

LIBERTY BANNER.

Our Motto: Equal Rights for All and Special Privileges to None.

Vol. II. PRICE-ONE DOLLAR For Annum. LINCOLN, LINCOLN CO., N. M., THURSDAY, APRIL 16, 1891. PRICE-ONE DOLLAR For Annum. No. 10.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY
 The National Farmer's Alliance and Industrial Union.

President—L. L. Polk, Washington, D. C.
 Secretary—J. H. Turner, " "
 Chairman—C. W. Moore, " "

TERRITORIAL ALLIANCE.
 President—J. N. Gossett, Lincoln, N. M.
 Secretary—W. L. Breese, " "
 Treasurer—John Graham, Hall's Peak, " "
 Lecturer—J. A. Walcott, Elizabethtown, " "
 Chaplain—J. A. Allison, Farmington, " "
 Territorial Agent—J. P. Hooper, Springor, " "

LINCOLN COUNTY ALLIANCE.
 President—George Coe, Fort Stanton, N. M.
 Vice Pres.—A. A. Breese, " "
 Secretary—W. M. Wharton, White Oaks, " "
 Treasurer—A. C. Storm, Fort Stanton, " "
 Chaplain—B. B. Scoggins, Bonito, " "
 Lecturer—W. L. Breese, Nogal, " "

SUB-ALLIANCE—JAMES CANON.
 President—B. Nelson, Upper Ponca, " "
 Secretary—J. K. Chandler, " "

EAGLE CREEK.
 President—A. J. Gilmore, Fort Stanton, " "
 Secretary—G. A. Saunders, Ruidoso, " "

ROSWELL.
 President—B. T. Stone, Roswell, " "
 Secretary—James Mullins, " "

LOOQUOT.
 President—J. W. Coates, " "
 Secretary—Bud Tontou, " "

BONITO.
 President—B. B. Scoggins, Bonito, " "
 Secretary—Chas. Knowlton, " "

LINCOLN.
 President—G. W. Coe, " "
 Secretary—Mrs. Plummer, " "

WHITE OAKS.
 President—John A. Smith, " "
 Secretary—W. M. Wharton, " "

NOGAL.
 President—W. L. Breese, " "
 Secretary—E. D. Pappert, Jr., " "

SAN JUAN COUNTY ALLIANCE.
 President—John A. Smith, " "
 Secretary—J. G. Wolf, " "

PARKINGTON ALLIANCE.
 President—J. A. Smith, " "
 Secretary—J. A. Smith, " "

ARTAZ.
 President—J. A. Smith, " "
 Secretary—J. A. Smith, " "

LA PLATA.
 President—J. A. Smith, " "
 Secretary—J. A. Smith, " "

PIEDRA BLANCA ALLIANCE.
 President—J. A. Smith, " "
 Secretary—J. A. Smith, " "

HERNANDEZ.
 President—J. A. Smith, " "
 Secretary—J. A. Smith, " "

FORGOTTEN.
 President—J. A. Smith, " "
 Secretary—J. A. Smith, " "

CHURCH DIRECTORY.
 Where there are no members, the nearest church is given. The names of the churches are given in the order in which they are mentioned in the text.

The Santa Fe Sun is trying the experiment of catching the Alliance by putting salt on its tail. The Sun will never get the Alliance bird in the Democratic cage by methods of that kind. Neither will the bird be caught with chaff.

The Santa Fe New Mexican is having a hard time trying to create harmony in the ranks of the Republicans of New Mexico. "When rogues fall out honest men will get their dues," is an old adage. May it prove true in the Republican ruction in this Territory.

WHEN we hear a man say that "money always has and always will rule," we feel sorry for him. He is to be pitied more than condemned. Such men have no backbone. They are simply the outside of sausage, and their thinking apparatus so clogged with ignorance, prejudice and superstition that they have quit using them entirely. Such men are only fit material for slaves. It is a misnomer to call such beings men. Soldiers, patriots, statesmen, good citizens are never selected from such rubbish. How long would such contemptible ignoramus be out of bondage as slaves and serfs if it was not for thinking men and women who do not believe "that money shall rule"—not only believe it, but are determined that it shall not? When we see a man ready to bow his neck to the plutocratic yoke, we feel like saying, "God help your stupid ignorance; brace up and be a man."

