

Probate Clerk

WHITE OAKS EAGLE.

VOLUME VIII.—NO. 28. WHITE OAKS, LINCOLN CO., NEW MEXICO, THURSDAY, JULY 6th, 1899. ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CTS. A YEAR.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

H. B. FERGUSSON
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Albuquerque, N. M.

J. E. WHARTON,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
White Oaks, N. M.

SOCIETY MEETINGS
White Oaks Lodge No. 28, A. F. & A. M.
Regular communications on the first and third Saturdays of each month. Visiting brothers cordially invited. Jones Talarferro, W. M. M. H. KOCZ, Secretary.

Baxter Lodge No. 9, K. of P.
Meets Thursday evening of each week at Talarferro hall. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend. ERNEST LANGSTON, C. C. E. G. F. UEBRICK, K. of R. & S.

Golden Rule Lodge No. 10, I. O. O. F.
Meets Tuesday evening of each week at Talarferro Hall at 8 o'clock. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend. WM. M. LANE, N. G. E. G. F. UEBRICK, Secretary.

White Oaks Lodge No. 9, A. O. U. W.
Meets semi-monthly, first and third Wednesdays, at 8 o'clock, at Talarferro hall. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend. A. RIDGEWAY, M. W. J. J. McCOURT, Recorder.

Grand Army, Kearney Post, No. 10.
Meets the last Monday night in each month at G. A. R. Hall. Visiting comrades cordially invited. M. H. BELLOWY, P. C. J. C. KLEPINGER, Adj't.

Arrival and Departure of Daily Mails.

Eastern mail from San Antonio arrives, 6 a. m.
Eastern mail for San Antonio closes at 3 p. m.
Southern mail via Nogal, Ft. Stanton, Lincoln and Roswell arrives 2 to 3 p. m.
Southern mail for same points departs immediately after the arrival of the eastern mail.
Jicarilla mail departs Mondays and Thursdays at 7 a. m. arrives at 3:30 p. m. same days.
Richardson mail arrives Mondays and Wednesdays and Fridays at 12 m. Departs same days at 1 p. m.

POST-OFFICE HOURS

7 a. m. to 7 p. m. Sundays—8 a. m. to 9 a. m. and for 1 hour after arrival of stage from Lincoln. Money orders and Register Dep't open from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. DAKES' Advertising Agency, 61 and 63 Merchants Exchange, San Francisco, California, where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

E. E. BURLINGAME & CO.,
ASSAY OFFICE AND CHEMICAL LABORATORY
Established in Colorado, 1866. Samples by mail or express will receive prompt and careful attention. Gold & Silver Bullion refined, melted and assayed. Concentration Tests—100 lbs. or car load lots. Write for terms. 1736-1738 Lawrence St., Denver, Colo.

BOARD AND LODGING.

Good Meals and Comfortable Rooms at Mrs. Jane Gullacher's, North Hewitt's Block.

William Wiley, Watch Maker and Jeweler.

Work promptly done, and satisfaction guaranteed. White Oaks Avenue.

La Luz Drugstore.

DR. JAS. A. TOMLINSON,
Pharmacist and Gen'l Manager.
Drugs and Drug Supplies. LA LUZ, N. M.

Paul Mayer,
Livery, Feed

—AND—
SALE STABLE
Good Stock and Good Rigs. White Oaks Avenue.

El Paso Grocery Company,

Wholesale Dealers
—IN—
Staple And Fancy Groceries:
We make the lowest cash prices on groceries in the Southwest! Correspondence solicited.
200 Overland and 200 to 206, S. Oregon Streets,
El Paso, Texas.

THE TUTTLE PAINT & GLASS CO.

ESTABLISHED IN 1892.
WHOLESALE and RETAIL.
WALL PAPER.
Picture Frames and Room Mouldings. Painters' Supplies and Artists' Materials. Estimates Furnished and Contracts Taken.
Sample card, 21 colors prepared paint and samples of wall paper free. Most extensive stock between Ft. Worth and Los Angeles and Denver and City of Mexico. TELEPHONE NO. 206.
THE TUTTLE PAINT AND GLASS CO., EL PASO, TEXAS.

Neither "Benevolent Assimilation," Nor Successful Conquest.

The New York World makes the following unimpeachable statements concerning Mr. McKinley's war in the Philippines:
"Although the war in the Philippines is Mr. McKinley's own—Congress never having declared it—the American people are fighting and paying for it. They are therefore entitled to full and trustworthy information concerning it. A double censorship; at Manila and at Washington, keeps this information from the people. But these facts are not denied:
1. The war has now lasted for 139 days, or 25 days longer than our war with Spain. We hold, after this period, less of the territory than Spain occupied and less than we held in August of last year. The rebel forces are now more "troublesome" than at any former time.
2. The war has cost nearly 700 men killed, 6,500 wounded, 10,000 invalided. It has cost \$63,000,000 in money, and is costing nearly \$300,000 a day. Our losses in the fighting in Cuba which resulted in the surrender of Santiago and the end of the war with Spain were about 230 killed and 1,300 wounded. Our losses in Porto Rico were 8 killed and 40 wounded.
3. There have been sent to Gen. Otis 38,000 men. Some 4,500 more are under sailing orders. The President has decided, it is said, quietly to enlist the 35,000 volunteers he was authorized by Congress to add to the army for temporary use.
4. According to the best expert testimony it will take from 100,000 to 150,000 troops to subdue the Filipinos and hold the principal points in the islands.
5. The rainy season will soon put an end to campaigning. "Fifty per cent. of our men will be incapacitated by sickness and the territory over-run will have to be abandoned; Manila will be in a state of siege again." This is the testimony of Dr. McQueston, late of Gen. Otis's staff and health officer at Manila.
6. The President's Peace Commission is a total failure, owing largely to its inability to consider any terms except unconditional surrender and absolute submission to the "sovereignty of the United States."
This is not a pleasing picture. It is neither "benevolent assimilation" nor successful conquest. It has all the appearance of a foolish and futile and endless guerrilla war. If Mr. McKinley can "crush the insurrection by an overwhelming force," as his supporters are urging him to do, it is manifestly the part of wisdom for him to do so.

There is neither honor nor profit in permitting this unnecessary and un-American war to drag on into another year.

APPLY IT HERE.

The industries of a town are the spokes in its wheel of progress. Every time you take a dollar from your home merchant and spend it with outsiders you are doing just so much to weaken one of those spokes. A good many knocks of that sort will break the spoke and with several spokes missing the wheel will break down. If your merchant keeps honest goods at fair prices patronize him. Don't think that the goods in the home stores are not as stylish nor as fresh nor desirable as those you can buy at other cities. If the home merchant keeps shop-worn goods may be it is your fault because you let his goods lie idle on the shelves. If he does not handle the better quality of goods perhaps it is because you buy from outsiders. Patronize your home merchant. He is one of the up-building influences of your town and in just what measure he prospers the town will prosper and property will increase in value—X.
The above is gospel truth and could be adhered to with profit to both the merchant and citizen of White Oaks. Too many articles of consumption are bought on the outside by the citizens of this community that should be furnished by the home merchant; yet it is not justice to the citizen to bear all the blame, since the policy has been encouraged by the home merchant himself, who in many instances has imported articles into this market for his individual use, that should have been secured at home. If the merchant has the interest of his town at heart and would stop the custom of sending away for goods he should practice what he preaches; and so with the citizen, who would like to see his home merchant control sufficient patronage to enable him to supply home people with goods at a reasonable margin should spend his money at home.
White Oaks cannot afford to turn this down as an irrelevant argument if the common interest of the community is taken into consideration, else when competition is so strong as it certainly will be when the rail road is near us, its effect will be only too apparent. By all means let us pull together for White Oaks.

