

Geo. C. C. C.

LIBERTY THE BANNER.

Our Motto: Equal Rights for All and Special Privileges to None.

Vol. 1. PRICE-ONE DOLLAR FOR ANNUM. NOGAL, LINCOLN CO., N. M., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1890. PRICE-ONE DOLLAR FOR ANNUM. No. 37

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ALLIANCE MATTERS.
The Money Crisis.

A short time since the papers were full of matter relating to the stringency in financial circles and the action of Secretary Windom in going to the relief of the bankers. We waited to get our hearings before commenting on this matter. We wanted to be right and now that we feel a realizing sense of being right, we propose to have a word to say. This is a national question, but affects the interest of all citizens whether they reside within state or territory—the money of the country is for the use of the people of the United States, Territories included, and we are all interested equally respecting the financial policy of the government. In order to introduce this matter we quote from the National View, an Associated Press Dispatch as follows:

New York, September 14.—Secretary Windom left the Fifth Avenue Hotel this evening for Williamstown, Mass., to join his family. He received few callers at the hotel during the day, and in the afternoon announced to a representative of the press the plan he had devised for the relief of the stringency in the money market. As a result of the conference with the bank presidents and financiers at the sub-treasury on Saturday, Secretary Windom said that he had decided to receive proposals for the sale of four (4) U. S. bonds drawing 4 per cent., to the amount of \$10,000,000, the proposals to be received at the Treasury Department in Washington at 12 o'clock Wednesday next, noon. These bonds the secretary will purchase if a reasonable price is asked for them. At the same time Secretary Windom will prepay for three fourths of a year the interest on currency sixes.

The announcement of these offers will come from Washington over the secretary's signature on Wednesday morning, where it will be officially promulgated.

Secretary Windom said it was unusual for statements of the above nature to be made before they emanated officially from Washington, but owing to the excitement of so many of the business community to know what was going to be done by the Treasury Department in the premises, he thought it best to announce beforehand, although it was Sunday, his intentions.

Now, this dispatch shows action contemplated. The Secretary did purchase bonds as indicated or to a vast amount, and pre-paid interest for nine months, thus paying to bankers about \$4,000,000 premium and many millions more interest not yet due, or, if you please, paid them nine months interest in advance. Now, what do we learn from this? We learn that there is not money enough in circulation to do the business of this country. We know that the bankers and bond holders—the plutocrats of the government, favored legislation which produced this scarcity of money; that the financial policy of the government has conduced to bring it about, and, therefore, that the responsibility for the stringency in money matters is a result of united action of the bankers and the government. One of the chief causes of the short supply of money is found in the silver legislation of congress. Free coinage would have gone far towards preventing a stringency, but bankers opposed it and the government opposed it, and so silver has not been fully recognized. By the demonetization of silver a few years ago the bankers made millions and the farmers and producers lost all the bankers made. To explain the crippling of silver as a money and the drying up the money supply of the country many millions of dollars have been made, and the farmers have lost their money, and the bankers get more interest, the farmer

less money for his products, the stock man less money for stock, and the farmer and stock raiser who were in debt had to dispose of more grain and a greater number of cattle, horses &c. to pay interest and finally the principal, than would have been required if money had been more plentiful and prices higher. This is certainly a plain fact and easy of comprehension. Then, the bankers profited and the producers lost, by reason of past silver legislation. This brings us now to the present crisis, or the stringency above referred to. It was directly caused by the flow of money from this to foreign countries to pay the balance of trade against this country. The balance would not have been against this country, but for the McKinley tariff bill. Our importers seeing that the tariff would soon be increased on certain articles bought large supplies of those highly protected articles in order to avoid payment of the new tariff which the McKinley bill provided. A demand for money was thus created which the bankers could not supply as the amount of money in circulation was not equal to this increased demand. Hence, "the stringency" and the action of Secretary Windom above referred to. Did the bankers profit by this last stringency? To the tune of many millions advanced interest and premium on bonds, the purchase of which bonds and the payment of interest in advance being necessary to relieve the banks from a pressure which they had themselves brought about. Thus the bankers and bond holders profited by the demonetization of silver, and again by the late crisis. Where did the money come from that Secretary Windom handed over to the bankers, to them clear profit? Every person who buys a pound of sugar or a suit of clothes pays a part of it. It is tariff taxes which every one pays who buys protected articles and we all buy them. Thus do the people, the farmers, producers and even day laborers; help to swell the profits of the bankers and plutocrats of the government. The light is breaking; the people are beginning to see through the pretense of tariff for plunder advocates and banker financiering for the government, and we may reasonably hope for a change of policy after the presidential election of 1892. The spectacle of the Secretary of Treasury consulting the bankers and bond holders in order to know what course to pursue to relieve the financial pressure that he may conserve the best interests of the whole people, is like the flock master consulting the wolves as to the welfare of his charge. The demand is that the national banks be abolished; that silver be placed upon an equal footing with gold and that tariff taxes be lowered—only enough tariff to pay the legitimate expenses of the government economically administered. Do this and allow the government to loan money to the people on land security and no longer will the Secretary of the Treasury have to closet himself with the money sharks to devise means, at great loss to the masses, to relieve his friends, the bankers. Think of these things, they're important.