NINE million mortgages on nine million homes in this country! That's what the late census shows. The number is greater than that, as it is a well known fact that the census enumerators failed to enumerate all the people, and were lax in duty in other respects, but nine million mortgages are reported. Ten millions are probably nearer the exact number. What a commentary upon our system of government! How the old party papers and politicians lied about it! The people's party forced the government to take up the matter of inquiring into the number of mortgages. *Nine Million Mortgages!* This is appalling! "The borrower is servant to the lender," says Solomon. Then the nine million mortgagors in this country are slaves, are they not? More than that. Their wives and their children. God help this country! In the face of all this we hear infernal fools talking about the Alliance, the Knights of Labor, the F. M. B. A. and other organizations dying out! Lord! it is possible for such damphools to reach any lower depths of ignorance!

Hon. Pablo Herrera, one of the People's Party representatives from San Miguel county in the 20th assembly, came over from Las Vegas and spent several days here during the week. Don Pablo and the People's party have every reason to feel satisfied with the honorable record their delegation of six made in the 20th assembly. The record commands the respect of the territory and should strengthen the party outside as well as inside the county of San Miguel. *Santa Fe Sun.*

The Alliance is no longer on probation. It has come to stay. Its principles are clearly defined and easily understood. The organization is not fighting Democrats and Republicans, but has organized for self protection. When either party, or the leaders of either party ignore the interest of the laboring class, then, through the pure reform education instilled into the minds of all its members, they will receive a rebuke that will be a lesson worth remembering. *Alliance Advocate, Louisville, Tenn.*

Did you ever stop and think the harder times are with you the better they are with the man possessor of capital? Your loss is always their gain. Do not believe the Almighty ever arranged this state of affairs for you—and remember you can change all by voting right. Money must be made so plentiful and free that no one can profit from it at the expense of others. He must work with it himself or go down. It must be taken out of the grasp of the speculator and usurer, and you can do it by your vote. The present financial system must be voted to death and you can do it. Will you do it? Absolutely it is your only hope. *Pueblo Workman.*

The New England grangers and plug halted representatives of so-called agricultural societies of that section have been "interviewed," and are a unit in declaring that the Alliance will never amount to anything in that part of the country. However that may be, Congressman Jerry Simpson and Ralph Beaumont have been talking to large audiences throughout those States upon Alliance doctrine. They have been stirring New England from center to circumference upon the economic questions of the day, and from present indications the farmers (not in the cities) will organize themselves rapidly into the Alliance. A New England farmer knows a good thing when he sees it, and will receive the truth when given them by such men as Jerry Simpson and Beaumont. *National Economist.*

The next dodge the politicians will make on the free coinage question is that it is a local matter, within the province of the respective States to regulate; and that it can not be a national question. That is good States rights doctrine, and it is true. But if free coinage is eliminated nothing but the tariff will remain; and nobody can be bamboozled with that. The Omaha demands must receive recognition or there is a funeral awaiting the refusers. The demands of the people must be met. If the parties refuse, it looks very much like they will attend to their political business. *Alliance Herald, Montgomery, Ala.*

From all parts of the country comes evidence of a concerted attack on the Order by that class of politicians that the success of the Alliance would retire to private life. Where the Order is strong, then the attempt is made to divide them in some public question, the sub-treasury or free coinage measures being those preferred, but where it is weak, then it takes the form of trying to hold back the organization of the Alliances by representing that it is in the interest of some political party or other falsehoods concerning the workings and interests of the Order. Notwithstanding this, the Farmers' Alliance is growing fast and next fall will show that Ingalls was not the only politician to mistake the signs of the times. *Farm, Federalburg, Md.*

A Very Strong Man.
 The genius who devised the ancient English signboard of the "Four Alls" may not have been a person of quality or an artist of renown, but he was undoubtedly a shrewd observer and a political economist of no mean calibre. The sign had on it four figures: the first a king, labeled "I rule all"; the second a priest, with the legend "I pray for all"; the third a soldier, with the inscription "I fight for all," and last a farmer, whose boast was "I pay for all."

