

Probate Clerk

LIBERTY BANNER

Our Motto: Equal Rights for All and Special Privileges to None.

Vol. 1.

PRICE-ONE DOLLAR
For Annam.

NOGAL, LINCOLN CO., N. M., THURSDAY, AUGUST 28, 1890.

PRICE-ONE DOLLAR
For Annam.

No. 29

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FOR ENGAGED GIRLS.
A Wise Woman Tells Them How to Treat Their Future Husbands.

You have a little hand around the third finger of your left hand in which is set a turquoise, says the Ladies' Home Journal, and when it was put there you remembered that the Hindu said: "Ho who hath a turquoise hath a friend." Now, that's what you have in the man you love best, and whose wife you are going to become—a friend. He is your sweetheart, your lover, it is true, but because to you his heart seems best worth having, his love the richest gift you can possess, you will not vulgarize, as many girls do, the tie that binds. It is true you go with him alone to hear some wonderful music, or look at some fine pictures, but I hope it is not true that when you are at a party, or in your own home, you two pair off and make yourselves the objects for silly chatter and idle jesting.

He can love you with his whole heart, but he must not make you subject to ridicule. He can think you the most unselfish girl in the world, but he must not show his own selfishness by expecting you to devote your evenings exclusively to him, ignoring those who are at home. Let him come in and be one of them—there's a dear five minutes when he can speak to you, when he can kiss you on the lips that he knows are only the gates to sweet, pure speech, and when he can whisper the lovely nothings that mean so much to you both. Then, too, don't let him feel that he must give up all his friends for you; don't accept valuable presents from him, and don't assume an air of proprietorship with him. Tell him nothing about your family affairs, for the secrets of the household do not even belong to the man you are going to marry. Guard yourself in word and deed; hold his love in the best way possible; tie it firmly to you with the blue ribbon of hope, and never let it be eaten away by that little fox who destroys so many loving ties and who is called familiarity.

CUPID'S MESSENGER.
How a Stern Parent Was Outwitted by Two Lovers.

Unknowningly He Acted as a Postman for Years Between His Daughter and Her Romeo—A Case of Love Laughing at Obstacles.

"Love laughs at locksmiths," no doubt of it," said a jolly old fellow in a car of the elevated railway the other day, as he spread his newspaper on his knees and leaned back to have a hearty laugh at the story of an elopement he had just been reading to a New York Tribune reporter. "This story," he continued, "reminds me of the courtship of myself and my wife, years ago, when I was a 'prentice boy' to a crusty old leather merchant in the swamp." He used to live over in Brooklyn and part of my meager wages were taken out in board and lodging at his house. Of course I left my bed in the attic and was sweeping out the counting-room long before his old nbs was up and I returned to my supper long after he had left the office for the day, yet I found time to fall in love with his pretty daughter for all that.

"She returned my feelings (I may say it without vanity, as we have been married now these thirty years) and I stopped around in the seventh Heaven for a time, but the old man soon spotted us and I narrowly escaped a severe thrashing at his hands for my presumption. I was banished from the house and Jane was locked up in her room on a bread and water diet for a week. Of course, we found a way to meet once in a very long time, but how to correspond as frequently as our yearning young hearts desired was a question that puzzled us for months. The post-office was no use for there was no house-to-house delivery in those days, and all the letters for the family came to the counting-house and passed under the old man's eye, and there was no one to act as a go-between to whom we dare confide the secret. 'Can't you hit some plan, Jane, dear?' I said in despair one day, on which we had managed to arrange for a clandestine meeting after a month spent without a glimpse of each other. 'Is there no one in your family or among your friends or servants whom you could trust to carry our notes back and forth?'

"'No one,' she replied, with a sigh. 'Have I not thought and thought and thought as much about it as you? But oh, I have it, I have it!' she exclaimed, suddenly clapping her hands. 'I have found some one at last, and she burst into a peal of laughter so long that I could hardly control my impatience to hear her discovery.

"'Who is it? Tell me quick,' I said. 'Papa,' she gasped, and went off into another fit of laughter.

"'Your father?' I said, astounded. 'Jane you're making cruel fun of me,' and I turned my back on her in a huff. 'I am not, indeed, dear Billy,' she replied. 'I mean just what I say. You know papa's old overcoat that he will insist on wearing nine months in the year in spite of all that every body can say. Well, I'll hide a little note to you every day in the lining of the coat-tail, and when he hangs it up behind the counting-room floor it will be easy for you to get it out and hide your answer in the same place. Oh! my, won't it be funny to think of papa, who has got his heart on keeping us apart, himself carrying our love letters back and forth from one to the other every day, and she burst into another merry peal of laughter, in which I joined heartily this time.