L. L. Polk, President of the National Farmers Alliance, before the United States Senate committee on agriculture, April, 22, 1890, said: "Mr. Chairman: Retrogression in American agriculture means national decline. The power and grandeur of this great country cannot survive the degradation of the American farmer. Struggle, toil and suffer as he may, each recurring year has brought to him smaller rewards for his labor, until to day surrounded by the most wonderful progress and development the world ever witnessed he is confronted and appalled with impending bankruptcy and ruin. We protest, with all reverence, that it is not God's fault. We protest that it is not the farmer's fault. We

believe, and so charge, solemnly and deliberately, that it is the fault of the financial system of the government—a system that has placed on agriculture an undue, unjust and intolerable proportion of the burdens of taxation."

Scarce money is always dear money. "Dear money is a fine thing for those who have money to sell and for those who have stated incomes, but it's mighty tough on the fellows who have to raise hogs and corn to swap for money to pay taxes with.—Monitor.

What is the matter with Oregon? It seems to us she ought not to be so far behind her sisters California and Washington. In the two latter states the Farmers' Alliance is being organized in grate shape, but poor Oregon, what is she doing? Farmers, why can't we make a full and winter campaign of it and organize the state? There's never was a better time for this work. Are you ready? Let us hear from you. Let's get waked up.—Express (Portland Oregon.)

National bankers say: "We have a right to place a price on our money?" Is that correct? Who created the values which make money? They say gold and silver make money—we say not. We say law makes and unmake money. Money is a thing created by our government, so we can exchange our commodities cheaply, and quickly. The government having the sole right to make and coin money, should absolutely control it. No banker should be allowed to control or place a price upon money. That right belongs exclusively to the Government, and when it is surrendered to individuals the whole country is placed in an embarrassed condition, as our farmers of to day. We are now feeling the effects of this surrender.—State Union, (Ky.)

Preparing to Absorb the Earth.

Topeka, Sept. 6.—A meeting of the representatives of the various loan companies which have acquired lands by foreclosure in western Kansas and eastern Colorado is being held in this city for the purpose of completing the organization of a syndicate which will have control of all the lands owned by those companies, and which will take steps to induce immigration etc. It seems to be the opinion of all present that best results can be obtained by the formation of a syndicate company, the central company to own or have exclusive control of all lands owned by the several companies and that the representation in the central company be based on the equity of the individual company in the syndicate lands.

On Friday evening last the remains of Flap Jack, a deceased Wallapai Indian, who was buried in the Fort Yuma graveyard two years ago, were disinterred. Upon examination it was found that the departed brave had undergone a mummifying process, and that his flesh and skin had the appearance of being tanned and dried. His eyes were opened and appeared as natural as though the Indian still lived. The "good Indian" presented a most remarkable sight. The leather-like covering of his face, the staring eyes and blue-black hair carefully combed served to tensity the gloomy surrounding of the dead Wallapai. The clothes that he wore remained as the day the body was buried and his white necktie was spotless and in place. It is very likely that the corpse will be sent to Washington. Flap Jack, the deceased brave, was sub-chief of the Wallapai tribe, and at the time of his death was 30 years of age and employed as messenger at the Fort Yuma Indian school. Yuma Sentinel.

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PARISHING at Parsons first Sunday in each month; at Bonito and Eakor school house, second Sunday; at Eagle Creek school house third Sunday and at the Coe school house the fourth Sunday.
W. T. Bess, Pastor Bonito M. E. Church.

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Lawyers,
Las Cruces, N. M.
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Attory-at-Law
White Oaks, N. M.
Will practice all the courts in the territory, and in the U. S. Land Office.

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Will practice all the Courts of the territory, and before the U. S. Land Office.

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Notary Public
Nogal, New Mexico
Office south end of town, at store house

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Nogal N. M.,
Range Nogal and Dry Gulch.

J. E. Slight, Man.
P. O., Nogal, N. M.
Range, on east slope, San Andres mts.

L. Jennings & R. C. Russell,
Nogal, N. M.
Ranch and range Mogado Canyon, N. M.

W. J. Honley,
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Range Nogal and Surrounding country.

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THE LIBERTY BANNER.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY BY
ALLIANCE PUBLISHING CO.

J. E. WHARTON, Editor
and Business Manager.

Entered at the post office at Nogal, N. M.,
as second class mail matter.

Why should not Santa Fe or Las Vegas procure the Sanitarium which the Battle Creek association proposes locating in the west?

Santa Fe has no public school and the New Mexican complains. We should think it a matter for pleasant reflections to such as the New Mexican, if American public schools are referred to. If the trouble is that no funds are forthcoming to hand over to the catholic schools of the city—well, it is bad, very!

Kansas has 160 national banks. Poor Kansas! No wonder her farmers are poor. The farmers support the banks and the government aids the banks in robbing the farmers. If money were loaned directly to the people at a low rate of interest, instead of as now by the banks at 2 per cent. a month, matters would be vastly different with Kansas farmers. As it now is the farmers are giving up the farms to pay mortgage indebtedness, and if a change does not come soon the bankers and money lenders will own the country the people as well as the land.

It is announced that the Spanish government will demand that West India sugar and tobacco be admitted to the U. S. free of duty and if this government refuses so to do, that bread stuffs from the U. S. will be denied admission into Spanish American countries. This, should it come to pass, will hurt the farmers. The duty on sugar costs our farmers many millions yearly and to prohibit exports of bread stuffs would cost them many millions more. But what cares congress for the farmers? It is the man with plenty of money invested in manufacturing that interests congress. He spends his money during political campaigns, while the farmer only votes; and, to his eternal shame, he generally votes the way he is told he should by the fellows hired so to do (bought editors and politicians) by the protected millionaires, bankers, money changers &c.