If you have anything to sell advertise it in the "EAGLE". Should you want to buy anything in this section of New Mexico place your ad in this paper and your wants will go before the public.

SPECIAL CLOTHING SALE ZIEGLER BROS!

We Have
Too Many
Men's Suits
On Hand.

THAT must be moved before the SEASON is over. MONDAY, the 26th., we shall offer choice of up to late Spring Suits that sold all Season at \$14.00, \$16.00, \$18.00; many at \$20.00 for
\$11.50
a Suit and nice \$10.00, \$11.00 and \$12.00 Suits at
\$9.50
Gentlemen Don't Forget
this means first Class Suits, good trimming and reliable workmanship, at far below regular prices; but it is our way, however, of turning Suits into cash. ALSO BIG STOCK OF BOYS SUITS at greatly reduced prices.

An Epidemic of Diarrhoea.
Mr. A. Sanders, writing from Coconut Grove, Fla., says there has been quite an epidemic of diarrhoea there. He had a severe attack and was cured by four doses of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. He says he also recommended it to others and they say it is the best medicine they ever used. For sale by M. G. Paden.

An exchange says: A prospector down in southwestern New Mexico has put a board above his cabin door on which is the following inscription: "Thirty miles to a railroad, twenty-five miles to a post-office, eighteen miles to a wood, ten miles to water, half a mile to hell—God bless our home."

IS IT RIGHT. For An Editor to Recommend Patent Medicines?

From Sylvan, Valley News, Brebard, N. C.
It may be a question whether the editor of a newspaper has the right to publicly recommend any of the various proprietary medicines which flood the market, yet as a preventive of suffering we feel it a duty to say a good word for Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. We have known and used this medicine in our family for twenty years and have always found it reliable. In many cases a dose of this remedy would save hours of suffering while a physician is awaited. We do not believe in depending implicitly on any medicine for a cure, but we do believe that if a bottle of Chamberlain's Diarrhoea Remedy were kept on hand and administered at the inception of an attack much suffering might be avoided and in very many cases the presence of a physician would not be required. At least this has been our experience during the past twenty years. For sale by M. G. Paden.

THE
NEW YORK WORLD,
THRICE-A-WEEK EDITION.
The Best Paper at the Lowest Price

156 Papers.
A Year
FOR ONE DOLLAR.
As good as a daily at the price of a weekly.

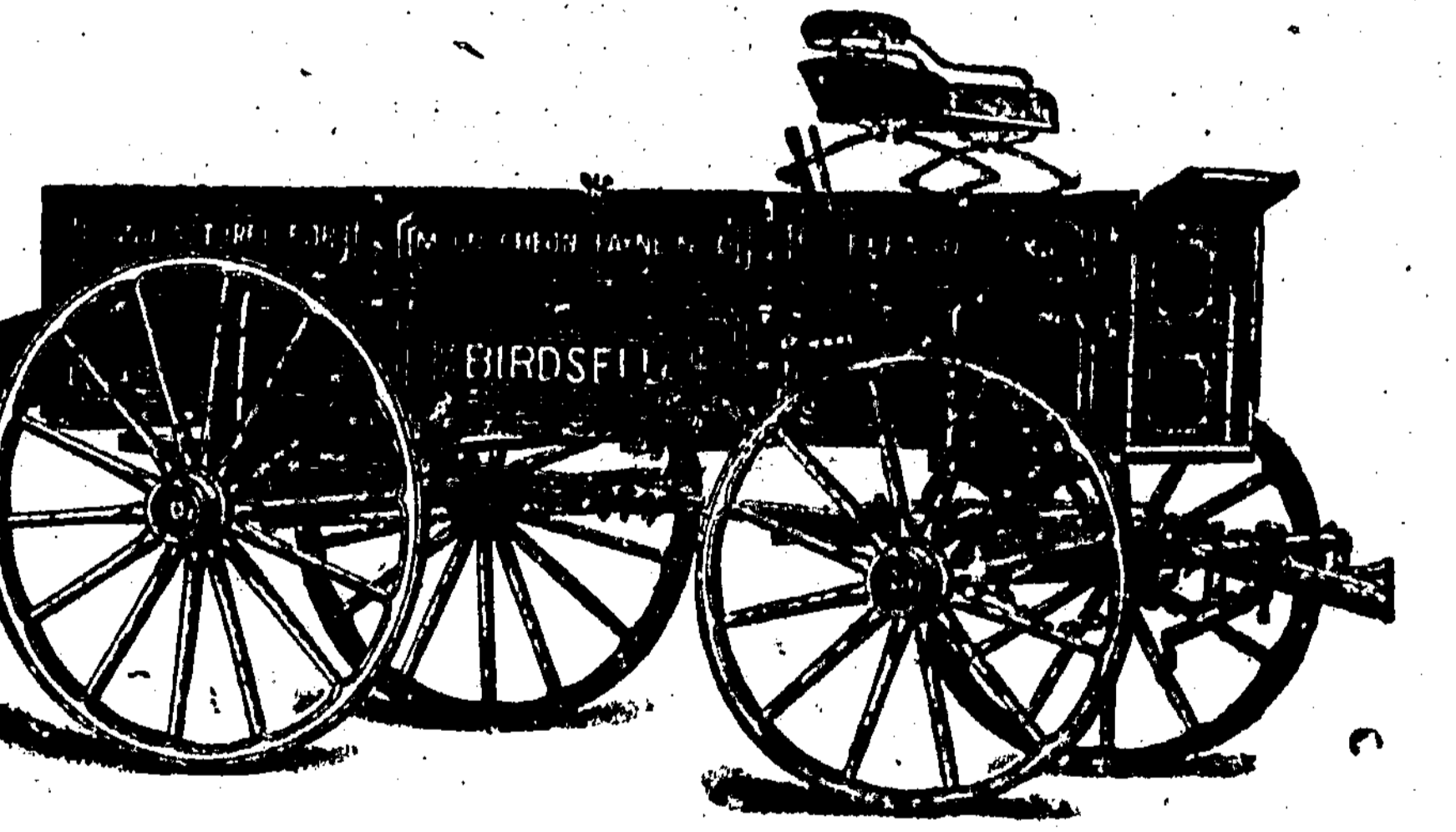
During the Spanish-American war THE THURSDAY-WEEK WORLD proved its great value by the promptness, thoroughness and accuracy of its reports from all the scenes of important events. It was as useful as a daily to the reader, and it will be of equal value in reporting the great and complicated questions which are now before the American people.
It prints all the news of the world, having especial correspondence from all important news points on the globe. It has brilliant illustrations, stories by great authors, a capital humor page, complete markets, departments for the household and woman's work and other special departments of unusual interest.
We offer this unequalled newspaper and WHITE OAKS EAGLE together one year for \$2.00.
The regular subscription price of the two papers is \$2.50.