"'Well, we adopted the plan and it worked to a charm. The old boy was our faithful postman for years, and I often used to tremble as I thought of the possible consequences if he should ever discover one of my burning love missives in the tails of his rusty old coat. But he never did, and in due course of time I worked my way up to a place in his business where he could no longer ignore me or my claims. He was rather astonished one day, though, when I formally asked for his daughter's hand and assured him that she was willing if he was. He consented, but it was not until I was his junior partner and he was handing his first grandson on his knee that we dared to tell him how for years he had played the part of Cupid's messenger when he thought he was acting the stern and careful parent."

no name; and so away to the vantage ground of illusions, where the ideal poles upon the horizon, and the feet and fantasy are undistinguishably blended. The intermediate valleys appeared in fragmentary glimpses here and there; sometimes there was only the verdure of the tree tops; one was left by a canary-colored streak which betokened a harvested wheat-field; in another blazed a sapphire circle, where the vertical sun burned in the waters of a blue lake.

The landscape was still—very still—not the idle floating of a cloud, not the vapour shifting of a shadow, not the flutter of a wing.

BIG ELEPHANT YARN.
A Tug-of-War Extraordinary as Told by a Disciple of Manichaeus.

The London Graphic prints some elephant and crocodile pictures obtained from a certain Major-General. Robley, who bases them on an "elephant yarn," as he styles it, told him by one Barcus, who was probably related to a celebrated German Baron named Manichaeus. Barcus thus told his tale, and it will be seen that there is a good deal of tall talk in it.

"Two years ago I was on a shooting expedition up the Ganges, and on the lookout for big game of any kind. One day I came across the 'spoor' of a very big rogue elephant. As it was getting dark, I determined to follow up the 'spoor' next day. Accordingly day-break saw me on the track, and soon I came to a large tank, and there I saw my friend having a farrowel, drink, and splashing in the water like an animated haystack. He was far beyond range, and as there was little or no cover near, I could only watch and wait. Presently he moved off, and, the wind being favorable, I followed closely.

"And now comes the strange part of my story. We arrived at a smaller tank, which I saw at a glance was full of crocodiles. In floundered the elephant and down went his trunk for a drink. Suddenly he started and began to struggle like mad. I rushed close up and found he had been seized by a large crocodile. A brief struggle and the elephant began to 'walk away.' But soon there was a check, and then, to my astonishment, I saw another 'croc' had got No. 1 by the tail. But still the elephant had the pull, when a second and then a third 'croc' fell in, each holding on to the other's tail.

"It was a grand sight, and I became quite excited. I offered my tracker 'ovens' on the elephant, which he took. Suddenly another 'croc' fell in, and the elephant began to give. I thought it was all up with him, but he just twisted his tail around a tree, and there he was as firm as a rock. The tracker claimed a foul pull, but I overruled his objection.

"'But how did it end?' asked I, yawning for it was getting late. 'I will tell you,' said Barcus. 'The elephant brought his native cunning to bear where force failed. He took a deep breath and blew with all his force down the first 'croc's' throat, nearly choking him. 'Crocs' opened his mouth to breathe, and the elephant walked away. And thus ends my yarn."

Other Brands:

J. E. Sligh, Man.
P. O. Nogal, N. M.
Range on east slope, San Andres mts.

J. Jennings & R. C. Russell
Nogal, N. M.
Range and range Mog. & Co. N. M.

W. J. Henley
Nogal, N. M.
Range Nogal and Surrounding country.

R. C. Russell, Bonito, N. M.
Some of the cattle in other brands not counterbranded. Range, Rio Bonito.

JEFFERSON ON HIMSELF.
The Curious Paper Discovered After the Famous Statesman's Death.

Jefferson was said to be quite perverse to having his birthday celebrated during his lifetime, but he was not altogether uncharitable of posthumous fame, but even in this he was modest, as the following curious paper found after his death will illustrate:

"Could the dead feel any interest in monuments or other remembrances of them the following words would be to me the most gratifying:

"On the grave a plain die or cube of three feet without any moldings, surrounded by an obelisk of six feet high, each of a single stone; on the face of the obelisk the following inscription and not a word more:

HERE WAS BURIED
THOMAS JEFFERSON,
AUTHOR OF THE DECLARATION OF AMERICA'S
INDEPENDENCE,
AUTHOR OF THE CONSTITUTION OF VIRGINIA,
FOR RELIGIOUS FREEDOM,
AND
FATHER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

"Because of these, as testimonials that I have lived, I wish to be remembered. To be of coarse stone, of which my columns are made, that no one might be hereafter tempted to destroy it for the value of the materials. My bust by Caracci, with the pedestal and truncated column on which it stands, might be given the university if they would place it in the dome of the rotunda.

"On the die of the obelisk might be engraved:

BOUN APRIL 2, 1743, O. S.
DIED

HE GOT DAMAGES.
A Man Who Knew His Rights and Dared Maintain Them.

A contractor for a new building on Michigan avenue left the cellar unguarded at a certain spot, and a young man who was passing by on his way into a grocery tumbled in. A gash was cut in his scalp, two teeth loosened, his ear cut, and his coat was ripped up the back. 'Where's the boss of this job?' he demanded, as he got up.

"'In the man,' replied the individual named. 'I'm very sorry this happened, and what—'

"'Sorry, are you! Well, being sorry won't pay the damages! I want you to come down.'

"'I am sorry, as I said before, and am willing to do what is right. If you—'

"'No beating around, now! I want cash damages.'