The trouble with the farmer is that he is ten years behind the procession. By the time he catches on to the tricks of the rascals, they spring a new ruse, and under some new plea, induce him to vote for the interest of the moneyed class and against his own interest, as of old. The remedy is for the farmer to read the papers that advocate his best interests and thus educate himself in matters affecting his welfare. He should at least do about one half his own thinking, and vote occasionally for measures which may benefit his children, if not himself. This would seem a better course than the one too generally taken that of reading only papers interested in deceiving him, accepting their statements as true and voting every time for measures only beneficial to his enemies.

Emperor William, of Germany, has ordered that all delicate children employed in factories be sent to the sea shore for a vacation of two weeks at government expense. What a contrast between the action of Emperor William and the plutocratic millionaires who control the factories in this country. Wonder if Sec'y. Proctor's quarry slaves would enjoy a short vacation? Our protected capitalists spend vast sums of money yearly in Europe for the pleasure of themselves and families, do they do anything for the health or pleasure of the poor whose labor adds yearly to their fortunes? Rather the reverse. After a jaunt in which money flows in water, they must economize to again replenish their purses and a reduction in wages follows. And yet, they hallow for more protection and the people elect men to congress who give protection, not that those employed in factories may be benefited, for they are not, but that the plutocrats may still add to their wealth. "What fools these mortals be."

If the thought, labor, time and money spent in relieving poverty, had been only applied to measures for preventing it, there would now be no poor needing relief.—Examiner.

NOGAL, N. M., Oct. 21, 1890.

EDITOR BANNER:

The alliance recognizes principles and the fitness of men to fill positions of honor and trust, as being paramount to all little narrow mindedness, such as party prejudice, favoritisms, party rings &c., and especially in local offices we think party lines should be scorned as beneath the dignity of the enlightened and intelligent voter. Let public confidence in the integrity, honor, social and moral ability of the man place him at the head of his opponents. Every office in the hands of the people then would carry with it a reward of "Honor" and be a mark of confidence and respect from men to their fellow man; and not as is to often the case now, under the party lash when honor is thrown to the four winds and a premium placed on "skull duggory," a reward for rascality. The time of the "hurray" politician, Free Whiskey and "the biggest bet on my man" should be relegated to the decades of the past, named the foolishness folly of the political fools. Give the drunken excited mobs time "to see themselves as others see them," and give us an era in which we can go to the polls and quietly and intelligently vote for the man we believe to have the strongest claim to the office all things considered. "Let the office seek the man" then only men who are wanted, will be called to serve; and soon the people will be the masters and the officers the servants. All of the old loisting machines can then be thrown aside as useless and it will not matter who, or how many may feel "called" only men of "true blue" will be chosen. Party will now be subordinate to principle, and it will not be material how many parties there are; the more good men in the field, the better choice we can make. The great Labor and Reform parties that are everywhere springing into existence have come to stay until the good which called them into existence shall have been accomplished. In the political machinery of our government they will act as balance wheels to regulate the speed, lest from undue force, and want of friction the machinery of government run away with the nation. But some politicians tell us "we had better keep out of politics;" that is just what we have done too long. Any number of citizens have a right to name men for whom they care to vote at any election, and the alliance, in Lincoln County, acting on this behalf named men for the various offices from out the two old parties without regard to their past party affiliations, but with regard to their fitness to fill the respective offices for which each was named—being careful to name men only who are identified with our county from being resident taxpayers, and who are sober industrious, intelligent men, leaving out all chronic office seekers and politicians. Each man so named was named without his solicitation, and afterward notified of that fact by a committee appointed for that purpose. We now only ask that on election day you exercise the same spirit of fairness in casting your ballot that we have in placing these men before you, and not let the silly bugger-boo of "I'm afraid I'll lose my vote" influence you to vote for some less worthy man; but "be outspoken in favor of the most honorable men you know." If such are found on any one of the tickets, then "vote her straight boys;" if not, do your duty like honorable men, name your man and stay with him, regardless of the party lash. Yours for the right, "as God gives us to see the right."

W. L. Brecco.

The soldiers in the field during the war fought at the risk of health and life, thousands coming out battle-scared and disabled. A few capitalists loaned to the government, upon iron bound security, at the risk of nothing, a few paltry dollars. The government has paid in pensions to soldiers \$158,100,000, and to the bondholders an interest we have paid \$1,748,070,120.

W. L. Brecco.

ELECTION PROCLAMATION BY THE

Board of Commissioners of Lincoln County.

Whereas, By law it is made the duty of the Board of Commissioners in each county of the Territory of New Mexico to proclaim elections to be held in their respective Counties for the purpose of voting for candidates for the two offices during the two years following the general election, held for that purpose.

Whereas, the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, is designated by the present law in relation to elections for holding said election.

Therefore, the Board of County Commissioners of the county of Lincoln, in regular session, held in Lincoln, County seat of said county, the 8th day of October, A. D. 1890, have ordered as follows, to-wit:

That on Tuesday, the fourth day of November, A. D. 1890, at 8 o'clock A. M. of said day, an election will be held in the various election precincts within the county of Lincoln, including the parts thereof designated as Eddy and Chavez counties, Territory of New Mexico, at which election candidates will be voted upon by the legally qualified voters in each precinct, for the following offices, to-wit:

One Delegate to the United States Congress. One member to the Territorial Council. One member to the Territorial house of Representatives. Three members of the Board of County Commissioners for each of the counties of Lincoln, Chavez and Eddy. One Judge of the Probate Court for each of the counties of Lincoln, Chavez and Eddy. One Clerk of Probate Court for each of the counties of Lincoln, Chavez and Eddy. One School Superintendent for the counties of Lincoln, Chavez and Eddy. One Assessor for the counties of Lincoln, Chavez and Eddy. One Sheriff for each of the counties of Lincoln, Chavez and Eddy. One County Treasurer for each of the Counties of Lincoln, Chavez and Eddy. One Coroner for each of the counties of Lincoln, Chavez and Eddy.