The assertion of the farmer is of course too sweeping to be strictly correct, but there is more truth in it than many people may imagine. We are inclined to make merry over "Old Hayseed," to put him on the stage as a figure of fun, to class him as stuck in trade for the comic papers, and to esteem him the proper prey for the unscrupulous bunco steerer; but the tiller of the fields and the tender of flocks is a much more important man for the commonwealth than is generally conceded. Just now the Farmers' Alliance is showing that this same tiller and tender is a very strong man when he gets himself together and declares his intention to take a hand in the political affairs of the nation.

The Farmers' Alliance is proving itself to be nothing but a Democratic side show. Its course in Illinois and other states will open the eyes of Republican farmers before 1892. *Santa Fe Reporter.*

If the editor of the Reporter was sufficiently posted in the movements of the Alliance and its principles to know what he is talking about he would not have made the mistake of charging the sins of the F. M. B. A. members of the Illinois legislature to the Farmers' Alliance. While the Farmers' Mutual Benefit Association is a kindred organization, or working along lines similar to the Alliance demands, it is a separate organization. Wait till you hear from the F. M. B. A. of Illinois—Moore and Cockrell's perfidy, before condemning the whole organization. *LIBERTY BANNER.*

The above is from the organ of the Farmers' Alliance in this Territory, published at Lincoln, New Mexico, and by the way, one of the ablest and brightest papers published

in New Mexico. The Reporter has no doubt but that Moore and Cockrell will be relegated to political oblivion for their perfidy—until some other political organization is born, when they will be found, as in the F. M. B. A., leading off in the head set. But in the meantime the mischief has been done, and a United States Senator elected for a term of six years. All that has been accomplished so far by the F. M. B. A. and its kindred organization has been to place a few men in a position to hold the balance of power in determining the election of a United States Senator and selling out to the highest bidder. All the indignation that may be expressed about perfidy, etc., does not better the fact. The result in Illinois has been to give the Democracy one member of the U. S. Senate for a term of six years, and the Reporter does not believe that the farmers of that state or any other, who have been life-long Republicans will allow themselves to be duped a second time and continue to support an organization that in effect simply carries them over into the Democracy. Whatever objection they may have to the Republican party, they do not desire to be used to make Democratic success possible and the results in 1892 will demonstrate that fact. *San Marcial Reporter.*

The farmers have protested for years against "class" legislation. It is a failing they are falling into themselves, however, as the dissatisfaction of railway employees with their course in railway legislation seems to indicate. A mass meeting was held in Omaha recently by employees at which resolutions were adopted strongly urging the governor to veto the maximum freight bill, which will, if it becomes a law, result in the discharge of hundreds of men. *Colfax County Courier.*

How ready partisan papers are to take up anything that promises to down the people in their effort to relieve themselves from the burdens imposed by monopolies. This movement of railway employees at Omaha is rolled as a sweet morsel under the tongues of editors of nose rag sheets of railway companies, when the truth is that movement among railway employees was inaugurated by the railway companies, and the employees given the alternative of favoring it or being discharged. The threatened "discharge of hundreds of men" shows the real influence behind the maximum freight bill in the Nebraska legislature, and not even the railroad road-eating lickspittles believe these employees had any principle at stake other than a fear of being discharged. Such infernal selfishness on the part of soulless corporations will only result in the forging of more nails for their coffins.

A Pathetic Speech.
 New York Herald.

A vain attempt has been made by party newspapers to prove that the farmers of the west are enjoying a very picnic of prosperity under the beneficent high tariff regime.