"'How much?'

"'Well, I tell you what it is, a man who will set a trap of this kind for people ought to be made to sweat for it, and if you don't fork over two shillings, I'll lay you clear to the Supreme Court and back again.'

"'Two shillings?' gasped the boss.

"'Yes, two shillings, and not a red less.'

It was handed to him quicker than greased lightning, and as he went his way he said to some of the bystanders: 'That's the way to get your rights—stand right up to folks!'

THE GREED FOR RICHES.
In Striving for the Unattainable Many Sacrifice Their Happiness.

Then, too, I learned this truth, written Ed. B. Pritchard in the Arkansas Traveler, that a certain amount of this world's goods can be made to contribute to our comfort, our betterment, in a thousand ways; but beyond that, while it may gratify a desire for pomp and display, for things that really are of more benefit to us it is really more of a burden than a blessing. The getting of wealth for purposes of adding to the genuine comforts and happiness of our families, to be used in this way for the healthful, physical, intellectual and moral advancement of those we love and labor for, is certainly one of the highest and noblest of occupations. Of course it is assumed that the processes used to obtain it are clean and honorable, and that the effort of mere money-getting ceases whenever a reasonable competency has been secured.

Such an object can be pursued without the loss of any of those qualities that go to make up the highest type of manhood; but the moment one gets in haste to be rich, to hoard, to pile up thousands for the mere pleasure of seeing them grow into hundreds of thousands into millions, just that soon does he begin to fall away from true manhood and in time becomes an oppressor and an enemy to his fellows.

I believe in a law that would limit this fortune-getting somewhere. No one man has any business with a fortune of fifteen or twenty millions. It is more money than he will use properly, though he might do so; but the fact is, he don't. Another point to be remembered is, that not one in thousands can succeed in amassing an enormous fortune. So be content with a competency and you will be infinitely happier in a realization of modest desires than you can possibly be in striving for what is practically unattainable.

When You Are Dead.
The price of 40,000 francs offered by the French Academy for some certain test of death, looking to the prevention of being buried alive, was given to a physician who announces that on holding the hand of the supposed dead person to a strong light, if living a scarlet linge is seen where the fingers touch, showing that the blood continues to circulate, there being no reaction when the subject is really dead.

WASHER

AGENTS WANTED

WELL WASHER CO., Etc., Pa.

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M. E. Church South.
Preaching Second Sunday of each month at 11 A. M., and at 7:30 P. M. All are cordially invited to attend.
S. W. Thomas, P. C.
Jos. M. Stevenson, P. E.

NOGAL ALLIANCE.
Regular meeting, second and fourth Saturdays of each month at 8 o'clock P. M., at alliance hall, Nogal, New Mexico. W. L. BREESE, Pres. and L. D. PUCKETT, Sec'y.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

FALL & YOUNG
Lawyers.
Las Cruces, N. M.
Will regularly attend court in Lincoln County.

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Attory-at-Law
White Oaks, N. M.

JOHN Y. HEWITT,
Attory-at-Law
White Oaks, N. M.
Will practice all the courts in the territory, and in the U. S. Land Office.

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Attory-at-Law,
White Oaks, N. M.
Will practice all the courts in the territory, and before the U. S. Land Office.

T. W. HENLEY,
Notary Public,
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Office south end of town, at store house

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AND
Farmers' Alliance.
AND THE IMPENDING REVOLUTION BY W. S. MORGAN.

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A LIBRARY IN ITSELF.

It bristles with facts. It sparkles with enthusiasm. It glitters with golden truths. It is full of originality. It boldly discloses the questions of the day. It tells all about the condition of the laborer. It tells all about the Wheel. It tells all about the Alliance. It tells all about the Farmers' and Laborers' Union. It tells how the farmers are organizing in the South. It tells all about their condition. It tells all about what they have done. It tells all about what they are doing. It tells all about co-operation. It tells all about the objects of organizing. It tells all about the money question. It tells all about the bonds. It tells all about National Banks. It tells all about trusts. It tells how the burdens of the farmer have been doubled by fixing a new standard of value to that which they have to sell by contracting the volume of money. It tells how the National bank is a national curse. It tells how the funding system is but a scheme for robbing the people. It tells all about the power of interest and the evils of usury. It tells all about how railroads are operated and extort exorbitant rates of freight wrong from the people. It treats of every question that relates to the interests of the farmer and laborer. It explains the necessity of organized labor. It treats of labor in all its relations to production and distribution, and points out the only true remedy for a peaceable solution of the labor problem. A Book For Every Farmer. A Book For Every Laborer. A Book For Every Mechanic. A Book For Every Miner. A Book For Every Patriot. A perfect cyclone of facts, sustained by an array of the most brilliant authorities. Nothing like it has ever been out. The boldest and most original book ever written on the labor question. Every question comprehensively discussed. Everything condensed to a simple statement of facts. Everything considered from a practical standpoint. Everything expressed in the most simple and comprehensive language. PRICE \$2.25. See our offer for clubs.