The following persons are appointed judges of election for precinct No. The voting place will be at the house of By order of the Board of County Commissioners of the County of Lincoln, Territory of New Mexico.

In witness thereof, I have placed my hand and ordered the seal of said Board affixed, attested by the Clerk of the same, at Lincoln, N. M., this 8th day of October, A. D. 1890.

(SEAL) M. Cronin, Chairman Board of Co. Commissioners, Lincoln County, New Mexico. Attest: George Curry, Clerk.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M. Oct. 15, 1890. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before George Curry Probate Clerk, at Lincoln, N. M., on Thursday Dec. 4, 1890, viz: William McBride, Homestead 88, (R. S.) for the W. 1/4, S. E. 1/4, E. 1/4, S. W. 1/4, & S. E. 1/4, N. W. 1/4, Sec. 18, Tp. 18, S. of R. 13, E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Adam A. Brecco, Benjamin L. Brecco, Jesse Brazel, and William W. Brazel, all of Fort Stanton, N. M. Winkeld S. Cobean, Register.

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He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Wm. P. Aldred, William McBride, Wm. W. Brazel, and A. C. Storm, all of Fort Stanton, N. M. Winkeld S. Cobean, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M. Oct. 15, 1890. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of her intention to make final proof in support of her claim, and that said proof will be made before George Curry Probate Clerk, at Lincoln, N. M., on Thursday Dec. 4, 1890, viz: Adam A. Brecco, Homestead 88, (R. S.) for the W. 1/4, S. E. 1/4, E. 1/4, S. W. 1/4, & S. E. 1/4, N. W. 1/4, Sec. 18, Tp. 18, S. of R. 13, E.

A. Henley & Son,

—DEALERS IN—

Dry Goods, Groceries and Miner's Supplies,

Wines, Liquors and Cigars, Nogal, New Mexico.

OUR MOTTO,

"Quick Sales and Small Profits,"

Shall be strictly adhered to.

We keep everything in the general mercantile line, and when you want anything that you can't see in the house, ask for it. We propose to treat all our customers alike in every particular. Call on us when you come to town.

Goodman, Ziegler & Co.,

EXCHANGE DEALERS

In Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Caps, Carpets, Gent's Furnishing Goods, &c., &c.

White Oaks, N. M.

Mail Orders promptly attended to.

FOR BETTER OR WORSE.



is the obligation of matrimony, that's why the man had no show when he brought his wife back, claiming she was "all worse and no better."

We take Goods Back when they don't turn out as represented. But we are not troubled much that way, as our goods are

All Better and No Worse.

Our record for good goods is unimpeachable and stands Side by Side with our record for

The Lowest Price.

You may regret wedlock, but you'll never regret trading with,

Young & Taliaferro WHITE OAKS.

MANDELL BROS. & CO.

—ALBUQUERQUE, N. M.—

Agents For

John Deer Plows AND Agricultural Implements.

All Kinds of

HARDWARE

THE LIBERTY BANNER.

Nogal, Lincoln County, New Mexico.
PRICE—\$1.00 PER ANNUM.

Advertising rates will be made on application. With yearly advertisers liberal arrangements will be made.

Local News.

Alliance Organizing Officers.

E. D. Sharp—Aster, San Juan County, appointed for San Juan and adjoining Counties.
Candido Barria—Taos County, appointed for Taos and Colfax Counties.
J. P. Nelson—Upper Pecos, N. M., appointed for Lincoln and Dona Ana Counties.
J. W. Mullens—Roswell, N. M., appointed for Chaves and Eddy Counties.
Rev. S. L. Barker—Rosada, N. M., appointed for Mora and San Miguel Counties.

ALLIANCE INDEPENDENT TICKET.

For Sheriff,
D. V. ROBERTS,
of Lincoln.

For Assessor,
A. C. STROM,
of Little Creek.

For Probate Clerk,
Geo. A. SAUNDERS,
of Ruidoso.

For Probate Judge,
JOSE MONTANA,
of Lincoln.

For Treasurer,
CHAS. WEIDMAN,
of Lincoln.

For School Supt.
++++++
++++++

For Co. Coroner,
J. H. HANSEN,
of Bonito.

For Commissioners,
Dist. No. 1, J. N. COZ,
of Ruidoso.

Dist. No. 2, JOSE VEGA,
of Nogal.

Hon. Anthony Joseph, it is announced, will visit Lincoln county before the election. We hope so.

Boots and shoes, a complete assortment at Goodman Zeigler & Co's.

Mr. B. Robinson has been doing some surveying lately for W. M. Ratliff and others.

Mr. Biggs, of the firm of McPherson & Biggs, one of the best saw mill men in the country, spent Tuesday night in Nogal.

Take your eggs to A. Ridgeway, White Oaks.

Joe Lovins, Andy Mayes, the Hyde boys, Willie Healey and Johnnie Slane, who have been off with the Bar W' round up are again at home.