Elbert T. Collier,
Groceries,
Glass & Queensware
Tin & Granite ware,
HOUSEWARE
Patent Medicines.

GENERAL Merchandise,

Dry Goods, Boots and shoes.
Stationery & Notions; Suits to Order; Hay & Grain.

Fauvet Building—White Oaks N. M.



WE CARRY WAGONS, MOWING MACHINES, RAKES AND IMPLEMENTS; Also Hay and Flour. Our Prices Are Low and Quality the Best.
McCutcheon Payne & Co.

Browne & Manzanares Co.
EL PASO, TEXAS.

Wholesale Grocers, Wagons and Agricultural Implements.

McCormick Mowers, Rakes and Harvesting Machines.

Highest Price Paid For
WOOL, HIDES, PELTS & FURS

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

Delegates to Congress... M. A. Otero, Santa Fe... G. H. Wallen, Santa Fe...

TERRITORIAL... E. L. Bartlett, Santa Fe... Chas. A. Spiess, Santa Fe...

COUNTY... M. Cronin... E. Clute... E. Esteban Sanchez...

White Oaks Eagle... S. M. Wharton, Editor and Prop'r... Terms of Subscription...

THURSDAY, JULY 10th, 1890.

Official Paper of Lincoln County

The peace conference at the Hague is a failure: you a farce.

There is nothing in the rumor that the Rough Riders intend to enlist for service in the Philippines.

Wonder what is the capitalization of the Pingree-Algor trust? This is an embalmbed beef and "later" combination with whiskers.

Las Vegas did herself proud in the entertainment of the "Rough Riders," the Optic added the finishing touches in getting out a Sunday Edition in which the whole course of the re-union is given to the public in an excellent way.

It is now the declared intention of the Administration to increase the regular army to 100,000 men. This is to be done in order to meet the emergency in the Philippines, and though it comes late is better now than never.

New Mexico could use her own wool if she only would. The manufacture of blankets would pay from the start. In California there are woolen mills that make nothing but blankets, and their product is known in all the markets.

What has become of that public sentiment that was so manifestly prominent during our war with Spain? Is the war in the Philippines so unpopular; or is it because our war spirit is waning in this country? It is hard to appeal to the patriotism of an American when the principle of the cause is the taking from another that which not enriches him and the loss of which would make him poor indeed.

CATTLE SANITARY BOARD.

An Additional Tax Levy To Be Made As Authorized by Law.

J. A. La Rue, of Las Vegas, the active and efficient secretary of the cattle sanitary board, came to Santa Fe last evening and registered at the Palace. He had a conference today with the governor, the auditor and the treasury in respect to providing more funds for the important work of the board.

The secretary states that in his opinion tuberculosis does not exist among native cattle at these altitudes. The casual cases that turn up are from imported stock, the disease being especially prevalent among Jersey cows that are highly fed and kept in close confinement with infected animals also contract the disease.

It is no longer possible for Mr. McKinley to attribute the failure of his war in the Philippines to Gen. Otis. This war has been waged on the principle that "the king can do no wrong," but the people are finding out the whole truth and that the blame is going home to roost is no longer apparent but a certainty.

JURY COMMISSIONERS.

Judge Leland has appointed the following Jury Commissioners for the different counties of the Fifth Judicial District:

For Lincoln county; Lee H. Rudisill, of White Oaks; Jose Vega, of Nogal, and M. G. Paden, of White Oaks. For Chavez county; J. W. Poe, Wm. M. Atkinson, and Charles Wilson, all of Roswell.

NOTICE.

All persons are hereby warned not to cut Timber in Water Canyon. Any one doing so will be prosecuted. Such persons will be Reported at once to the United States Officers and prosecuted to the full extent of the Law.

The Star Stables.

NOW that you are going to do your trading in El Paso, don't forget that I have the most complete, and centrally located livery stable in the City.

My Undertaking Department contains a complete line of coffins and caskets, under the charge of an expert embalmer.

J. C. CALDWELL.

FALL ELECTIONS.

This year the November election will fall on the 7th of the month. Elections will occur in eleven States. In six, Governors will be chosen—Mississippi, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Iowa, Ohio and Maryland.

Mississippi will elect a Democrat and Massachusetts a Republican. The result in Iowa is expected to favor the Republicans, but the size of the majority is an interesting matter for conjecture, as the practice has long been among political statisticians to consider it as an index of the drift of public opinion in the Middle West.

As to the three other States, there is scant doubt that the Democrats will carry Kentucky, as two years ago it was carried by McKinley by only 200 plurality with all the resources of hoodlum and fraud to aid the Republicans; Maryland will probably return to the Democratic column, while in Ohio, where there is fierce factional hostility raging in the Republican ranks, the issue may end in a Democratic victory by a small majority.

New York and New Jersey will elect legislatures. The Democrats have a winning chance in each of these States. In Virginia and Mississippi, the legislatures to be elected will choose each a Democratic Senator. Nebraska will elect a Supreme Judge and Pennsylvania will elect a State Treasurer and three Supreme Judges. Senator Quay's fortunes are bound up in the Pennsylvania election. Republican.

KING THE FILIPINOS' FRIEND.

Milwaukee, June 27.—In a letter to a local Newspaper Brig-Gen. Charles King, who recently returned from the Philippines, declares that the capability of the Filipinos for self-government cannot be doubted, and if given a fair start they could look after themselves infinitely better than our people can imagine.

The Standard Oil people are importing their grease into New Jersey. The state of Ohio knows when it has enough of a good thing and the Standard Oil Combination, though sleek enough, found progress slow in their war against the trust laws of Ohio.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Land Office at Roswell, N. M., July 2nd, 1890. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim...



EL PASO & NORTHEASTERN ALAMOGORDO & SACRAMENTO MOUNTAIN RY. Time Table No. 2. (Mountain Time)

No one should leave Alamogordo without making a trip on the Alamogordo & Sacramento Mountain Railway. —THAT FAMOUS— "Cloud Climbing Route."

SHERIFF'S SALE. Whereas by authority of a writ of Venditioni Exponas issued out of the District Court of the Fifth Judicial District of New Mexico...

SOMETHING WRONG. Nogal, New Mexico June 25, 1890. Editor The Eagle.

I have not had a copy of the Eagle for two weeks. I do not wish to criticize the management of the Eagle, but rather believe my paper is taken out at the Nogal office by some one.

The above is not the only notice of the kind that we have received. Matter that is mailed here is often 10 days reaching Lower Penasco, and subscribers to this paper at Three Rivers sometimes do not get the paper at all.

White Oaks Passenger Line. Regular trips twice a week. Good rigs. Careful Drivers.