BEATTY'S TOUR OF THE WORLD.
By Major Daniel F. Beatty, of Beatty's Celebrated Ordnance and France, Washington, New Jersey, has returned home from an extended tour of the world. Read his advertisement in this paper and send for catalogue.

BEATTY

Some of the cattle in other brands not counterbranded. Range, Rio Bonito.

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Nogal, Lincoln County, New Mexico.
PRICE—\$1.00 PER ANNUM.

Advertisements will be made on application. With yearly advertisers liberal arrangements will be made.

Local News.

Alliance Organizing Officers.

E. D. Sharp—Aster, San Juan County, appointed for San Juan and adjoining Counties.
Candida Barrels—Toson County, appointed for Toson and Colfax Counties.
J. F. Nelson—Upper Pecos, N. M., appointed for Lincoln and Dona Ana Counties.
J. W. Mullens—Roswell, N. M., appointed for Chaves and Eddy Counties.
Rev. S. L. Parker—Roswell, N. M., appointed for Mora and San Miguel Counties.

We acknowledge receipt of an invitation to attend the Alliance barbaque at Roswell.

Take your eggs to A. Ridgeway, White Oaks.

J. J. Godway, the Jeweler, spent several days in town lately, leaving this morning for White Oaks.

Boots and shoes, a complete assortment at Goodman Zeigler & Co's.

It doesn't rain two or three times every day, but it has given at least one good rain every day this week.

Go to P. G. Peters for pure spice.

Messrs. Nat. Moore and L. D. Puckett went to Lincoln few days since on business with the probate clerk.

For adjustable double shovel plows, call on C. L. Pearman, White Oaks.

Ozanna & Co. give notice of reduced rates to all who wish to attend the fair at Albuquerque. See their ad.

New goods at A. Henley & Son's. Dry goods, groceries, hats, boots, shoes, and, in fact, most everything.

Mr. M. W. Hoyle, of White Oaks, passed yesterday on the way home from Parsons where he has been doing some assessment work.

The V V round-up outfit has been at the Watson lake several days and as it rains muchly the boys spend a good portion of their time in town.

Mirrors—a very large assortment for sale at very low prices. Stewart of White Oaks.

The game law expires next Sunday and the fish law goes into effect. Don't be seen fishing in the mountain streams after next Sunday, but get a venison or a brace of turkeys if you can—it will be all right.

A full line of spring and summer goods just received. Styles and prices to suit everybody. Goodman Zeigler & Co. White Oaks.

Messrs. P. G. Peters and A. N. Price left this morning to inaugurate assessment work on some of Mr. Peters' mining claims on the head of Nogal cañon. They expect to be absent several days and took ample supplies, camping outfit &c.

Do you need boots & shoes? If so remember I have a very large variety to select from.—Stewart of White Oaks.

The alliance legislative committee meets at Nogal next Saturday. As some of their candidates declined, it is expected they will endorse others now in the field, or find suitable persons to complete their ticket.

Lots of new goods arriving at P. G. Peters.

The democratic district convention at Roswell nominated G. R. Richardson for council and W. C. McDonald for assembly. Delegates to Territorial Convention at Silver City, Sept. 3, E. T. Stone, E. G. Shields, Jno. Y. Hewitt, G. A. Richardson, W. C. McDonald and Martin Chaves.

Mr. W. A. Church and family left Nogal for California a few days since. While the people of Nogal were very sorry to lose them, their departure was doubly sad—by reason of the death of their little boy who had been ill some time before they left, and getting worse, died at White Oaks. They came back and buried the corpse in Nogal cemetery, and started again for California. The best wishes of all go with them.

Flour \$4.50 at P. G. Peters.
The Last Call.

Mr. Kuehlerman is the most forgetful of mortals. It has got so now, he declares, that the last thing he hears when he leaves the house is his wife calling after him. "Don't forget to call at Young & Talbot's," and the first greeting he gets when he returns home is, "Did you go to Young & Talbot's as I told you."

Mr. Charles Smith, who has resided in this vicinity for two years left with his family this week for the Indian Territory. They made many friends while here who were sorry to see them go, but the desire to find a better place is still predominant and people will continue to move. His place is already filled by Mr. Husk, late of Missouri, who bought his farm. Who next?

The republican county convention at Lincoln last week, seems to have been harmonious. They endorsed Roberts for sheriff, then finished their ticket by nominating the following: clerk, Geo. Senaj; assessor, A. T. Gunter; treasurer, Wm. Rosenthal; probate judge, Jose Montano; Supt. schools, N. W. Lane; commissioners, Roque Baldonado and Jose Vega. The district convention nominated C. B. Eddy for council and T. O. Hill for assembly; elected Theo. W. Hegman, E. M. B. Timony and C. B. Ayres delegates to territorial convention at Albuquerque, Sept. 13.