Go to P. G. Peters for persaps.

We want correspondence from all points—short newsy letters, giving the local news; What is going on in your neighborhood? Write to the BANNER.

New goods at A. Henly & Son's. Dry goods, groceries, hats, boots, shoes, and, in fact, most everything.

W. C. McDonald is rapidly recovering from his recent severe illness at Liberal Kansas. Geo. Ulrick, of White Oaks, left for Liberal on receipt of information, and will remain there till he is out of danger.

1 box and 2 upright heating stoves for sale cheap. Stewart of White Oaks.

The Bar W' round up is now at Vera Cruz. They began work some weeks since in the Tularosa country and after a round up in this vicinity will return to the ranch. Mr. O. B. Scott is in charge of the outfit.

Notwithstanding increased sales of boots and shoes I get have a large variety to select from. Stewart of White Oaks.

Lots of new goods arriving at P. G. Peters.

The work of moving the government telegraph from Lava to Carthage is now in progress. Lieut. Scott is now in charge of the work.

Lieut. Scott was in Nogal Tuesday communicating with Ft. Stanton, by telegraph, respecting the work of changing the government telegraph in which he is now engaged.

Chas. H. Brown and C. B. Moore went over to White Oaks last Sunday. They say every body was talking politics, but they pay little heed to such and did not catch the drift of sentiment.

1 very fine mounted grindstone for sale at cost. Stewart of White Oaks.

B. F. Brown went out to the end of the line to do some telegraphing to points eastward. Owing to the work of changing the line from Lava to Carthage, the line having been cut, there is no connection now with Nogal.

Flour \$3.80 at P. G. Peters.

The concentrator is being put in place at the American, the mill at the Hopetal is going and Mr. Aaron is pushing development work on the Mary Ann. All the indications for our mines are hopeful.

Hats and caps in great variety, and will be sold at reasonable prices. Young & Taliaferro.

Mr. Wm. York and wife, of Lower Pecos, passed on the way home from a visit to relatives east of White Oaks, Tuesday. Mr. York took his bear dogs on his visit, but did not hunt as the bear had apparently left that vicinity. He was accompanied on the way home by John York who will bring back a load of sorghum.

"Whither are we going," screamed a candidate for the legislature. "Whither are we going?" "I can tell you," answered one of his hearers. "Most of us when the meeting is through, are going to buy groceries at Young & Taliaferro's."

Deputy sheriff Langston spent three weeks after the thieves who stole Capt. Kempton's horses. He got one of the horses and came awfully near getting the thieves. He even found the shoes which they took off one of the horses to prevent his being tracked.

Wily McGee was in Nogal this week. He had with him a fine Clyde dale, Percheron, Knickerbocker, Corduroy stallion which he was taking to his San Andreas ranch. We're not sure about the pedigree, but 'twas a good horse, any way.

COUNTY NEWS.

The majority against the constitution in Lincoln, Chaves and Eddy counties was 200.

Kimbrell & Romero, of Picacho, proprietors of the Lincoln and Roswell stage line, are building stables at Roswell.

Miss Hallie Mendonhall is teaching the public school at Picacho. She is from Roswell.

The citizens of Eddy subscribed \$75 for the reorganization of their base ball club.

Gen McCook is visiting New Mexico posts. He is expected at Fort Stanton soon.

Geo. W. Coe and family passed through Albuquerque Oct. 10, on the way home (on Ruidoso) from a visit to San Juan County.

Col. Milne, of Roswell, is expected home this week. He went to Chicago for medical treatment and is now well.

An insane man, Easton, was brought to Lincoln last week from Eddy. The man was working on the big reservoir and suddenly became insane.

No district court till Judge Freeman, the new Judge, arrives and sets the time.

Roswell is to have a dramatic club. The first performance is to be about Christmas.

Chas Roak had his face badly lacerated by the explosion of his gun while out hunting near Roswell.

A. B. Lilles, of Roswell, sold his fall wool clip, 11,000 lbs., at 12 cts.

John Wilson will soon have his gold mill at White Oaks ready for business. The North Homestake mill is also expected to start up soon.

John Y. Hewitt, of White Oaks, purchased Jno. J. Cockrell's law library and office furniture. Mr. Cockrell's condition is not improved.

Harry Taliaferro, of White Oaks, has accepted a clerkship in the store of Peanybaker, Jones & Co., at Eddy.

R. E. Welding and Mr. Musgrove,

of Tularosa, are preparing to locate at Roswell. Mr. Welding will engage in the dairy and poultry business.

A storm at Roswell did considerable damage to buildings. The brick walls of the new school house were blown down.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA COUNTY OF GILA.

To Noah W. Bullard and any other person that these presents may concern greeting.

Know all men by these presents, that whereas Noah W. Bullard, of James Canon, Dona Ana county, New Mexico, is presuming to act as my agent and attorney in fact. I hereby notify all persons that I have never intended to confer any such powers or authority on the above named, Noah W. Bullard, and you, Noah W. Bullard are hereby notified that if I have ever given you any power or authority to act for me and in my place and stead, it is hereby revoked, annulled and rescinded.

I hereby forbid, restrain and prohibit, you the said Bullard from doing any act for me or in my place and stead, or from representing me in any place or occasion, and I further prohibit and forbid you from in any manner interfering with or meddling with any cattle or horses or any other property of mine in the said Territory of New Mexico or in any other place or places.

Given under my hand this 2nd day of October at Globe, Gila county, Arizona, 1890. Sarah S. Keene.

