strange at this time, to many but no one would ever try to change the multiplication table and expect to work out his problems. Right-thinking is vital to everything, and explains all failures of evil to succeed always. Only by rectifying mistakes can anyone expect a workable success. A building starts with solid foundations, or any structure built upon it topples sooner or later. We want to build wisely, and perhaps set examples, but to leave proud monuments and not debts a burdensome, iniquities of the father visited upon the children unto the third and fourth generations of them that hate me . . . (Gen 20: 5 and 6) Let a path and the entrance to do nothing evil . . . to give our thoughts and efforts to building, — building wisely and permanently upon immutable foundations.

Carriazo is literally and figuratively at the cross-roads. Carriazo is at the center of the State, served by a great major railroad, and crossed by two paved U. S. Highways. She has all important assets of good water, — abundant for present needs. But Section has been forced upon her for her own good, — for she has been left to her own resources to build, or not to build, — free from government paternalism. The setting is here for a great growth, and properly if she wants to see it work towards it. Still we take a look?

The advantages of having that rough and sometimes impossible stretch of 60 miles from Carriazo, to Vaughn so as to provide pavement all the way from El Paso to Chicago, see how well known. This

did not come without a struggle. Our own State Highway held it for years. The strategic and great importance now with that link completed, is to make State Highway 3 into a U. S. Highway from Duran (or Vaughn), to Las Vegas, and so make a good paved short cut as shortest route from the Border to Denver, and that central Inter-Continental network.

Carriazo, as just mentioned, has good water, but needs more if she is going to develop the industry that can be provided by the great mineral wealth of the mining districts which surround her, and perhaps also from the oil-possibilities. As if these assets were not enough, the County has been endowed with many beautiful Forestry settings.

These are some of the potentials for growth with the preparations partially made.

The whole area of Lincoln County is part of the ancient inland sea geologically known as the Permian Basin. That is important. Not only does this suggest the existence of fossil-remains (noted) and oil-possibilities, but significant conditions are also involved affecting the subsequent ore-deposits as the intrusives invaded and uplifted the mineral and marine sediments laid down as beds and evaporates in later epochs.

Maps prepared State, Federal and private sources show the kind of rock-materials exposed, structural features and topographic regions. There is literature for free distribution from U. S. Bureau of Mines, classified as Information Circulars and report Investiga-

tions, Bulletin, Technical Papers in paperback are also obtained at nominal prices. Those published by the U. S. Bureau of Mines or U. S. Geological Survey are purchased thru Supt. of Document, Wash., D. C.

Geological maps show Lincoln County has large bodies of quartz-monzonite. This light, blue-grey intrusive rock having quartz phenocrysts with the more abundant white feldspar showing flatly as squashed parallelograms on the rock face (monzonitic texture) is the recognized host-rock of the great porphyry-copper ore bodies. These porphyries are closely related rocks like the darker dioritic, and lighter trachytic rocks, and even basalts have invaded such older rocks as the pre-cambrian granites (gabbro). This fine grained granite is locally hematite bear-

ing. There are also some resonant pegmatites. The successive intrusives have been millions of years apart in their depositions and replacement actions have produced complex ores.

Again, do not be misled by the false concept about gold as the necessary starting point. Our times have been changed by industrial and metallurgical developments. The industrial ores belong to the "base metal class and from large ore-bodies, ever enriched ore-bodies in deeper zones if the factors and conditions for mineral attack, solution migration, and re-deposition are present. Just consider this fact. No gold mine, or district outside of S. Africa, has ever produced as much wealth as the great copper deposits at Butte, Montana . . . probably close to 3 billions at this date. Gold and silver are present,

of course, but in minor amounts. It is the copper that gives "backbone" and consistency to the mining. Gold is a rare, hence precious element, and is too often apt to very erratic in its depositions. Iron mining is also practical for large scale operations if a body and grade go together. But local treatment make even low grades minable.

Not only has Lincoln County large bodies of porphyry copper of the sulfide type, but nickel, cobalt and molybdenum as sulfides and arsenides are found in association with the copper sulfides.

The above elements have been named because their occurrence is noted in minerals that are amenable to flotation. There are also minerals containing rare earths and other elements of strategic and industrial importance to be found in the lodes of Lincoln County.

In any case, it is the conservation and summation of all values in an ore that can change what might have been a low or marginal grade ore into a high grade ore. However, it must be remembered that only gold, silver, copper, lead and possibly zinc will be paid for at nearby smelters. These other materials have to be shipped economically to distant refineries, or be forfeited.

At an earlier period, a number of the mineral now is strong demand were unwanted, or the metallurgy had not progressed to the point of cheaper extractions on a commercial scale. So the ores were by-passed, either unrecognized, or because of marketing. Further, the grades of all ores mined today in every field is much lower than at the time of World War I. To off-

set this adversity have some better mining methods and machinery as well as improved metallurgy. This has brought greater conservations and new findings to fulfill again the old and proven mining adage: The dumps of today are the ores of tomorrow . . . And Lincoln County can take a new look.