Pino Springs, N. M. }
August 21, 1890. }

Editor BANNER:
Still it rains every day or two. Everybody busy harvesting. Oats very good and wheat better than we anticipated a short time ago. J. J. and A. J. Hyatt have a new Ruckeyo table-rake mowing machine that gives satisfaction. Messrs. Gage, Reese and Gibbons have gone to El Paso to Annual Conference. C. B. Holder and J. H. Ballard have purchased a threshing machine and J. K. Candler is off to El Paso for repairs for his threshing machine which he claims will be good as new. G. W. Bullard, R. E. Slack and W. J. Fullon have gone to Eddy with produce. We are glad Capt. Roberts got the nomination of the democratic convention, and of course he'll get there. Success to the BANNER and also to the Editor. Sandy.

Seven Rivers, N. M. }
August 23, 1890. }

Editor BANNER:
Do you know of such a place as Badgerville? It is a lively little settlement with about sixty five voters. The settlers seem to be doing very well. Corn and garden stuff good, stock doing very well. Candidates for Eddy County offices call quite often. Mrs. A. D. Wallace will soon begin a school here. We have just returned from James Canou. Grass plentiful and stock in the mountains in fine shape. We met Sandy and he had much to say. We saw the York boys. They seem in fine spirits; have a good school and also a good Sunday school at the York school house. It seems the alliance organizer might do well to come over and see us as we are all farmers! Bill Daugherty and Albert Buren have the mail contract from Seven Rivers to Lower Pecos, consequently we get our mail on time. We expect soon to have a post office here with J. S. Jerald as P. M. Good luck to the BANNER. Wish there were more such papers. Bill Nye, Jr.

Notice.
Any person wishing to attend the Albuquerque Fair can obtain round-trip ticket from any station on the mail line to San Antonio and return for One Fair Tickets, will be sold from September 10th. to September 13th. inclusive. Return ticket good until used. Ozanna & Co.

Notice.
I hereby notify the public that the cattle branded S I D on right side, are mine, and that no person has any right to sell them. I once gave a bill of sale, of them in consideration of \$30 borrowed money and I afterward paid the debt, and now have a bill of sale conveying the cattle back to me. I warn all persons not to buy said cattle except from me. 1-28 Sid Wilcoxson.

Notice For Publication.
LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M. }
AUGUST 5, 1890. }

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of her intention to make final proof in support of her claim, and that said proof will be made before George Curry Probate Clerk at Lincoln, N. M., on Wednesday Sept. 25, 1890, viz: Jennie O. Parker Hd. application No. 32, (R. B.) for the E. 1/2 E. 1/4, and E. 1/2, N. E. 1/4, Sec. 8, Tp. 10, S. R. 13, E. She names the following witnesses to prove her continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Charles R. Knowlton, Samuel Howell, Lewis W. Bourne and John H. Skinner, all of Roswell, New Mexico. Winfield S. Cobean, Register.

Notice For Publication.
LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M. }
AUGUST 5, 1890. }

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He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: John Dotson, J. W. Tanner, Martino Dotson, Frank Phillips, all of White Oaks, N. M. Winfield S. Cobean, Register.

Notice of Publication.
Territory of New Mexico }
Third Judicial District Court }
County of Lincoln. }
A. Henley & Sons, } No. 713
vs. }
D. O. H. Coston. }

The said defendant D. O. H. Coston is hereby notified that a suit in reassignment by attachment has been commenced against him in the said District Court, within, and for the County of Lincoln, Territory aforesaid, by said A. Henley & Sons, plaintiffs to recover the sum of Seventy and 85.100 dollars, damages sustained by reason of money lent and advanced, money had and received, goods worn and merchandise sold and delivered and on account stated and that unless you enter your appearance in said suit, on or before the first day of the next October term of said Court, commencing on the 20th. day of October, A. D. 1890, judgment by default will be rendered against you.

Witness my hand and seal, this 10th day of August, 1890.
Wm. L. Martin, Deputy.

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Any person wishing to attend the Albuquerque Fair can obtain round-trip ticket from any station on the mail line to San Antonio and return for One Fair Tickets, will be sold from September 10th. to September 13th. inclusive. Return ticket good until used. Ozanna & Co.

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W. M. Wharton
White Oaks, N. M.
Range north side
of Tucson mts.



Geo. W. Coe, Fort Stanton, N. M.
Horse brand same on left shoulder.
Range on the lower Ruidoso.

NOTICE TO ALLIANCES.

New Rituals, National Constitutions, Working Bulletins, County Secretaries Reports, Sub-Secretaries Reports, and Sub-Alliance Constitutions, are now ready.

The "New Ritual" contains the burial services and the new constitution of the National Farmers Alliance and Industrial Union.

The National Constitution also contains the Statutory Laws of the N. F. A. & I. U., with a Useful Manual of Parliamentary Usage.

Now Rituals 5 cts. each, or 60 cts. per doz. National Constitution 2 1/2 cts. each, or 25 cts. per doz. Sub-Alliance Constitution 1 1/2 cts. each, or 15 cts. per doz. County and Sub-Alliance Reports 1 ct. each. Working Bulletins 1 ct. each.

In writing for any of the above works please do so under seal of your alliance.