Territory of Arizona }
County of Gila. }

Before me, P. B. McCabe, a Notary Public in and for said Gila county, on this day personally appeared Sarah S. Keene personally known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and she acknowledged to me that she executed the same for the purpose and consideration therein expressed.

Given under my hand and seal of office, this 2nd day of October A. D. (SEAL) 1890.

P. B. McCabe,
Notary Public, Gila Co., A. T.

Notice For Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M.,
October 6, 1890.

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Register and Receiver at Las Cruces, N. M., on November 22, 1890, viz: Dionicio Gilester of Tularosa, N. M., who made Hd. Entry No. 1057 for the W. 1/2 S. W. 1-4 Sec. 3; and E. 1/2 S. E. 1/2, Sec. 4; Tp. 14, S. of R. 3, E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: Benecelando Dominguez, Isobel Lopez, Victor Duran, of Tularosa N. M., and Jose D. Gutierrez, of La Luz, N. M. SAMUEL P. MCCREA, Register.

Notice For Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M.,
October 11, 1890.

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Register and Receiver at Las Cruces, N. M. on November 22, 1890, viz: Pio Barcala, of Tularosa, N. M. who made Hd. Entry No. 1034 for the N. 1/2 S. E. 1-4, & S. W. 1-4, S. E. 1-4, & S. E. 1-4, S. W. 1/2, Sec. 5, Tp. 15, S. of R. 3, E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: Benecelando Dominguez, Epifanio Padillo, Julio Lucero, Miguel Dominguez, all of Tularosa, N. M. SAMUEL P. MCCREA, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M.,
Oct. 15, 1890.

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before George Curry Probate Clerk, at Lincoln, N. M., on Friday Dec. 6, 1890, viz: L. W. Bourne, Homestead of (R. S.) for the N. 1/2 S. W. 1-4, & S. E. 1-4, Sec. 7, Tp. 34, S. of R. 18 E. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Amos K. Baker, Charles E. Littlefield, John H. Skinner, and Charles Knowlton, all of Bonito, N. M. Winfield S. Cobman, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M.,
Oct. 15, 1890.

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before George Curry Probate Clerk, at Lincoln, N. M., on Friday Dec. 6, 1890, viz: John M. Skinner, Homestead of (R. S.) for the S. 1/2 S. W. 1-4, & S. E. 1-4, Sec. 7, Tp. 34, S. of R. 18 E. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: L. W. Bourne, Amos K. Baker, Charles E. Littlefield, and Charles Knowlton, all of Bonito, N. M. Winfield S. Cobman, Register.

Notice For Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M.,
Sept. 10, 1890.

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Register and Receiver at Las Cruces, N. M., on October 25, 1890, viz: Jose D. Gutierrez, of La Luz, N. M., who made Hd. entry No. 929 for Lots 4 & 5, Sec. 30, Tp. 15 S. of R. 11 E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: Jose Torres, Sisto Garcia, Conception Gonzales and Gregorio Gonzales, all of La Luz, N. M. SAMUEL P. MCCREA, Register.

Notice For Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M.,
Sept. 10, 1890.

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Register and Receiver at Roswell Land Office, on November 7, 1890, viz: William W. Brazel Hd. 37 (R. S.) for the N. W. 1/2 S. W. 1/2, Sec. 34 & N. 1/2 S. E. 1/2, & S. W. 1/2, N. E. 1-4 Sec. 33, Tp. 20 S. of R. 13 E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: Pat F. Garrett, John W. Poe, Lucius Dills and J. Smith Lee, all at Roswell, N. M. WINFIELD S. COBMAN, Register.

Notice For Publication.

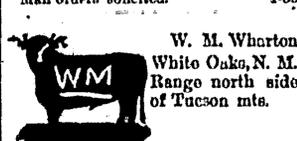
LAND OFFICE AT ROSWELL, N. M.,
Sept. 10, 1890.

Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before George Curry Probate Clerk at Lincoln, N. M., on November 7, 1890, viz: Jesse M. Brazel Hd. 26 (R. S.) for the S. 1/2 S. E. 1/2 & E. 1/2 S. W. 1-4 Sec. 34, Tp. 10, S. of R. 13 E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: John Holdor, William McBride, Charles Littlefield and Amos Baker, all of Ft. Stanton N. M. WINFIELD S. COBMAN, Register.

Pillsbury & Co., CITY DRUG STORE.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Albuquerque, N. M.
Mail orders solicited. 1-32



Geo. W. Coe, Fort Stanton, N. M.
Horse brand same on left shoulder.
Range on the lower Ruidoso.

Send for
80 Page Illustrated Catalogue.
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AMMUNITION.
GUNS FOR ALL KINDS OF GAME
WINCHESTER
REPEATING ARMS CO,
New Haven,
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Nogal, New Mexico,

Dry Goods. Boots & Shoes

Notions, Hardware,

Clothing, Groceries,

Drugs,

Miners' Supplies,

All Cheap for Cash

Will Trade For

COUNTRY PRODUCE.

Highest prices paid for

Hides, Pelts, Skins, Wool, Eggs and Grain

REMEMBER!

The Cash Store.

Don't fail to see our

Cheviots, Gingham, Denims, Jeans and

Cotton Goods

Before purchasing elsewhere.

All we ask is to try us,

The only Spot Cash Store

in LINCOLN COUNTY.

LEVIN W. STEWART,

SUCCESSOR TO

WHITE OAKS, N. M.