But this is the kind of story which Mrs. Lease, of Kansas, told to a Washington audience. She said: "Twenty-five years ago the women came from the east to this land. They came with roses in their cheeks and the fire of hope in their hearts. Leaving behind them all that was near and dear, they turned their faces toward the new and untried west. Here we endured loneliness and privations. Children were born to us and our babies lie buried beneath the sods of the wild prairies. To day we are being robbed of our homes by the infamous system of mortgage foreclosure. As many as 500 families have been turned out in a week. We are evicted from our homes that represent the toil of the best years of our lives.

"Do you wonder that we join the Farmers' Alliance and the Knights of Labor? I wonder how any mother in Kansas can stay out. In them we have the greatest promise made since John the Baptist heralded the coming of One who would relieve the world of its misery."

There must be some mistake about this. We have the word of Republican bosses that this country was never in such a contented condition as now, and they ask for a new lease of power in order to insure the permanency of the people's happiness.

Opposes Cleveland.
 A Birmingham, Ala., special of March 31, to the New York Sun says: In an interview here to-day senator James L. Pugh said:

"Mr. Cleveland's uncompromising hostility to the free and unlimited coinage of silver compels me to oppose his nomination in 1892. If nominated he could not be elected, for that, in my judgment, would drive the supporters of free coinage into a third party. My opinion is that free coinage of silver will be a sharper issue by itself and worth more to the democratic party than tariff reform. Unwisely this was made a single issue by Mr. Cleveland in 1888.

"When the force bill was before congress and the whole country was alarmed, Mr. Cleveland kept silence, but when the silver bill whipped the force bill out of the way, Mr. Cleveland and his gold friends broke silence and opened the war on the silver bill in the most insulting language. They smothered the bill in defiance of an almost unanimous democratic support. The anti silver letter of Mr. Cleveland was insulting to all the supporters of free coinage as impeaching their capacity."

While the party press are howling over an increase of circulating currency, the opposite is the truth. During February the currency decreased \$7,310,032. During the same month there was an increase of \$3,063,052. But the increase is quoted as money and bullion. What has bullion (uncoined metal) to do with currency? *Great West, St. Paul, Minn.*

Blaine dances in fancy collies' And Vanderbilt don't care a scintillion. While the nation bleeds to the tune of a billion. And mortgagee trip to the call of nine million. *Great West, St. Paul, Minn.*

Kansas Legislator.
 Kansas has not organized a revolt against tyranny for the purpose of feeding a dozen political puppets on apple sauce. She is a stalwart matron who knows how to protect her young when their blood tinges the waters of the Little Osage in '92.

She has got the Wall Street brute by the throat while Minnesota is slipping of the tail. In fact she has slapped Uncle Sam in the face and if his face don't smart it is due to the brass in it. Kansas took the mortgage-bend in this way.

They passed a law like this: "That the gold and silver dollars and half dollars coined by the United States shall be, and the same are, hereby declared to be a full legal tender for all debts and dues made and entered into by any person, corporation, company or partnership within this state," and all contracts especially made and entered into contrary to this act are made void!

That is solid boulder sense. Blessed be Kansas. It settles the silver question, if other states have any sand in their political soil. How balmy the breath of that state compared with this ignominious cowardly legislature of ours in Minnesota. It reminds us of a porridge made of fool's wits and bovine grease.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.
H. B. FERGUSON,
ATTY AT LAW
 Albuquerque, N. M.
 Will attend the District Court at Lincoln.
FALL & YOUNG
Lawyers.
 Lincoln, N. M.
 Will regularly attend court in Lincoln County.
D. J. M. A. JEWETT,
Attory-at-Law
 White Oaks, N. M.
JOHN Y. HEWITT,
Attory-at-Law
 White Oaks, N. M.
GEO. B. BARBER,
Attory-at-Law,
LINCOLN, NEW MEXICO.
 Will practice in Lincoln and adjoining counties.
T. W. HENLEY,
Notary Public,
 Nogal, New Mexico.
 Office south end of town, at store house.
LINCOLN HOTEL.
 OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE.
LINCOLN, N. M.
 Sundry first-class in all its appointments. The most elegant and comfortable furnished. A first-class and comfortable. *Whelan & Co., Prop's.*
THE PLACER HOTEL,
 NOGAL, NEW MEXICO.
B. F. BROWN, Proprietor.
 Good accommodations, nice clean beds, table supplied with the best the market affords; patronage of the traveling public is especially solicited. Prices reasonable.