W. L. BURECK,
Secretary N. F. A. & I. U.
Nogal, N. M.

Notice for Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M. }
JULY 14, 1890. }

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before George Curry Probate Clerk at Lincoln, N. M., on Saturday August 30, 1890, viz: William A. Hyde, pre-emption D. B. No. 3260, for the S. 1/2 S. W. 1/4, Sec. 20, and N. 1/2 N. W. 1/4, Sec. 31, Tp. 10, S. R. 10 E.

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NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Mining Application No. 5.

U. S. LAND OFFICE ROSWELL, N. M. }
MAY 28, 1890. }

Notice is hereby given that Erastus W. Parker, attorney in fact for Rolla Wells, whose Post Office address is White Oaks Lincoln Co., New Mexico has this day filed his application for a patent for fourteen hundred and seventy four (1474) linear feet of the Copper Stain Mine or Vein bearing Gold and Silver with surface ground six hundred (600) feet in width situated in Nogal Mining District, County of Lincoln, and Territory of New Mexico, and designated by the field notes and official plat on file in this office as Lot Number 747 in Township No. 9, S. R. 11 E. 12, east of New Mexico Principal Meridian. Said Lot No. 747 being described as follows, to-wit:

Beginning at Cor. No. 1. Location corner a Granite stone 23x10x12 in. in diameter set 1/2 in. in ground, chiseled 1747; whence, the Cor. to Sec. 10, Nos. 14 and 15, Tp. 9, S. R. 11 E. and Sec. 20, Nos. 11 and 14 Tp. 9, S. R. 11 E. bears N. 11 deg. 23 min. E. 668.8 feet; thence N. 1 deg. 00 min. E. 808 feet to corner No. 2, location corner a Granite Stone 23x10x12 in. in ground, chiseled 2747; thence N. 20 deg. 00 min. E. 608 feet to corner No. 3, a Granite Stone 23x10 in. set 1/2 in. in ground, chiseled 3747; whence location corner bears N. 3 deg. W. 12 feet, summit of Church Mountain bears N. 43 deg. 20 min. W. thence S. 60 deg. 45 min. E. 200 feet to corner No. 4, location corner a Granite Stone 23x10x12 in. set 1/2 in. in ground, chiseled 4747; thence S. 29 deg. 55 min. W. 425.50 feet to corner No. 5, the 43 1/2 ft. survey 675 A. Helen Roe Lode, Rolla Wells claimant, at 235.5 feet N. 84 deg. 03 min. E. from corner No. 4, 690 feet to corner No. 5, location corner a Granite Stone 23x10x12 in. set 23 in. in ground chiseled 5747; thence S. 1 deg. 00 min. W. 88 feet to corner No. 6, location corner a Granite Stone 23x10 in. set 23 in. in ground, chiseled 6747. Corner No. 4, survey No. 675 A, bears S. 60 deg. 53 min. W. 46 feet; thence N. 53 deg. 45 min. W. 600 feet to corner No. 1, place of beginning.

Total area claimed 1474 acres less area in conflict with survey No. 579 A, 243 acres, and less area in conflict with survey No. 675 A, 684 acres. This survey is located in Secs. 14 and 15, Tp. 9, S. R. 11, E. and Secs. 11 and 14, Tp. 9, S. R. 11, E. and Secs. 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Magnetic variation 11 deg. 10 min. to 12 deg. 03 min. E. containing 18,300 acres.

The location of this Mine is recorded in the Records of the County of Lincoln County, New Mexico in Book No. 243, 173, of mining locations.

The adjoining claimants are Rolla Wells.

Any and all persons claiming adversely any portion of said Copper Stain Mine or surface ground are required to file their adverse claims with the Register of the United States Land Office at Roswell in the Territory of New Mexico, during the sixty days period of publication hereof, or they will be barred by virtue of the provisions of the Statute.

W. S. COBBAN,
Register.

Notice for Publication.
U. S. LAND OFFICE ROSWELL, N. M. }
MAY 28, 1890. }

Notice is hereby given that Rolla Wells, by his atty. in fact Erastus W. Parker, whose Post Office address is White Oaks, Lincoln Co., New Mexico, has this day filed his application for a patent for fifteen hundred (1,500) linear feet of the Grover Cleveland Mine or vein bearing Gold and Silver, with surface ground six hundred (600) feet in width, situated in Nogal Mining District, County of Lincoln, and Territory of New Mexico, and designated by the field notes and official plat on file in this office as Lot Number seven hundred and twenty-three (723) in Township No. nine (9) south (unsurveyed) of Range No. twelve (12) east of New Mexico Principal Meridian. Said Lot No. 723 being described as follows, to-wit:

Beginning at Corner No. 1. Location corner a porphyry stone 20x6x6 in. chiseled 1723, whence, the 1/2 Cor. between Sec. No. 14, Tp. 9, S. R. 12 E., and Sec. No. 12, Tp. 9, S. R. 11 east, bears N. 64 deg. 48 min. W. 1170 ft.; thence S. 10 deg. 50 min. W. Va. 11 deg. 10 min. E. 1,500 ft. to Cor. No. 2, location corner a porphyry stone 24x6x8 in. chiseled 2723; thence N. 64 deg. 09 min. W. Va. 13 deg. 00 min. E. 600 ft. to Cor. No. 3, (no location corner found) a Granite stone 20x8x10 in., chiseled 3723; thence N. 10 deg. 00 min. E. Va. 12 deg. 20 min. E. 1,560 ft. to Cor. No. 4. Location corner a Granite stone 22x4x6 in. chiseled 4723; thence S. 61 deg. 03 min. E. Va. 19 deg. 04 min. E. 600 ft. to corner No. 1, place of beginning.