J. E. Post & Co.,
WHOLESALE HARDWARE, AGENTS FOR



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Manufacturers of everything in the Sheet Iron, Copper and Tinware Line.

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M.

Mail or Telegraph Orders Promptly Attended To.

City Shoe Store,

A. Simpler, Prop'r.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

BOOTS AND SHOES.

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M.

Those wishing to purchase boots and shoes will do well to write to A. SIMPLER the only exclusive shoe dealer in Albuquerque, N. M. P. O. Box 84.

GENERAL NEWS ITEMS.

The president visited Kansas and St. Louis and has returned to Washington.

Farmer, Greenway, near Cameron, Mo., shot and killed W. E. Coleman who had set fire to his (Greenway's) barn.

Dr. Gates, of Amherst college, was elected Gen. Fisk's successor as president of the board of Indian Commissioners.

Work is in progress on the Taos valley canal.

A. H. McDonald, of Las Cruces, has purchased a half interest in the Silver City Sentinel.

William Wadingham, one of the largest cattle and land owners in New Mexico, recently donated to the Catholic church six lots in San Marcial for church purposes.

The census of China, calculated by Russia, places the population at 382,000,000, and gives the annual increase as 4,000,000.

The republicans of Valencia county have again nominated J. Frank Chavez for council. This means no school for New Mexico if the Colonel can prevent such.

Delegate Smith, of Arizona, has again been nominated by the democrats for congress.

The little town of Albion, Mich. claims 250 widows.

The Michigan University has twenty Japanese students this year.

One Wisconsin packing company has paid out \$20,500 for cucumbers this fall.

A Georgia man raised a cucumber weighing thirty five pounds.

Ten car loads of school furniture were purchased by representative of the government of Chile at Manitowish Win.

The submarine telegraph system of the world consists of 120,000 nautical miles of cable.

It is thought the census report will place the population of the United States at about 63,000,000.

206 national banks were organized for the twelve months preceding Sept. 30.

The man who invented the "Pigs in Clover" puzzle has been sent to an insane asylum at St. Louis.

3,000,000 bushels of barley came into the U. S. from Canada during the two weeks prior to Oct. 6, the date when the McKinley tariff bill became effective.

A sneak thief in Albuquerque got two valuable watches and \$50 by entering the unlocked doors of two residences in one night.

The Farmer's Alliance of Kan. and Mo., are preparing to establish stock yards at Kansas City.

Gold mines, fabulously rich, are reported as found near the abandoned city of Chignapa, Mexico. This ancient city it is claimed once contained 6,000,000 inhabitants, and it is supposed these mines were the source of its prosperity.

A big find of gold and silver is reported to be in the Arbuckle Mts. in the Chickasaw nation, I. T.

A car of fruit and vegetables was shipped by K. M. Ball, of Las Cruces, to Chicago a few days since making the sixth this year.

A newly married man of Windom, Me., went to Portland trading, taking his bride with him, and forgetting her got nearly home before realizing that he had left his wife behind.

The Albuquerque Fair association proposes to offer \$1,000 in prizes to the three best drilled militia companies in N. M. The prizes to be offered at next annual fair and to be as follows: First, \$500; second, \$300; third, \$200.

A. S. Mason, Masella, N. M. has taken up two bay geldings, branded, H on left hip. Also one light bay and one dark bay branded with two bars.

A cog wheel railway has been built to the summit of Pike's Peak. The length of the road is nine miles and tourists can get round trip tickets for \$5. It is expected that 20,000 people annually will visit the peak.

Jack Wilson who was reported drowned at Las Cruces two years ago, was caught at Prescott, Arizona. The death was reported to swindle an insurance company. Two other persons, Thomas and Forrester are under arrest as accessories.

A cow boy, Stanley, of O-O ranch, met and robbed an old man, Merk, a gardener, near Deming. He got \$3 and now lies in jail awaiting the action of the grand jury.

Chief of Police, Hennessy, of New Orleans, died Oct. 10, of wounds inflicted by assassins. He was shot as he entered his own door at night, the assassins using double barrel shot guns.

Thos. P. Gill M. P., and a staunch friend of Mr. Parnell, is visiting this country to arrange for the lecture tour of O'Brien and Dillon, "if ye please."

A Mr. Brown, of Indiana, was at Alamosa, Colo., looking for land for a colony of thirty families who are coming west. He will report favorable for the San Luis valley.

E. B. Stewart, this year, raised 884 bushels wheat there on one acre of measured ground.

Gen. M. W. Belknap, Gen. Grant's Secretary of War, was found dead in his bed at Washington, D. C. on the morning of Oct. 13. He had for some years been a constant sufferer from gout. The immediate cause of death was inflammation of the heart, as was discovered by an autopsy.

The Battle Creek Sanitarium association of Battle Creek, Michigan, are looking for a location for a branch Sanitarium. Their representatives are now in Colorado. They expect to erect buildings worth \$200,000. Their institution at Battle Creek has grown from a \$50,000 investment to a \$500,000 plant in fifteen years and they now have 600 patients.

When President Harrison signed the bill to squelch the Louisiana Lottery, and then shoveled thirty million dollars out of the United States treasury for the benefit of stock gamblers in Wall Street, he was playing "hot and cold" with the gambling fraternity. --Solomonville (Ariz.) Bulletin.

The Albuquerque Citizen, a stalwart Republican paper says: "The vote on the proposed state constitution is convincing proof that New Mexico is not fit for statehood." New Mexico is and has been fit for statehood for years, and the day is not far distant when it will be admitted, but it will be under a just and equitable constitution which favors no class or party. --Gallup Elk.