RANCHERS' CAMP MEETING

Plans are underway for the Ranchers' Camp meeting at Nogal Mesa, beginning July 18 through July 22.

People who are interested in donating beef should contact Walton Wilson, Ancho, Bert Pflingsten, Hondo or Bill Edgar of Capitan.

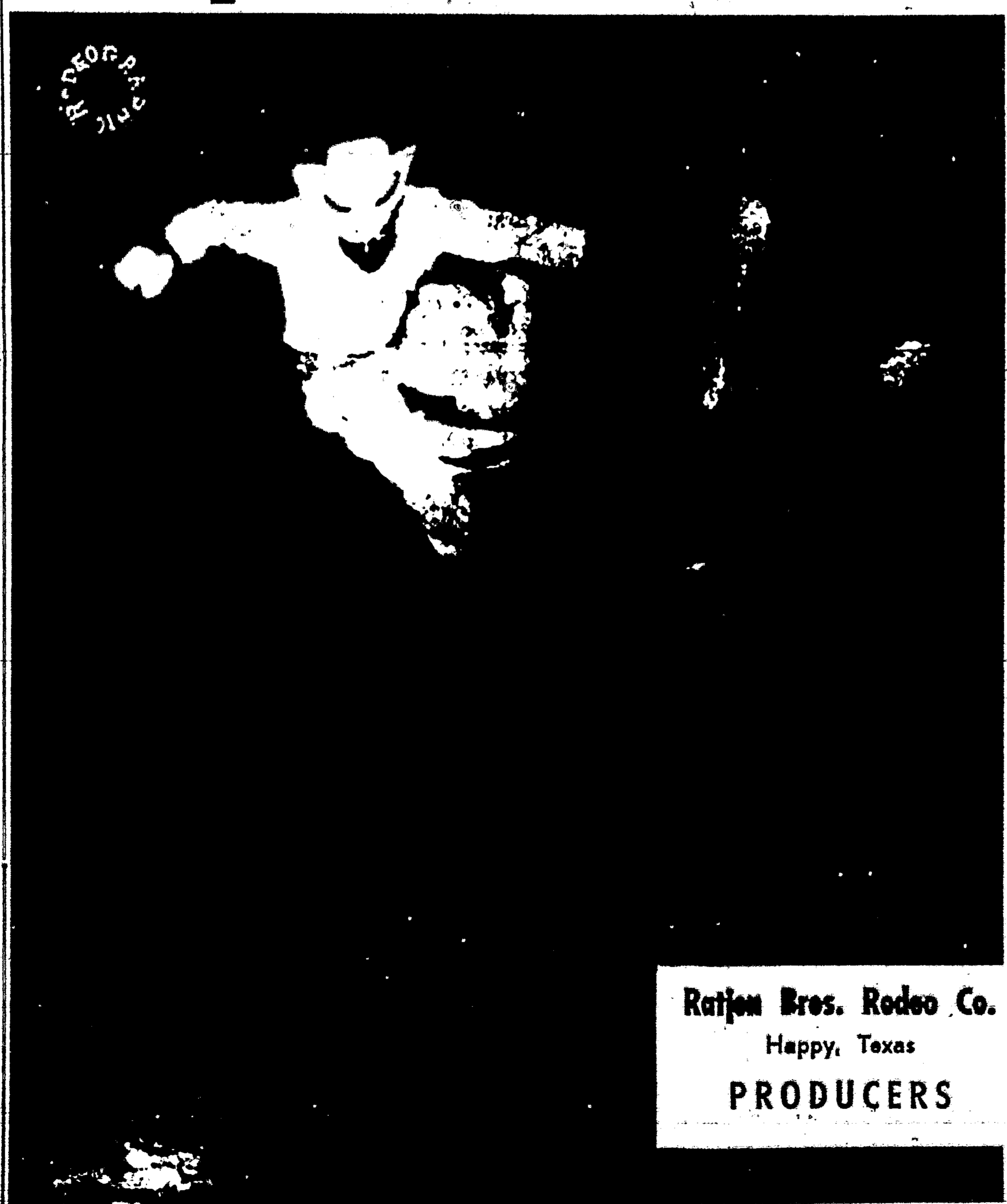
4th Annual Smokey Bear Stampede



RODEO



Capitan, New Mexico



JULY 3, 1962
NIGHT SHOW at 7:00
JULY 4, 1962
AFTERNOON SHOW at 2:00
EVENING SHOW at 7:00 P.M.