THE LIBERTY BANNER.

PRICE--\$1.00 PER ANNUM.

Advertising rates will be made on application. With yearly advertisers liberal arrangements will be made.

Local News.

The Stanton House having closed, board can be secured at the jail.

City Assessor Curry has started again on his official duties.

Court having adjourned last Tuesday, Lincoln had again resumed an air of unusual quietness.

The suits for the Lincoln "Red Socks" arrived in town this week. They are now anxious to cross clubs with the Roswell nine.

Many items of interest around town during the last few days of court are necessarily omitted because of our illness, and many personals also.

For the reason that no chances have been taken in the raffle of the White Elephant saloon as heretofore contemplated, said raffle, is declared off, and none will be received.

We have been having beautiful weather for several days past and the way the alfalfa is growing is really surprising.

Sheriff D. W. Roberts will soon leave for Santa Fe where he goes to take some prisoners that was convicted of various crimes.

The grippa were struck this town last Saturday and Sunday, and when the grand jury adjourned Tuesday over half of the members had the grippa, and it would have been impossible to have obtained a grand jury.

Personals.

Judge Friedrich left for Roswell Tuesday.

Frank Cox, of the Puidoso, was in town Monday.

Lawyer Richardson, of Roswell, favored us with a visit Saturday.

Mrs. John Thornton like many others, is on the sick list this week.

R. E. Lund, of White Oaks, was a pleasant caller at this office Monday evening.

Wm. Rosenthal, of the firm of Rosenthal & Co., is now taking his meals at the jail.

John W. Keith and Samuel Wells, of White Oaks, came down last week to attend court.

W. L. Breese, Territorial Secretary of the Alliance was in town Saturday, returning home Sunday.

C. E. Littleton, of Upper Bonito, attended a meeting of the Presidents of sub-Alliances here last Saturday.

Major Caffery, of the White Oaks Cavalry, came down Sunday. "Old Mage" seems to be enjoying his youth.

Jas. Ribbee, of Roswell has been in Lincoln this week. Mr. Ribbee and family will move to Roswell in the near future.

J. A. Bailey, government blacksmith, and H. Irvine, government telegraph operator, at Ft. Stanton, favored us with a call Sunday.

Prof. Bacon was pressed into service by Judge Freeman to accompany him to Roswell to act as interpreter during the term of court there.

Mrs. A. M. Cox, of Upper Pecos, accompanied by her father, John Mahill, arrived in town Sunday evening, and have been the guests of the Banner hashery.

Mrs. D. W. Roberts and Miss Lillo accompanied P. G. Peters on their return to Roswell for a visit. Miss Lillo will go to Santa Fe where she will visit Miss A. M. Roberts.

Mrs. W. Roberts received a letter from her son recently, in which he said that Harrison will be in San Antonio in a few days, and then went on to say whether he is coming to see his business.

Some of the city, and Mrs. J. A. Bailey, under escort of the Banner hashery, visited the Banner hashery last week. They inspected the premises, and obtained several kitchen tidbits.

Miss Smith and her daughter Miss J. A. Bailey, of Pecos City, were in town Sunday evening. They returned to Fort Stanton after having been stopping at the Banner hashery.

They returned to Fort Stanton after having been stopping at the Banner hashery. Miss Smith is a young lady and is very nice. We were sorry to see them go, but we wish her a safe journey.

Wide Springs. A party of five, including the bride and bridegroom, were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

New Mex. Apr. 12, 1901. The residence of the bride's father, Mr. J. A. Bailey, of Pecos City, was the scene of a wedding. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

The bride and groom were united in the wedding at 4 o'clock this evening. The ceremony was witnessed by more than a dozen guests.

THE LETTERS THEY WROTE.