White Bros., Freighters and Contractors for all kinds of Team work, hauling &c. Prompt attention given to all orders. Prices Reasonable.

White Oaks Passenger Line. Regular trips twice a week. Good rigs. Careful Drivers.

White Oaks Passenger Line. Regular trips twice a week. Good rigs. Careful Drivers.

White Oaks Passenger Line. Regular trips twice a week. Good rigs. Careful Drivers.

White Oaks Passenger Line. Regular trips twice a week. Good rigs. Careful Drivers.

White Oaks Passenger Line. Regular trips twice a week. Good rigs. Careful Drivers.

White Oaks Passenger Line. Regular trips twice a week. Good rigs. Careful Drivers.

Three Rivers Store.

THREE RIVERS, N. M.

Complete Stock General Merchandise.

Highest Prices Paid for Fides Pelts and furs Hay and Grain Bought and Sold. Country Produce a Specialty.

W. M. WHARTON & CO.

A. H. HILTON MERC. CO. San Antonio, New Mexico.

Freight forwarded to all points in Lincoln County.

Address Correspondence to San Antonio, N. M. S. M. PARKER, Local Agt.

ALAMOGORDO LIVERY & Transfer Stable.

FIRST CLASS RIGS. Passengers Carried to all Parts of the Country. SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO BOARDING HORSES. Alamogordo, N. M.

IMPORTED MEXICAN HATS. P. O. Box 520.

THE FAIR, The Great Mail order House. A. SCHWARTZ, Cloting, Dry Goods & Notions, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, ETC.

N. B. TAYLOR & SON.

General Blacksmith & Repair Shop. Complete stock of hardwood, iron, and steel, both rough and finished.

All Work Done Promptly and at Reasonable Prices.

WHITE BROS.

Freighters and Contractors for all kinds of Team work, hauling &c. Prompt attention given to all orders. Prices Reasonable.

YOUR TRADE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED

WHITE OAKS PASSENGER LINE.

Regular trips twice a week. Good rigs. Careful Drivers. Quickest trips. Change of horses half way. Leaves Tularosa on Wednesdays and Saturdays and White Oaks Mondays and Thursdays.

LOCAL NEWS.

E. J. Gumm is still quite sick, though it is thought not fatally. Apples, Peaches and Apricots.—Collier. The Honorable Probate Court convenes at Lincoln on the 10th. Fresh lot of Candy and Cookies just in from Kansas City.—Collier. W. C. McDonald was here from the ranch Monday. Miss May Goodin was in the city Saturday from the Ellis ranch. Ed. and Virgil Brooking were here from the ranch to spend the Fourth. Mrs. Geo. E. Slight and children of Nogal, were visiting here last week. The steel is down on the new rail road 12 miles this way from Three Rivers. The Avenue was lined with freight wagons for some time yesterday morning. Mining men are coming in now regularly; and White Oaks is coming to the front. The "Star Brand Shoes" make easy terms with your feet, and we are selling them right.—Collier. John Duncan of the Jicarillas, has been in the city most of this week. Miss Margie McCourt spent the 4th in town. She returned home to the Carrizozo ranch today. Pete Thompson of Biggs Springs, Texas, is behind the bar at John Smith's new Saloon. Rocky Peak was the scene of two or three hours of continuous fireworks the night of the Fourth. Mrs. E. W. Parker had friends to Tea last Saturday afternoon; Four to Six o'clock. Send in your orders for job work, we have the stock to suit you and prices to correspond. John Smith opened his business here the evening of the 3rd, and now nobody should suffer from thirst in White Oaks. Send your Watch and Jewelry work to F. M. Rhombert, graduate and practical watchmaker. Alamogordo, N. M. J. H. Canning went to Lincoln yesterday to be present at the meeting of the board of commissioners. Jose Vega and family of Nogal are in the city; visiting Mrs. Jesus Sandoval, Mrs. Vega's mother. P. M. Johnson was in the burg Monday from the Carrizozo country. He gave the EAGLE office a call while here and is now a subscriber. C. D. Mayer is doing first class work with his Hydraulic tire setter. Sets them cold without fire or water in one tenth the time of the old way and at one half price. The M. E. Church had a picnic in the mountain near the coal bank on the Fourth. Religious services were held by the Rev. and Mrs. Adams. A much enjoyed day is reported. If you need a 14 inch paper cutter we can fix you; in good condition; we don't need it, and will sell it cheap for cash. Write the Editor for prices. S. J. Wallace has about finished the Water Canyon road and when it is through with the work it will be a reasonably good mountain thoroughfare. W. J. Honley has been running a passenger hack from Nogal to White Oaks for the past two weeks. Mrs. A. N. Anderson and Mrs. W. J. Hentley were among his passengers.

The election for a Three-mill Tax Levy for school purposes last Monday was unanimous, not a single vote having been polled against it. The road has been repaired below town until it is no longer a dread on the part of teamsters to drive over it. Good roads are a good institution and are a recommendation to any town. The Hyde Bros., Bud Smith and others of Three Rivers, drove their cattle—1s and 2s to Roswell last week and sold them for \$15 and \$19. Lincoln is the stock section of New Mexico and our cattle always demand top prices. There was no drunkenness or disorderly conduct here on the Fourth, and notwithstanding all this everybody had a good time; and resumed business next morning with renewed energy. On account of the storm the services of the Congregation at Church were postponed last Sunday evening. On next Sunday evening the Pastor will speak on the subject announced in last week's EAGLE. Everybody cordially invited to attend. FOR SALE. A complete photographer's outfit. New and the latest pattern. Inquire at this office. D. B. Merry and H. C. Cray of Elizabethtown, Colfax county, are in the city. These gentlemen are mining men and are connected with the Elizabethtown Mining Bureau, and are here for the purpose of investigating the mineral resources of the White Oaks country. Sunday evening at 8 a. m. at the Methodist church there will be a Missionary meeting. The subject will be considered under two heads—"The Needs of the Heathen," "The Kind of Workers God Can Use Among the Heathen." Meeting led by Mrs. L. K. Adams. All are given a cordial invitation to be present; and gain information on this all important subject. NOTICE. All persons are hereby notified that the I C U brand of cattle and E B Y brands of cattle and horses and (K—brand of horses are the property of the undersigned and the same are not to be transferred except by our order. Comery Bros. Bert Lund started for his home in White Oaks yesterday morning after spending a couple of weeks visiting his sister, Mrs. C. D. Bonney. He was accompanied by Master Cecil Bonney, who will spend some time visiting his grandparents.—Roswell Record, June, 29. "We have sold many different cough remedies, but none has given better satisfaction than Chamberlain's," says Mr. Charles Holzhauser, Druggist, Newark, N. J. "It is perfectly safe and can be relied upon in all cases of coughs, colds or bronchitis." Sold by M. G. Paden. Mrs. E. McE. Timoney and family of Roswell, have sold their business there and will return to White Oaks to live. Bert Timoney who went to Roswell to take charge of the store when his father went to the Philippine Islands to accept a position in the U. S. service, will return to his old occupation as miner at White Oaks. KILLED BY LIGHTNING. Last Monday during a thunder storm near Nogal, lightning killed O. C. Morgan an employee on the railroad grade in Indian Canyon. He was buried at Nogal Wednesday. Morgan came from the Indian Territory to this country; and has people living in Nolan county Texas.