JULY 3-4

DANCES July 3-4

Ratjen Bros. Rodeo Co.
Happy, Texas
PRODUCERS

MUSIC BY
Aggie Ramblers of Las Cruces

9:00 P.M. 'TIL?
ADMISSION — Men \$2.00 - Ladies Free

PROGRAM OF EVENTS

- BARBACK BRONC RIDING - \$75 Added \$15
- CALF ROPING - \$50 Added \$25
- SADDLE BRONC RIDING - \$50 Added \$15

ADDED MONEY FOR EACH EVENT

- STEER WRESTLING - \$50 Added \$20
- BULL RIDING - \$50 Added \$15
- LADIES BARREL RACE - \$50 Added \$15

(No-rouds determined by number of entries)

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NO CHECKS ACCEPTED

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EXTRA ADDED ATTRACTIONS

Free Barbecue at Noon Time July 4

Lincoln County Queen Contest on July 3

Calf Scramble for Boys & Girls 12 & Under

Admission
General Admission — \$1.00
Children 12 and Under 50c

ROBBO HEADQUARTERS — Village of Capitan City Hall
WALTER JONES, Secretary — Phone 34-4300

ROBBO PRODUCED BY RATJEN BROS., Happy, Texas
BOOKS CLOSED AT 10:00 A.M., JULY 3

You are invited To Stop In anytime

Dean Hardware
Well Supplies
Honey Paints
Electrical Supplies
Fishing Tackle
Capitan

Murphy Mercantile
Groceries for A Meal or A Snack
Pat Murphy — Capitan

Capitan Conoco
BATES TIRES FOR ALL Vehicles
We Give SAH Green Stamps
Sherman White — Capitan

A. E. Lane Grocery
We have a Stampede Every Week!
Rosa Montoya — A. E. Lane

Miles Sundries
First Aid Supplies
Cameras — Film
Film Service
"Cool Off At Our Fountain"

Arrow Gas Co.
Complete Gas Service for Capitan
Mal Petros, Manager

White Mountain Insurance Agency
ALL KINDS + Fire + Auto INSURANCE
Francis W. Shaw, Agent
Capitan

Smokey Bear Motel
23 UNITS
See our new stock of liquor gift items!

Rusty Anchor Bar
"Where good friends meet!"
Johnny & Ed Rasmussen

PUBLIC NOTICE

NOTICE OF SALE TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of the provisions of certain Conditional Sales Contracts...

Notice is further hereby given that on the 16th day of July, 1962, at the hour of 10:00 A.M. at the plant of New Mexico Thorium Corporation...

- 1- 20" x 5" Standard Duty Conveyor Type "A" Reciprocating Plate Feeder...

- 1- 10" x 38" Denver Type "A" Forced-Feed Jaw Crusher...

- 1- 18" x 14" long Denver Adjustable Stroke Belt "O" Feeder...

- 1- 3" Dia. (Diameter measured inside of new liners) by 6'-5 1/2" Long Denver Steel Head Rod Mill...

- 1- 10" x 12" High x 3" Stave Douglas Fir Tanks with calms joints 6110 Gallon nominal capacity...

- 1- 29 FAL3 Worthington Karbate Pumps...

- 1- 1 1/2 water spray pump, Model CNFE-53...

LINCOLN COUNTY NEWS THURSDAY, JUNE 21, 1962

STATE OF NEW MEXICO

COUNTY OF LINCOLN, IN THE PROBATE COURT

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF EXECUTOR

Notice is hereby given that on the 7th day of May, 1962, the undersigned was appointed Executor of the estate of Louis John Adams...

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WILL HARRISON'S

INSIDE THE CAPITAL

Oil body cancels \$40 a month deal

Commission Director Pete Porter first went to the state personnel board for advice on handling the employee's off-time work.

Block hands on as lame duck

John Block, defeated for re-nomination by the Democrats after ten years on the corporation commission.

Pickett last a long time

Seven-Foot Pickett, dangerously ill for a year but lately getting stronger by the day, won his place on the commission in 1949.

Almost defeated Gov. John Simms

Pickett almost achieved another sensational primary triumph. That was in 1960 when he was elected to a 6-year term in the corporation commission.

Retirement for Ed Guck after 30 years service

Ed Guck, ranger in the Snokey Bear District of Lincoln National Forest, is ready for retirement from the U. S. Forest Service after 30 years of service.

THE LONG and SHORT

OF IT IS

HOW THE INDIANS CAME TO AMERICA

Did you ever stop to think how the Red Man came to be on the North American Continent?

Savants and ethnologists have pored over the subject and racked their brains for a solution.

The carriage on which they traveled, we see it almost every day upon postage stamps.

Block the third corporation commissioner to lose out in a party primary in the 22-year history of the primary.

Pickett last a long time

Almost defeated Gov. John Simms

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THE VOICE

OF THE NEW MEXICO TAXPAYER

Time was when debt rested heavily on the shoulders of the debtor; honest men honored their obligations.

Savants and ethnologists have pored over the subject and racked their brains for a solution.

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General Map of Lincoln County. Maps are 14x20 inch in size. Printed on heavy paper. \$1 each at the Lincoln County News.

ENGRAVED INVITATIONS OR ANNOUNCEMENTS. 100 - \$12.50. Additional Invitations or Announcements 10c Each. LINCOLN COUNTY NEWS. CARRIZOSO