Careful and Minute Directions of Mrs. Doyle and Miss Rigley to Their Friends Before Committing Suicide.

Through the kindness of Mrs. Lydia Ellis, and B. F. Brown, of Nogal, we are able to publish this week the last letters written by the lady suicides a few weeks ago near Three Rivers. Poor unhappy girls! Their lives were evidently burdens to them. They went about the awful act of self destruction with a calmness and careful preparation that shows they were entirely rational. May they have found sweet rest will be the wish of all who read their pathetic lines.

MISS RIGLEY'S LETTER.

March 21, 1901. Mrs. LYDIA GOODIN ELLIS--MY FRIEND--By the time this is found, you will desire to know what disposal I wish you to make of the things left on your hands.

I desire you to bury me as inexpensively as possible, and if anything remains of the \$73 or \$74 which I have, send it to my brother, Charles M. Rigley, at Los Animas, Colo, at the same time informing him that my things here await his orders.

Pack everything in the trunk, excepting the things which you have given me. These I wish you to keep, and when you have heard from Ches. send the trunk to him.

In the little book in which I have kept my accounts, you will find two letters, one to my father, the other to Ches. please mail these as soon as possible.

My oldest brother Jas. B. Rigley, wrote that he intended to send me his opylgans; if you receive it after I am gone, do not send it with the other things to Ches. but send it back to Jas. at his expense; address him at Liberty, Mo. in care of W. H. Thompson. Burn all letters for me.

Of the act which I am about to commit, I must say but little; I am only sorry that it happens here.

I feel that you and others will think it an awful crime, but I can say truthfully that I am not conscious of its being a crime. I do it with a feeling of innocence, and I do not fear punishment; I feel that I shall shorten my life but little, and that I am only turning from a lingering and painful death. You will perhaps doubt my sanity. I do not know how far you will be wrong, but I am sure that I am not more insane now than I have been all my life. Compared with others, and so judged, I have never been a rational being.

"From my youth upwards, my spirit woke not with the souls of men, but looked upon the earth with human eyes the things of their ambition were not mine, my joys, my griefs, my passions and my powers, made me a stranger."

It is a punishable crime, I, and I, only count suffer for it, and I thank God that it is so. I thank you from my heart for all your kindness, and if there is a hereafter, I shall be there as I am here. Yours Respectfully, JESSIE BRADSHAW RIGLEY.

P. S. (In postscript) It is my wish as well as Portia's that we be buried together. This is my last and most earnest wish and I entreat you to carry it out to the letter. JESSIE.

MISS DOYLE'S LETTER. Lydia--Will you take the things that I mention here: The satin dress that you gave me, the chair, the bowl and pitcher and the red gown bag. I want you to have them.

I want Howard to take my account book and collect all that is coming to me and give it to Pa. and see that he gets the mare that Mrs. Lloyd has traded to me. I want Pa. to have it.

I want Howard to take his and my picture, for all the folks have one and he has none, and also the jewelry, the earrings and breastpin which you will find in my trunk in the case. My account book you will find in the trunk too.

My last and most earnest request is that I am buried with Jessie in the same coffin. I am very thankful to you all for all you have done for me, which I have always appreciated.

I think that "all things happen for the best." Death is sweet. Good by forever. PORTIA N. DOYLE.

NEWS SUMMARY.

P. T. Barnum, the great showman, died at his home at Bridgeport, Conn. on the 7th inst.

Gov. Prince has called a meeting of the territorial World's Fair Commissioners at Santa Fe, May 5th, for a general conference.

Albuquerque elected a Republican mayor and five of the eight alderman.

Insurance companies are required to publish annual financial statements in quantities in this territory where they do business.

In order to acquire title to any part of the Maxwell land grant the supreme court of the United States holds that claimants must show a grant from the Mexican government antedating that under which the Maxwell company holds title.

The ancient city of Santa Fe is just getting ready to turn on electric lights, and is getting ready to incorporate.

Senator Edmunds, of Vermont, has resigned his seat in the United States Senate. The governor will appoint his successor.

Rumors say the Congress of Mexico will create the office of vice president.