A petition has been circulated here and in the Jicarillas recently asking a change in the days that the mails go to the Jicarilla post-office. The mail leaves this office going to the Jicarillas Mondays and Thursdays; the petition alters this so that Mondays and Fridays will be the days hereafter; provided the prayer of the petition is granted. spent a Good Farm Doctoring. Mr. A. N. Noel of Asherville, Kansas, says he spent a good farm doctoring himself for chronic diarrhoea but got no relief and was afraid that he must die. He chanced to get hold of a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy and was permanently cured by it. For sale by M. G. Paden. The following were; and are, guests of Hotel Ozanne this week: I. C. Sanchez, Insurance agent, of Carlsbad; G. Gaylord Painter, of Nogal, who is engaged in painting for Tahaferro Merc. & Trading Co.; Andrew Hoffman, Coal miner from the Salado, here to spend the 4; E. Harris of Kansas City Mo., Cattle buyer, who is now at the Carrizozo ranch; G. M. Davis of Roswell; and G. K. Hunt, traveling for Simmons Hardware Co., of St. Louis. M. H. Webb for Drugs and Books. Order promptly filled. El Paso, Texas. It is understood that R. Michaelis, Treasurer and Ex-officio Collector, is going to hand in his resignation to the Board of Commissioners at this meeting. The Republicans it seems have decided to ask the appointment of J. H. Canning of the Exchange Bank to fill Mr. Michaelis' unexpired term. Attorney E. W. Hulbert of Lincoln will probably be Mr. Canning's deputy. The present Treasurer is going to Europe and it is generally supposed that he will engage in business in that country. Wedding Bells. At the residence of Jack Thornton, last evening, Rev. S. K. Hallam performed the ceremony that made Emil Fritz and Mrs. Maria E. Dolan man and wife. Mr. Fritz is one of the prosperous stockmen and has been a valued citizen and prominent official of Lincoln county for many years. Mrs. Dolan is the widow of the late J. J. Dolan, and in every way is a very superior woman. They left this morning for their future home at the Feliz ranch. The Record joins their many Chaves county friends in wishing them prosperity and happiness.—Record. Almost the entire population of White Oaks spent the Fourth picnicing in the mountains. Many went to Water Canyon where a most excellent basket dinner was spread on the ground under the dense shade of the old foresters that surround the upper spring in the Canyon. After dinner the picnics formed into small parties and began climbing the peaks which surrounded the grounds on every side. A glorious Fourth and a good time was the unanimous verdict at the end of the day's pleasures. The St. Louis Furniture Co., 211, El Paso Street, El Paso, Texas. They Wear Like Iron. COPPER RIVETED OVERALLS SPRING BOTTOM PANTS. LEVI STRAUSS & CO. SAN FRANCISCO. Every Garment Guaranteed.

WOOD LOCALS. Wood, Otero Co., New Mexico, June 28, 1899. Editor EAGLE; On June 3rd, our hearts were suddenly by the death of Mrs. T. V. Fleming, wife of T. F. Fleming. Mr. Kirkpatrick and Mrs. Watkins of Carlsbad, N. M., arrived the 28th inst., bringing Mr. and Mrs. Fleming, and daughter of Ft. McKavitt, Texas; they will keep house for Mr. T. F. Fleming. The long looked for rains have come at last. Fine showers have fallen at Weed and vicinity thereby reviving crops and grasses. Rev. John Gago filled his regular appointment at Weed on the 3rd Sunday in this month, at which time Quarterly Conference was held, however, the P. E. was not present being sick at White Oaks. The Baptist pastor Mr. McIlroy also filled his regular appointment the 4th, Sunday, although, rain prevented preaching at night. The Sunday school at Weed has been revived, after having been suspended for a few weeks on account of measles. Stockmen are looking after their cattle and horses which are doing well considering the long dry spell and the dearth of grasses. No sales of cattle of any amount have been made yet. OBITUARY. Died at Weed, Otero Co., N. M., June 3rd, 1899, after an illness of 11 days; of Quick Consumption, induced by measles and asthma, Mrs. Tulula Virginia Fleming, nee Beatty. Mrs. Fleming was born in Mississippi, Aug. 22, 1860, and at the age of 8 years she moved with her parents to San Sabu Co., Texas. She professed conversion and joined the Baptist church in the summer of 1875. On Aug. 17, 1876, she was married to Thos. F. Fleming. Eleven years ago she with her husband and children moved to New Mexico, where she lived until God called her home. She leaves a husband and eight children, 5 sons and three daughters, a brother and a sister, and a host of friends to mourn her loss. Mrs. Fleming was a devoted Christian, and a consistent member of the Weed Baptist church. After a short discourse by the writer from these beautiful words: "And I heard a voice from heaven saying unto me, Write, Blessed are the dead which die in the Lord from henceforth; Yea, saith the Spirit, that they shall rest from their labors; and their works do follow them." She was followed to her last resting place by a long congregation of sorrowing friends. "Asleep in Jesus blessed sleep." From which none ever woke to weep. Her pastor, C. A. McIlroy. RESOLUTIONS. Whereas, On June 3rd, 1899, God, in His providence, took from our midst, our beloved Sister, Mrs. Tulula Virginia Fleming; the church, thereby losing an exemplary member, the bereaved family a devoted wife, and a loving mother, and all, a good, true friend, therefore, Resolved, 1st.—That, while we greatly deplore the death of Sister Fleming, we humbly bow to the solemn mandate of our heavenly Father who "doeth all things well," and who "is to woe to err, and to good to be unkind." Resolved, 2nd.—That we extend to the bereaved husband and children our warmest, heartfelt sympathies in this sad bereavement, and we commend them to the tender mercies of God, and pray His richest blessings upon them, that they may meet the loved one, where "God shall wipe away all tears, and where there shall be no more death, neither sorrow, nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain." Resolved, 3rd.—That we will ever hold Sister Fleming in loving remembrance, and with God's help, will endeavor so to live that when we too are called to our reward, "an entrance shall be ministered unto us abundantly into the everlasting kingdom of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ." Resolved, 4th.—That these resolutions be recorded in the church book, a copy be given to the bereaved family, a copy be sent to the White Oaks Eagle, and a copy be sent to each the Texas Baptist Herald, and to the Texas Baptist Standard for publication. Done by order of the Weed Baptist Church in regular conference, June 24th, 1899. Mrs. Joe Barnett, Committee, Mrs. Lou Sanders, Weed Otero Co., C. A. McIlroy, New Mexico.