This survey is located in fractional township No. 9 S. R. No. 12 E. (unsurveyed), area of this claim 19,91-100 acres; area in conflict with survey number 563 243-1000 acres; area in conflict with survey number 623 1, 16-100 acres.

Improvements a Disc, open cut 3x5, 25 ft. long, with shaft in same 5x5, 15 ft. deep; an open cut 4x4, 20 ft. long; an open cut 6x7, 12 ft. long; a shaft 4x6, 45 ft. deep; an open cut 6x7, 50 ft. long.

Improvements by other parties, none. Adjoining claims survey's number 563 and 623 and the John Roe Lode on West, Nat. Moore claimant. No others known. Address of applicant, St. Louis Mo.

Magnetic Variation 11 deg. 10 min. to 12 deg. 03 min. E. containing 19,91-100 acres.

The location of this Mine is recorded in the Records office of Lincoln Co., New Mexico in book O. page 223 & 224 Mining Deed Records.

The adjoining claimants are surveys Nos. 563 and 623 and John Roe Lode.

Any and all persons claiming adversely any portion of said Grover Cleveland Mine or surface ground, are required to file their adverse claims with the Register of the United States Land Office at Roswell in the Territory of New Mexico during the sixty days period of publication hereof, or they will be barred by virtue of the provisions of the Statute.

GENERAL NEWS ITEMS.

Clippings From Our Exchanges.

The population of New Mexico is at last made public. The territory has 152,150 people, including the Pueblo Indians.

Ira M. Bond has returned from Washington, and brings a commission as special agent of the census bureau to collect mining statistics of this territory.

Some remarkable work was done in counting the census returns, and in a speech on the subject Superintendent Porter said that the women showed themselves much more efficient than the men.

This spring the Colorado wool clip, north of the Arkansas River, averaged seven pounds. A few years ago the average was four and a half pounds.

The Philadelphia Record says the U. S. government is getting out of debt at the rate of about \$100,000,000 per annum and that the farmers are getting in debt at about the same rate.

The delegates to the Sixth International Sunday School Convention at Pittsburg, represented more than 10,800,000 persons who attend Sunday Schools, over 9,000,000 being children.

The Alhambra Mine at Silver City recently sold for \$100,000 to Chicago parties.

The Champion Mine on Silver Creek in the Mogollons in shipping ore by the car load that averages \$150 per ton.

Two car loads of sheep sold at Chicago did not bring freight charges. They were in poor condition for market.

Several parties of Mormons from Mexico have been to Doming trading lately, and others have passed from Utah stopping over long enough to rest and buy outfits for the journey to their new homes in Mexico.

The people of Kansas and Nebraska are putting all hogs on the market that are suitable on account of the crop failure. In some localities pigs are being killed because there is no food.

During his lecture tour in the United States Stanley will be carried from city to city in a splendid palaco car now being built for that express purpose. Flying over the country in this luxurious way is a somewhat different mode of traveling from plodding wearily on foot through the dismal jungles and over the ragged steeps of Central Africa.

Senator Plumb of Kansas, has recently uttered from his place in the Senate, much that tends to make people reflect not a little, outside distinct political party limitation and fancied obligations. Some of his contentiously expressed thoughts are being given separated from the context, as for example:

This bill, it seems to me, is fashioned upon the opposite idea, that the cheaper the class of goods, the less labor that is employed in making them, the more universal their consumption, the higher the rate of duty, the more the article is one of luxury, the less the duty.

The New York Tribune, when the Silver bill was under discussion, which had sought to prevent Congress from increasing the currency, was now urging the passage of the Tariff bill and demanding that duties should be put up, not in the name of labor but in the name of capital.

If it should be proposed anywhere to put up the duties on luxuries, to make wines and liquors and silks and jewelry, and all the things that are consumed among the people with whom the question of expenditure is of little consequence, I will go with the highest and farthest in that direction.

It ought to be the merit of this, as of all legislation done in the name of and by a Congress representing the East and the West, the North and the South, representing 45,000,000 people who have more varied interests than any other similar number of people in the world, that what

interest of all and based upon the average judgment of all.—The Financial And Mining Record.

The recent meeting of the G. A. R. recalled interesting figures of the order's growth. In the last year there was a net gain, in spite of 47,116 casualties, and the order numbers now 427,981 members. In 1871 it had but 30,124 members, and less than that each year after to 1878. The lowest point was touched in the centennial year, when there were only 26,890 members. There were 31,018 in 1868. In 1886 there were 323,671 members; in 1887, 356,008, in 1888, 361,779; in 1889 382,289. That number has now increased to 427,981. It is thought that it may go to 500,000 before the inevitable decline begins.