Changes in the Constitution.

The senate is filled almost by millionaires, and the people are becoming jealous of their rights and being usurped by a class separated from them by the influence of money.

This would acquire a change in the constitution, and when the subject comes up there is another change that is likely to be made, which is a change of the day of meeting of congress from the 1th of March next after the election till the 1st of January after the election.

The will of the people should be voiced by their representatives in congress at as early a day as possible. Had such been the law the present (Fifty-first) congress would not have existed to vex the public ear after it was dead, as it virtually has been the present session.

The president ought also to take his seat on the 1st of January, and the new administration start in with the new congress, and each congress to have two whole years without the awkward arrangement of a short and long session. Such a change all round would be a great improvement over the awkward arrangement which was made, doubtless, to suit the mode of travel in those days.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. Lastore: at Roswell, N. M. April 18, 1901. Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

He claims the following interests to prove his claims: a certain tract of land in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

He claims the following interests to prove his claims: a certain tract of land in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

He claims the following interests to prove his claims: a certain tract of land in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

He claims the following interests to prove his claims: a certain tract of land in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

He claims the following interests to prove his claims: a certain tract of land in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

He claims the following interests to prove his claims: a certain tract of land in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

He claims the following interests to prove his claims: a certain tract of land in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

He claims the following interests to prove his claims: a certain tract of land in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Notice is hereby given that the following named parties have filed a petition to make a survey of the lands in the section of the Public Land in the Territory of New Mexico, to wit: Charles M. Rigley, and Director of the Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M., on Thursday, June 4, 1901, at 10 o'clock P. M.

Clearance Sale

In Order to Reduce Our Immense of

DRY GOODS BOOTS, SHOES, CLOTHING, HATS & CAPS, Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods

HARDWARE.

We offer these Goods at such Low Figures as to Induce Customers to Buy- We must make

Room for Spring and Summer Shipments. Come and be Convinced.

R. MICHAELIS & CO. LINCOLN, NEW MEXICO.

ROSENTHAL & CO

THE LARGEST BUSINESS HOUSE IN LINCOLN COUNTY.

Immense Stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Call and See Our New Goods Arriving Daily. Custom and Tailor Made Clothing At Very Low Figures.

FANCY and DRY GOODS OF ALL KINDS.

Hats, Boots and Shoes. HARDWARE!

Groceries and Ranch Supplies a Specialty, AT ROSENTHAL & CO'S LEADING STORE. LINCOLN, - - N. M.

DUCTION BIG DOCUMENT IMPROVED CONDITION ORIGINAL Microfilm

Proposed Constitution

BY LAWS

Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union of New Mexico

An arranged and submitted by the following committee...

W. L. COE, J. N. BARNER, J. M. WINTON, Committee.

- FIRST DECLARATION OF PURPOSES, ORGANIZATIONS, INTENTIONS... To labor for the education of the agricultural classes...

ARTICLE I. This body shall be known as the New Mexico Farmers Alliance and Industrial Union...

ARTICLE II. The Farmers and Laborers Union of New Mexico shall be composed of the following persons...

ARTICLE III. The President's duties are to open the Alliance according to ritual in case of a called meeting...

ARTICLE IV. No person shall be admitted as a member unless he has been recommended...

ARTICLE V. All dues and fees in the Farmers' Alliance are due and payable quarterly in advance...

ARTICLE VI. The President shall have authority upon good and sufficient reasons to remove any Organizer...

ARTICLE VII. Whenever an Alliance becomes so uncivilized, it may, by a two-thirds vote, divide and form two Alliances...

State Alliance with name and postoffice address, which list shall be a part of the printed proceedings of the State Alliance...

ARTICLE VIII. The Secretary of the County Alliance shall be elected on the first day of January...

ARTICLE IX. The Treasurer's duty shall be to receive all money from the treasury and pay it out on the order of the Secretary...

ARTICLE X. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XI. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XII. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

ARTICLE XIII. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XIV. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XV. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

ARTICLE XVI. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XVII. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XVIII. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

the Secretary and Treasurer, and approve the same; they shall call for all claims, and if allowed shall be paid...