JUNE WEATHER. The following is the local climatic summary taken from the monthly observation of U. Ozanne: Maximum temperature, 91; date, 20. Minimum temperature, 41; date, 8. Total precipitation .69 inches. Greatest precipitation in any 24 consecutive hours, .28 inches; date, 25. Number of clear days 20; partly cloudy 6; cloudy 4. Heavy west wind on 1, 2, 3 and 4; on 9, 18, 15 and 17 very high east wind; on the 4, 9 and 15 thunder and lightning. NOTICE. Office of Marine Hospital Service, Fort Stanton, New Mexico, July 1, 1899. Sealed proposals will be received at this office until noon of Saturday, July 15 1899, to furnish subsistence and other supplies for use of the Marine Hospital Service at Fort Stanton, New Mexico, during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1900. Schedules and further information may be obtained upon application to the undersigned. The right is reserved to waive informalities, and to reject any or all proposals. J. O. Coan, Passed Assistant Surgeon, M. H. S., in command of Station. JICARILLA NEWS. Jicarilla, N. M. July 4th, 1899. Correspondence. The celebration of the glorious 4th started at sunrise this morning in Ancho Galeh. The camp is looking fine. We have had to good rains which make the Gardens of this place look as if the market will be over stocked with vegetables this fall. The Homestead mine the property of Price and Fitzpatrick has some good ore. Mr. Talbot has McBrager and Drake working on one of his claims and they are doing good work. The Flag floats at Spilkeville to show the patriots of that part of the camp are still in the land of the living. There is a petition out for a new Postmaster for this place: Mr. Ross talks of resigning as he has no time to attend to the office and his other business. The reception given at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Gumm last Thursday evening was probably one of the prettiest of the kind that has ever occurred in White Oaks. Every feature of the program was stylish and was very like the latest reception one would see in an eastern metropolis. There were some 60 or 80 guests; and bride and groom, both of whom are among our most highly esteemed young people, had every assurance from those present, that their future and continual happiness was the sincere wish of their many friends. Mr. and Mrs. Gumm will reside on the south side having secured a recently vacated residence belonging to John Y. Hewitt. AGENTS WANTED—FOR "THE LIVE AND ACHIEVEMENTS OF AMESLÉ BOWAY," the world's greatest naval hero. By Alurat Halstead, the lifelong friend and admirer of the nation's idol. Biggest and best book; over 500 pages, 2x10 inches; Enormous demand. Big commissions. Quick sale. Chance of a lifetime. Write quick. The Dominion Company, 261 Flour-Cooking Bldg., Chicago, 5-25 No. 22. NOTICE. Picked up on the street, a money purse, containing silver coin; the owner may have the same by inquiring at this office and paying for this notice.

CHURCH DIRECTORY. Methodist. At the Methodist Church, in White Oaks, New Mexico. Preaching every Sunday at 11 o'clock A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School every Sunday at 9:30 A. M. Prayer Meeting Wednesday evening at 7 P. M. Ladies Prayer Meeting Friday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. Everybody cordially invited to attend all the services. T. L. ADAMS, Pastor. Congregational. Morning, 11 a. m. Evening, 7:45 p. m. Sunday school, 10 a. m. Y. P. S. C. E. Tuesday, 7:30. Jno. A. HOLLANS, Pastor. BINDER TWINE. Farmers wanted as agents. RUGGERSPOST, Moulton, Iowa. D. N. Tinnen went to the rail road Tuesday. Bucklen's Arnica Salve. The best salve in the world for Cuts Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Childbirth, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by M. G. Paden. Dr. W. T. Bishop is getting ready to make a trip into the northern part of the territory. NOTICE. To all whom it may concern, Greeting: Notice is hereby given that the regular session of the Hon. Probate Court for the County of Lincoln Territory of New Mexico will be held at Lincoln N. M. on the 10th day of July A. D. 1899 at 10 a. m. of said day; all parties having business before the court at that time, or persons as administrators or guardians in said court, can at said time come and appear before said court at such date. By order of the Court. I. L. Analla, Probate Clerk. Per Geo. Sena, Deputy. Nick Pittman came in from Nogal last night and went to the Carrizozo ranch this morning to begin work on W. C. McDonald's house. An Enterprising Designer. There are few men more wide awake and enterprising than Dr. M. G. Paden who spares no pains to secure the best of everything in his line for his many customers. He now has the valuable agency for Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds. This is the wonderful remedy that is producing such a terror all over the country by its many startling cures. It absolutely cures Asthma, Bronchitis, Hoarseness and all affections of the Throat, Chest and Lungs. Call at the above drug store and get a trial bottle free or a regular size for 50 cents and \$1.00. Guaranteed to cure or price refunded. A FREE PATTERN (your own selection) to every subscriber. Only 50 cents a year. McCALL'S 50c MAGAZINE YEAR. A LADIES' MAGAZINE. A gem; beautiful colored plates; best fashion; dressmaking; economical; 1 article; household hints; fiction, etc. Send your name, day, or send for latest copy. Lady agents wanted. Send for terms. Stylish, Reliable, Simple, Up-to-date, Economical and Absolutely Perfect-Fitting Paper Patterns. McCALL'S 10c BAZAR PATTERNS 15c. (No-Sew-Allowance Patterns.) Only 10 and 15 cts. each—more than half price for them. Sold in nearly every city and town, or by mail from THE McCALL CO., 135 146 West 14th St., New York. Capt. Dougherty of the Jicarillas was in the city yesterday. Dr. Mains was in from Jicarillas on business for an hour or two today. The EAGLE screams a little late today, but the Glorious Fourth only gets around once in a year—!

Independent Assay Office
ESTABLISHED 1888



D. W. Beckhart, E. M.
Agent for Ore Shipments, Assays and Chemical Analysis.
BUREAU EXAMINED AND REPORTED UPON.
Ballistic Work a Specialty.
P. O. BOX 88.
Office and Laboratory.
Cor. San Francisco & Chihuahua Sts.
EL PASO, TEXAS.

CLIMATE and CROP SERVICE.

U. S. Department of Agriculture N. M. Sec.
(Santa Fe, N. M., June 27, 1899)

The long and disastrous drought has been effectually broken by good rains during the latter part of the week over nearly all sections of the territory. With few exceptions the rainfall was far from sufficient for the best improvement of crops, especially so over the central mesas, where the showers were quite light, but generally speaking enough has fallen to make a most decided improvement in the prospects of later crops. Where wheat and oats are already headed out, of course the rains will do little good, to these crops, but in later districts corn, wheat, oats, gardens and grass will be greatly benefited. The high, drying winds have almost entirely ceased, and the warmer, humid weather will bring about a rapid growth of the belated crops. In some localities the rains were so excessive as not only damage crops, but also to cause railroad washouts. Stock conditions have greatly improved; water holes have been filled up on nearly all of the northern ranges, as grass has begun a rapid growth. Many sections depend on rainfall entirely for growing crops, and until the rains came the soil has not been in fit condition to plant. In such localities planting corn and sowing oats for feed has just begun, or will be resumed. In nearly all excepting central sections the reservoirs have been filled, and there is sufficient water for present irrigation.