The Sultan of Turkey does not obtain his wives from the home market—in other words they are not chosen from the Turkish Empire, but are slaves bought in the markets of Constantinople, after being brought from various minor provinces. They are selected by the Sultan's mother and presented to his Highness amid much pomp and splendor. Here is an account of the latest presentation. "Female slaves are still given to the Sultan in old-time pomp. An exquisite beautiful girl of 16, a Georgian, that his aunt sent him, was taken in a gilt coach escorted by a troop of eunuchs."

A terrific cloud burst occurred at Bisbee, Arizona on the night of the 20th. Four houses were swept away and several others badly wrecked. The body of a young man named Ed Mills was found. Over a hundred are at work searching for another man named Stevens, recently from Illinois, a cousin of John and Richard Rundo who was swept away in a building. Loss to Copper Queen and A. T. & S. F. R. R. estimated at \$3,000; other losses probably \$10,000. Over two feet of water in the Copper Queen office; many valuable papers ruined. Many people will need assistance. One man was rescued from the torrent, just before passing under the railroad bridge, having been carried 500 yards. Of all the calamities that have visited Bisbee, this is the worst.

In the cowboy tournament, which takes place at the Territorial Fair at Albuquerque on September 17, the following prizes will be given for roping and tying a steer: First premium \$200, 2nd prize \$150, 3rd prize a fine \$75 saddle, 4th prize \$25. For roping saddle and riding a bronco: 1st \$100, 2nd prize \$150, 3rd prize a fine \$75 saddle, 4th prize \$25. In order to give the regular everyday cowboy a chance, the boy who enters for the contest will be required to show, in case of a challenge, that he has been a regular employed cowboy on some cow ranch in Arizona or New Mexico sixty days since May 15.

Mr. J. R. Johnson, of Silver City who was recently appointed by the census bureau to take the mining statistics of New Mexico, has about concluded the round of the camps of the territory. For the year 1889 he finds that Pines Altos leads the mining camps of New Mexico, with Georgetown second and Lake Valley third. Kingston and Hermosa, are nip and tuck for fourth place, with Kingston a little in the lead, and the same condition of affairs exists between Organ and Carlisle, leaving Organ in the sixth place.

In the report upon the admission of Montana the population was estimated at 174,000 in 1888. The vote indicated a population in 1890 of 181,473. Mr. Porter's rough count gives the state only 128,473. This shows a loss of about fifty thousand people since Montana became a state. Rather a discouraging result of admission for the statehood boomers of New Mexico.—Herald.

The man whose personal character is so bad that President Harrison was constrained to send him word that his name could not be considered for any appointment or recognition whatever under even this administration, was chosen as the President of the late Constitutional Convention, and deputed by that convention to issue an address to the people of New Mexico in behalf of the mass of seceders

tion put out and label "A Constitution," and to harangue them on the beauties of statehood and independent government. Faugh—Headlight.

Espanola, N. M., Aug. 20.—Jos. E. Mulhatton and Superintendent Hogan and Biscom were here on their way to the Chama River placers. Mulhatton is now the head of an English syndicate, and he has taken a year's lay off from traveling to develop the mines. He proposes to immediately rebuild the dam of the Randall Mining company that was destroyed by cloud burst several weeks ago. His company has recently purchased the O. K. placer claim of 100 acres. The consideration named is \$102,000. He expects to make things boom under the new company, which has unlimited means.

Kansas City, Aug. 20.—The Journal says: The Denver Lottery company, which recently opened headquarters in Kansas City, Kansas, has vacated its office, and its officers have fled after having received \$30,000 by the sale of tickets; leaving all prizes unpaid. The company was driven out of Denver a month ago and went to Kansas City.

A NEW MEXICO ENTERPRISE.

At last a substitute has been found for the vicious barb-wire fence, and the fact is especially interesting here because the manufacture of the substitute is a New Mexico industry. No. 12 steel wire and pine pickets interwoven so as to show a three inch mesh will be turned out in the shape of a fence at Raton after the middle of next month, and from what can be learned of the enterprise and its backers it promises to be a success from the start. Such men as John B. Dawson, Harry Wigham, Russell Marey and others are promoting this new industry. They have ample machinery on the way from the east; have secured a valuable timber franchise from the Maxwell grant at the head of Red river, and are going into the business in a systematic manner. For the exclusive right of manufacturing this fencing the company has paid a large sum and their field covers Texas, Indian territory and New Mexico. Already without solicitation they have received orders for over fifty miles of this fence material. It is a God send in that it is far better and quite as cheap as barb wire, and the stockmen and farmers of New Mexico can well afford to patronize home industry and give it a fair trial. It is time New Mexicans were encouraging such enterprises rather than to send their money away from home, and those who have the courage to do so certainly deserve the encouragement of their fellow citizens.—New Mexican.

Says the Las Vegas Optic: "Petitions signed by over 200 residents of Santa Fe county, requesting that assemblies of the Knights of Labor be established there, have been received here by Juan Jose Herrera, the chief organizer in this county. He will probably go over to this sleepy town and comply with the request."

Both Ankles Crushed.

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