ARTICLE XX. The President shall have authority upon good and sufficient reasons to remove any Organizer, for incompetency or for any other just cause...

ARTICLE XXI. Whenever an Alliance becomes so uncivilized, it may, by a two-thirds vote, divide and form two Alliances...

ARTICLE XXII. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XXIII. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

ARTICLE XXIV. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XXV. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XXVI. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

ARTICLE XXVII. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XXVIII. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XXIX. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

ARTICLE XXX. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XXXI. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

shall call the roll of membership by counties, and one-third of the counties entitled to representation...

ARTICLE XXXII. The President shall have authority upon good and sufficient reasons to remove any Organizer...

ARTICLE XXXIII. Whenever an Alliance becomes so uncivilized, it may, by a two-thirds vote, divide and form two Alliances...

ARTICLE XXXIV. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XXXV. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

ARTICLE XXXVI. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XXXVII. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XXXVIII. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

ARTICLE XXXIX. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XL. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

ARTICLE XLI. The duty of the Lecturer shall be to conduct the lectures and to deliver a short address on some topic of interest to the order...

ARTICLE XLII. The duty of the Doorkeeper and his assistant shall be to guard the door, to take up the dues, and to see that all are properly attended...

ARTICLE XLIII. The duty of the Clerks shall be to conduct the religious exercises of the Alliance, to officiate at the funeral services on the death of a member...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

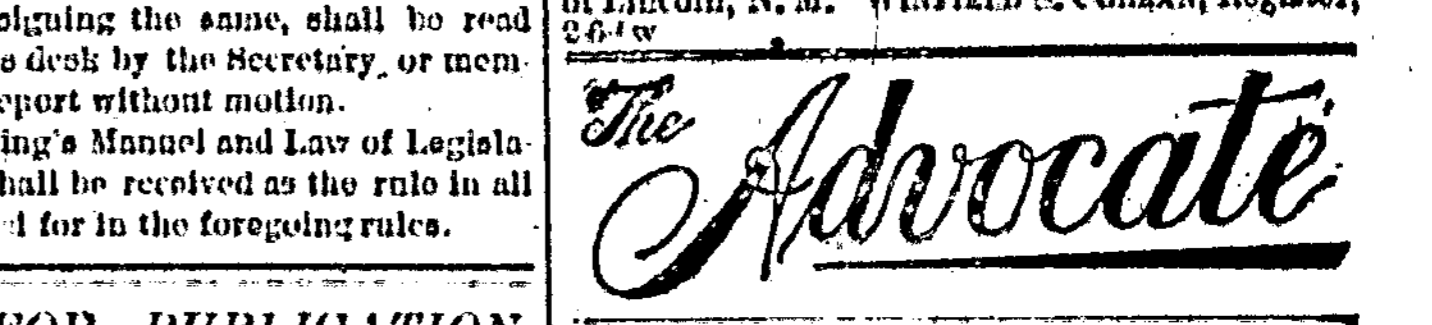
NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LAS CRUCES, N. M., Feb. 28, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...



FEATURES - 1891. All Official Alliance Matter, State and National. An extensive disquisition on all matters relating to the Alliance and other questions of interest to the people.

125,000 READERS WEEKLY! The great political triumph of the Alliance of the People's Party. In which THE ADVOCATE has proved a potent factor in that triumphant political revolution.

ADVOCATE PUBLISHING CO., Topeka, Kansas. THE NON-CONFORMIST. THE MAN WHO WANTS TO KNOW THE REAL TRUTH ABOUT THE ALLIANCE.

THE NON-CONFORMIST. THE MAN WHO WANTS TO KNOW THE REAL TRUTH ABOUT THE ALLIANCE. THE NON-CONFORMIST.

WEBSTER THE GO-CALLED "WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY" WHICH IS BEING HAWKED ABOUT THE COUNTRY AND OFFERED FOR SALE IN DRY GOODS STORES AT A LOW PRICE.