Wheat and oats are heading out in the more advanced northern districts, and the first alfalfa is being cut. In the southern valleys they are cutting the second crop of alfalfa, and wheat harvest has begun. As a rule, wheat is quite short, with a small head, and has ripened somewhat prematurely. In northern sections the crop has a better growth. Corn generally looks fairly well, but has made very slow growth. Apricots, peaches and plums are becoming ripe in the southern Rio Grande valley, and in the lower Pecos country quantities of peaches are already on the market.

The TOLEDO WEEKLY BLADE

Every intelligent family needs in addition to their local paper, a good national weekly. The greatest and most widely known general family newspaper is the Toledo Weekly Blade. For thirty years it has been a regular visitor in every part of the Union and is well known in almost every one of the 70,000 post-offices in the country. It is edited with reference to a national circulation. It is a Republican paper, but people of all politics take it, because of its honesty and fairness in the discussion of all public questions. It is the favorite family paper, with something for every member of the household. Serial stories, poetry, wit and humor; the Household department, (best in the world), Young Folks, Sunday School Lessons, Talmage's Sermons, the Farmstead, the Question Bureau (which answers questions for subscribers), the News of the Week in complete form, and other special features. Specimen copies gladly sent on application, and if you will send us a list of addresses, we will mail a copy to each. Only \$1 a year. If you wish to take a stab, write for terms.

Address THE BLADE, Toledo Ohio
The Eagle and the Blade, \$1.50.

Old papers 25 cents a hundred at this office.

SOCIALISM'S REVOLUTION

The attorney general, Ramsey, of Louisiana in a recent address before the attorneys of the state, made use of the following remarkable language. As Mr. Ramsey is a republican the Machannaites can hardly dismiss his utterances as the fulmination of rabble agitators. He said:

"Socialism follows in the wake of the trust. The French revolution was the logical consequence of concentration into the hands of the church and the nobles of the greater part of the lands and wealth of France. I do not say that such a condition is near at hand in our country, but I firmly believe the pendulum is swinging in that direction."

In conclusion he said:
"You can do your state no better service than by either demonstrating the nonexistence of unlawful pools and trusts in the state or bringing the guilty parties to justice. For your own sake, for the sake of the people who have trusted and honored you, you can not shirk the responsibility if you wish to. You should patriotically go after all trusts and combinations organized against the laws of the state and country." Gazette.

FOR SALE

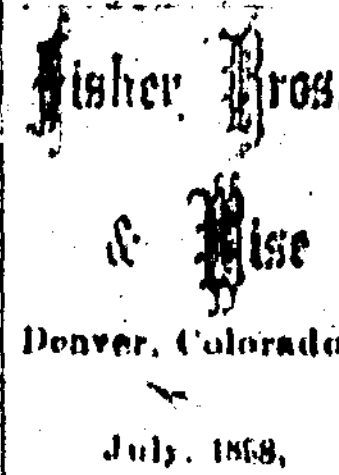
A COMPLETE NEWSPAPER PLANT, consisting of type, office fixtures, cases; one seven column newspaper press; one three column newspaper press; one paper cutter; 14 inch blade; one old style Gordon job press, good as new. Complete outfit will sell all or any part of it, cheap for cash. The plant is the Lincoln County Leader machinery and type. For prices apply at this office.

ADVERTISING PAYS

But Only When The Proper Medium Is Selected

What Some Prominent Advertisers Say Of The Denver Republican

H. T. WHITE, General Mang'r.



"The results have been far beyond what we expected. Previous to last January we did not believe that advertising paid."

Sanden Electric Belt Co.

Our record indicated that a given number of applications from the Republican bring us more business than any other medium in this territory.
Denver, Colo. July, 1898.

The Edwin Hockin Photo Co.

DENVER, COLORADO, JULY, 1898.
"We attribute the 177 baby sittings we had today to the direct result of our advertisement in your SUNDAY REPUBLIC."

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE PATENTS

Trade Marks, Designs, Copyrights &c.
Scientific American.
Munn & Co. 311 Broadway, New York

PECOS VALLEY AND NORTHEASTERN RY. CO.

Central Time.

Train No. 1 leaves Pecos daily 8:30 a. m., arrives Eddy 7:35 p. m., Roswell 11:55 p. m., Amarillo 9:40 p. m., connecting with A. S. & S. F. and F. W. and D. C. Ry's.

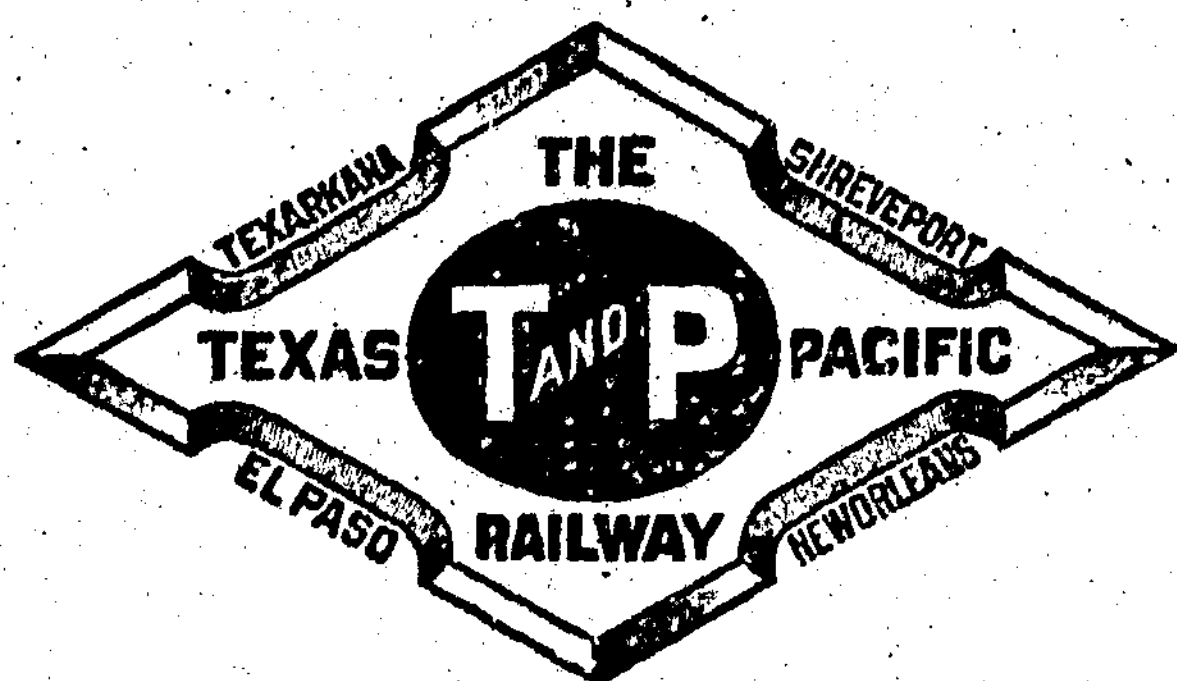
Train No. 2 leaves Amarillo daily 5:35 a. m. arrives Roswell 2:35 p. m., Eddy 6:25 p. m., Pecos 10:50 p. m., connecting with Texas and Pacific Ry.