A Wounded Elephant.
Helena, Ark., Oct. 14--Sells Brothers & Barrett's big circus is in bad luck. The combination showed yesterday, in a driving rain, to a poor business, and last night while enroute to Forest City their railroad train met with an accident at Latour, ten miles west of this city, in which five cars were derailed. Three horses were killed, one elephant maimed, and considerable damage done to the rolling stock.

A Buffalo Herd.
Cheyenne, Wyo., Oct. 14--Acting Gov. Meldrum has received a letter from the interior department asking about the whereabouts and safety of a herd of seventy buffalo that escaped from the Yellowstone National Park several weeks ago. The missing herd has been seen several times lately in the Big Horn region and is now thought to be ranging in the Red Desert between Rawlins and the Shoshone Indian reservation. A big party of hunters went out to attempt their capture last week. The officials expect to organize, under the direction of the interior department, an expedition to round up the herd and drive it back to the Park reservation.

Chief Justice, Miller, of the Supreme court of the U. S., died from a stroke of apoplexy, at Washington, D. C., Oct. 11. He was born at Richmond, Ky., April 15, 1810. His youth was spent upon a farm. He graduated at a medical college at the age of 22 and practiced medicine for a time. He studied law, was admitted to the bar and, in 1862, was appointed by President Lincoln, associate justice of the supreme court.

Judge Warren, of the excellent law firm of Warren & Ferguson, surprised his friends by getting in last night from St. Louis. Mrs. Warren, who has been on a protracted visit with relatives in the Mound City, accompanies the judge home. The judge is attorney for a railroad being built out of Deming into Mexico, through the states of Chihuahua, Sonora and Sinaloa, on to the port of Guaymas and the gulf of California, and his time for the last two years has been spent among capitalists of the east, endeavoring to get them interested in the early completion of this important link from this territory through Mexico to an outlet on the Pacific coast. The Citizen believes that the judge's efforts will soon be crowned with success. The road should be built, for it will open up a wonderful country now practically unknown. --Citizen.

A gallant Georgia editor in answer to the query if he ever saw a baldheaded woman, says: "No, we never did. Why should we? Nor we never saw a woman waltzing around town in her shirt sleeves with a cigar between her teeth, stepping into every saloon she saw; a woman going fishing with a bottle in each pocket, sitting on the damp ground all day and going home drunk at night. Neither have we seen a woman yank off her coat, spit on her hands and say she can lick any son of a gun in town. No, God bless her, she isn't built that way."

DEMOCRATIC OPINION.
The Denver News, the leading democratic paper of Colorado, has the following comment on the result of the recent election in this territory:
"The advice of the News are to the effect that the constitution framed by the convention which met at Santa Fe last year and submitted to a vote of the people on the 7th instant, has been defeated. By this vote we do not understand that the majority of the people of the territory are opposed to statehood, but they are opposed to becoming a member of the sisterhood of states under the organic law submitted to them.
The constitution was opposed by the democrats of the territory because it was antagonistic to the interests of the people in many respects in none more so than in the provisions for public schools. That instrument left this question entirely with the legislative department of the government. This department of the territory has in the past been dominated by an element opposed to free schools. There was no reason to believe that it would be changed in the near future. On Sunday last the News' dispatches stated that the priests of the Catholic church advised her members to vote against the constitution. This because that instrument provides that free schools shall be established under legislative direction. Thus the strange anomaly was presented of a party opposing an instrument which did not, in its judgment, sufficiently guarantee the establishment in the proposed state of the American common school, while a large element of the native population opposed it under the direction of the church authority, because the organic act was too pronounced on the subject.
From all this we gather a confirmation of what the News has heretofore contended, that the majority of the native citizens of New Mexico--and 80 per cent of the voting population of the territory is composed of natives--are opposed to the American common school.
Accepting this as true, the enacting of some law by congress providing a common school system for the territory, in which the English language alone shall be taught, would seem to be the most important move that can now be made. Some law like that proposed by Senator Stewart on the eve of the adjournment of congress would seem to be proper to be enacted. Provide a comprehensive school system for the people, in which the English language shall be taught--provide that no one shall sit on a jury or hold office unless he understands this language; this is the object Senator Stewart has in view. Is it not the proper course to pursue in New Mexico?"

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Opposite Court House
LINCOLN, N. M.

Beautiful Garden and Surroundings.
old shade trees, mountain air and scenery.

Strictly first class Hotel
and Health Resort,

Thoroughly remodeled, refurnished and ENLARGED.
Offers to the traveling Public and Health Seekers Superior accommodations and Comfort.

Vegetables, Fruit and Milk
from our own farm.

Excellent Stabling.

WHELAN & CO.,
Proprietors.

A. RIDGEWAY. COAL.

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ONE BLOCK EAST OF POST OFFICE,
WHITE OAKS.

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FOR NEW SUBSCRIBERS, FOR ONE YEAR ONLY.
The Cosmopolitan, per year,..... \$2.40
Liberty Banner, " " " " " " 1.00
The price of the two publications,..... 3.40
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This offer is only to new subscribers to THE COSMOPOLITAN, and only for one year.
It has more articles in each number than any readable, and fewer uninteresting pages, than any of its competitors. --Boston Journal.
"The Cosmopolitan" furnishes for the first time in magazine literature,
A Splendidly Illustrated Periodical at a Price hitherto deemed impossible.
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