STAGES for Lincoln, White Oaks and Nogal, N. M. leave Roswell, N. M., daily except Sundays at 7:00 A. M.

For low rates, for information regarding the resources of this valley, the price of lands, etc., address,

DON D. DONAHUE, Gen. Frt. & Pass. Agt., Eddy, New Mexico.
D. H. NICHOLS, General Manager, Eddy, New Mexico.

4 Important Gateways 4
THROUGH FAST FREIGHT



AND PASSENGER SERVICE.

The direct through line from Arizona and New Mexico to all points in the north, east and southeast. Low altitude. Perfect passenger service. Through cars. No lay overs. Latest Pattern Pullman Buffet Sleepers. Handsome New Chair Cars. Speed, safety and comfort combined.

For particulars address,
B. E. DARBYSHIRE, S. W. F. & P. A., El Paso, Texas.
R. W. CURTIS, T. F. & P. A., El Paso, Texas.
E. P. TURNER, G. P. & T. A., Dallas, Texas.
NO TROUBLE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS."

THE BEST OFFER EVER MADE BY A NEWSPAPER.

34 Large Pages Every \$1.50 Week for Only

The semi weekly Republic, the best general newspaper printed in the world, containing all the news in eight pages twice a week, and The Republic Model Magazine one year for \$1.50.

The Republic Sunday Magazine was the newspaper success of 1897. A home trial of the best class, 18 large pages every week, 4 pages of fun, 14 pages of the brightest and best reading printed. It contains more high-class pictures and cartoons than were ever attempted in any other publication. More noted writers and artists contribute to The Republic Magazine than to any other Western publication.

The Magazine will be sold only in connection with the semi-weekly Republic but is mailed separately each week.

Address all orders to

THE REPUBLIC, St Louis Mo.

HOT SPRINGS TREATMENT COMPANY

AND COUNCIL OF PHYSICIANS.
Will Cure at Home Blood Poison in all Stages, Scrofula, Cancer and Rheumatism. Cures Guaranteed.

If suffering from any form of contagious or inherited Blood Poison, Cancer, Rheumatism, Paralysis, Private Diseases, Gonorrhea, Gleet, Weakness of Organs, you can be cured at home with perfect safety at small cost. You can secure the combined skill of a staff of Eminent Physicians and Specialists with a large experience and observation in treating such diseases at Hot Springs. Any case they accept for treatment who faithfully complies with directions without a cure will be entitled to free board, room and treatment at their Institution until cured. No nostrums or cure alls used, but special remedies for each particular case, and to suit the particular stage of the disease. Honest, expert treatment is what you need. A book of full particulars with question blanks sent secure from observation on receipt of 2 cent stamp for postage. Address: HOT SPRINGS TREATMENT CO., P. O. BOX 110, HOT SPRINGS, ARK.

Letter List.

Letters remaining uncalled for in the Post-office, July 1st '00.
Manuel Jimillo, Mr. R. M. Twood,
J. H. Blossom, Mr. T. J. Young,
Mrs. M. G. Crochran, Mrs. B. G. Young,
Oscar Gera, Mr. Marcellino Montali,
Resor Don Pedro Derails, Luisa Falrol,
Mr. Jose Montoya, Louis G. Myers,
Messrs Don Guadalupe Romeros,
Senor Don Magno Jimilano Romeros,
Mr. John A. Clark, John Dougherty,
Very Respectfully,
JOHN A. BROW, P. M.

MINING and SCIENTIFIC PRESS

THIRTY-NINTH YEAR.
24 Pages Weekly Illustrated.
INDISPENSABLE TO MINING MEN.
\$3 PER YEAR, POSTPAID.
SEND FOR SAMPLE COPY.
MINING and Scientific PRESS
330 MARKET ST., S. F. CALIF.

FREE! FREE!
ABSOLUTELY FREE
A Life Size Portrait!

Having established a branch of our studio in Dallas, Texas, we will, in order to introduce our excellent work, make free to anybody sending us their photo, a life-size crayon or pastel portrait. Send your photo at once to
C. L. ARECHAL AB T Co.
348 Elm Street,
Dallas, Texas.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Land Office at Roswell, N. M., May 23, 1899.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Probate Clerk at Lincoln N. M., on Saturday July 8th, 1899, viz: William H. Walker, Homestead Application No. 211, for the E. 1/2 N. E. 1/4 N. E. 1/4 S. E. 1/4 and E. 1/4 N. E. 1/4 Sec. 4, T. 8 S., R. 10 E.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz:
D. J. M. A. Jewell, of Gray N. M.,
Benborn T. Gray, of " " "
John U. Lacey, of " " "
James A. Shuplin, of Gray, " " "
Howard Leland, Register.

JOB PRINTING!

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

THE EAGLE OFFICE

Is Thoroughly Equipped to Do All Classes of Job Work

From a Lady's Visiting Card to a 24x36-in. Poster.

Legal Work!

Blanks of All Kinds On Hand and for Sale!

Will save money and time by calling on us for Commercial Printing! We Guarantee Satisfaction!

We are not given to idle boasting, but are amply prepared to verify our assertions in this regard. A trial will convince Business Men

Who appreciate Good Work

Book Work

INCLUDING Briefs, Catalogues, By-Laws, Pamphlets, Etc.,

Executed in a satisfactory manner, at prices commensurate only with good work, and delivered when promised.

Legal Accuracy.

Subscription Rates:

The subscription rates of the WHITE OAKS EAGLE are as follows: One Year \$1.50, Six Months 1.00, Three Months 75ct Single Copy 5cts. If not paid in advance \$2.00.



THE delights of an evening spent around a well-lighted reading table are not half understood. An illustrated magazine with its wealth of illustrations, its stories of adventure and love, its descriptions of travel which carry you to the remotest ends of the earth, and its instructive articles for young and old—these are the first requisites for your own enjoyment and the entertainment and proper education of your children.

To secure for you the best and most interesting of the great illustrated magazines at the lowest possible price has been the aim of the editor of this journal. That we have succeeded we leave our readers to judge. A special contract recently entered into with The Cosmopolitan, which seeks to become better known in this neighborhood, has enabled us to offer you a year's subscription to the greatest of the illustrated magazines together with a year's subscription to this journal.

Both Together One Year for Only \$ 2.10

In this way you secure your own home paper and an illustrated magazine at a price that is only about a fourth of what some of the illustrated magazines sell for. For three years The Cosmopolitan has undisputedly claimed that it reached the largest clientele possessed by any periodical, daily, weekly or monthly, in the world. It was The Cosmopolitan which sent Julian Hawthorne to India to let the world know the real horrors of famine and plague. It was The Cosmopolitan which established at its own cost a great Free Correspondence University which now has over 20,000 students on its rolls. It was The Cosmopolitan which offered a prize of \$3,000 for the best horseless carriage and prizes for best plans for public baths, and best arrangement of sewer and pipe systems for cities. It was The Cosmopolitan which let the presidents of great schools and universities seriously discussing the defects of existing educational systems. It is The Cosmopolitan whose enterprise is always in the lead in advancing the world's civilization.